

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 14-CR-399(ENV)  
  
-against- : United States Courthouse  
: Brooklyn, New York  
  
ABRAXAS J. DISCALA, ALSO : Wednesday, April 4, 2018  
KNOWN AS AJ DISCALA, AND : 10:00 a.m.  
KYLEEN CANE,  
  
Defendant. :  
  
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TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR TRIAL  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC N. VITALIANO  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

A P P E A R A N C E S:

For the Government: RICHARD P. DONOGHUE  
INTERIM UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
271 Cadman Plaza East  
Brooklyn, New York 11201  
BY: SHANNON JONES, ESQ.  
MARK BINI, ESQ.  
PATRICK HEIN, ESQ.  
Assistant United States Attorney

For Defendant  
Discala: CHARLES A. ROSS & ASSOCIATES, LLC  
111 Broadway  
New York, New York 10006  
BY: CHARLES A. ROSS, ESQ.  
MATTHEW SHROYER, ESQ.

ANDREW B. BOWMAN, ESQ.  
1804 Post Road East  
Westport, Connecticut 06880

For Defendant  
Discala:

LAW OFFICE OF TV SJOBLOM  
1875 I Street, NW - Suite 500  
Washington, D.C. 20006  
BY: THOMAS V. SJOBLOM, ESQ.

CHENG LAW FIRM  
15155 Gale Avenue - Suite D  
Whittier, California 90603  
BY: HANWEI CHENG, ESQ.

For Defendant Cane:

SERCARZ & RIOPELLE LLP  
810 Seventh Avenue - Suite 620  
New York, New York 10019  
BY: RONALD G. RIOPELLE, ESQ.  
ROBERT CALIENDO, ESQ.

Court Reporter: Linda A. Marino, Official Court Reporter  
225 Cadman Plaza East/Brooklyn, NY 11201  
lindacsraol.com

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1           THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise. Court is now in  
2 session. The Honorable Eric N. Vitaliano presiding.

3           The case on the calendar is *U.S.A. versus Discala*,  
4 *et al.*, Case Number 14-CR-399 on for jury trial.

5           Will the attorneys please state their appearance,  
6 beginning with the government.

7           MS. JONES: Shannon Jones, Mark Bini and Patrick  
8 Hein for the United States, along with paralegal Henry  
9 Ishitani and FBI Agent Elyse Morris.

10          THE COURT: Good morning.

11          MR. ROSS: Good morning, Your Honor. Charles Ross  
12 and Matthew Shroyer and our paralegal Scott Schwartz for  
13 Mr. Discala.

14          MR. BOWMAN: Good morning, Your Honor. Andrew  
15 Bowman also for Mr. Discala.

16          MR. CHENG: Good morning, Your Honor. Hanwei Cheng  
17 for Mr. Discala.

18          MS. SMITH: Good morning, Your Honor. Thomas  
19 Sjoblom for Mr. Discala.

20          MR. RIOPELLE: Good morning, Your Honor. Roland  
21 Riopelle and Robert Caliendo for the defendant Kyleen Cane  
22 this morning.

23          THE COURT: Good morning.

24          THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Counsel for both sides  
25 present, including defendants.

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1           THE COURT: Okay, good morning all. Why don't we  
2 attend to housekeeping.

3           The first matter -- I don't know how much  
4 housekeeping you have, if you want to come up, we'll do  
5 housekeeping.

6           Here, the first piece of housekeeping was the deputy  
7 clerk this morning was advised by Alternate Juror Number 4,  
8 that on reflection, that his son-in-law, three years ago,  
9 Mr. Ross, actually worked for your firm.

10          MR. ROSS: Is that right?

11          THE COURT: Yes. An attorney by the name of Sean  
12 Campbell.

13          MR. ROSS: Yes.

14          THE COURT: So he wanted to bring that to the  
15 Court's attention and he has and now I'm bringing it to  
16 everyone else's attention, and what say you? I don't know,  
17 for example, if he worked on this case.

18          MR. ROSS: No, Your Honor, he was a summer intern in  
19 my law firm, and he's been -- I think it's been three years or  
20 so since.

21          THE COURT: Yes, that was the alternate juror's  
22 recollection as well, that it was three years.

23          MR. ROSS: So he never worked on the case, as far as  
24 I know. And I certainly would not have a problem with the  
25 alternate juror.

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1           THE COURT: Anyone else?

2           MS. JONES: Your Honor, the government's position is  
3 that we think that he should be excused. He has a direct  
4 connection to one of the parties here, and it's incredible  
5 that it did not come up before, but we still have five  
6 alternates left.

7           THE COURT: Mr. Riopelle?

8           MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, did the alternate juror  
9 say anything about whether it would influence his ability to  
10 fair and impartial?

11          THE COURT: That would have been the next step if we  
12 wanted to bring him in.

13          The only thing I wanted to get the sense of the  
14 parties first, given that he is Alternate Number 4 out of 6,  
15 if we want to go down that route or simply excuse him.

16          And one of the concerns is that, and correct me if  
17 I'm wrong, Mr. Ross, I was trying to figure -- I know you  
18 weren't originally in the case, but probably three years ago  
19 this case was in your office; was it not?

20          MR. ROSS: Yes, Judge. And as I think about it,  
21 although I don't know for sure, I think it could be possible  
22 that he did work on the case.

23          THE COURT: Well, that takes care of that. So we  
24 will excuse Alternate Juror Number 4 with the thanks of the  
25 Court.

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1           The deputy clerk will advise the alternate juror of  
2 that before we bring him in. He reassembled his list with the  
3 alternate jurors moving up.

4           Any other housekeeping?

5           MR. ROSS: Judge, with respect to the coconspirator  
6 statements issue. I spoke with the government, I spoke with  
7 Mr. Hein last night. If we could just have a standing  
8 objection to the admission of any coconspirator statements,  
9 that would be sufficient.

10          THE COURT: You can have your objection.

11          MR. ROSS: Thank you, Judge.

12          THE COURT: You can have my standing overrules.

13          MR. ROSS: Okay.

14          Anything else?

15          MR. RIOPELLE: One other, Your Honor. I take it  
16 that, or I would like the record to reflect that if the Court  
17 is willing, an objection by one defendant would be an  
18 objection by all. I don't have to stand up each time and join  
19 in that objection.

20          THE COURT: Yes, the record will reflect that. Of  
21 course, it's on each defendant's burden, to the extent they do  
22 not want to be associated with an objection, to advise the  
23 Court of that where ordinarily you would not have to. Since  
24 you have a standing, you know "me too," to the extent you do  
25 not want to be "me too."

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1 MR. RIOPELLE: Understood, Your Honor. Thank you.

2 THE COURT: Let me know, so the record will know.

3 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you, Judge.

4 MS. JONES: Your Honor, just one minor housekeeping  
5 issue. This probably was the plan any ways, but after opening  
6 is finished, we are going to need about five minutes to set up  
7 the laptop and the exhibits for the first witness.

8 THE COURT: We will have to remind the court  
9 reporter at that point any way. Yes, that's not a problem. I  
10 don't know, do any estimates as to how long we anticipate?

11 MS. JONES: Your Honor, the government --

12 MR. BINI: The government's opening, Your Honor,  
13 will be about 15 minutes.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Ross, you're going second?

15 MR. ROSS: Yes, sir. My opening will be in the  
16 neighborhood of 45 minutes.

17 THE COURT: And who is opening for -- Mr. Riopelle?

18 MR. RIOPELLE: Yes, Judge, about the same.

19 THE COURT: Same as which?

20 MR. RIOPELLE: Forty-five.

21 THE COURT: I was hoping you would say the same as  
22 Mr. Bini.

23 MR. RIOPELLE: Well, remember, Judge, you cut out a  
24 lot of it yesterday.

25 THE COURT: That's frightening. I got it down to

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1 45? Give me my knife.

2 MR. BINI: Your Honor, the government can make  
3 another motion in limine.

4 THE COURT: It's okay, Mr. Bini, I don't need any  
5 help.

6 All right, that being the case, sounds like we are  
7 ready to go.

8 MR. ROSS: Judge, one other thing. We don't have to  
9 deal with it now, but there is a scheduling issue with respect  
10 to Mr. Sjöblom.

11 As you may recall, we were trying to have a sort of  
12 by-the-piece involvement.

13 THE COURT: Yes.

14 MR. ROSS: And Mr. Sjöblom's only responsibility at  
15 this point is the examination of Deborah Oremland, who's a  
16 government expert.

17 The government anticipates putting Ms. Oremland on  
18 the stand next week, early next week. Mr. Sjöblom has an  
19 argument in the Seventh Circuit. He attempted to explain to  
20 the Court of Appeals there that he needs to be here.

21 THE COURT: That's another work.

22 MR. ROSS: So he's there Monday evening, argues in  
23 the morning on Tuesday, and could be back here on Wednesday to  
24 hear the direct and do the cross of Ms. Oremland.

25 The government is trying to make some sort of

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1 accommodation, but they're not being able to tell us they  
2 would put her on on Wednesday. So I just wanted to bring that  
3 to Your Honor's attention.

4 THE COURT: I'm sure you will work it out, and if we  
5 have to take a pause to accommodate that because the  
6 government can't accommodate them, we will.

7 MR. ROSS: Thank you, Judge.

8 THE COURT: Anything else? Thank you.

9 Let Alternate Juror Number 4 go. Thank you.

10 (Jury enters the courtroom.)

11 THE COURT: Counsel will stipulate that the jury is  
12 present and properly seated.

13 MR. ROSS: Yes, Your Honor.

14 MS. JONES: Yes, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: All parties do.

16 Ladies and gentlemen, before we begin, I'm going to  
17 ask everyone present in the courtroom to join the Court in a  
18 moment of silent reflection on the life and contributions of  
19 Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., on this today the occasion of the  
20 50th Anniversary of his assassination.

21 (Pause.)

22 THE COURT: Thank you. You may be seated.

23 The clerk will administer the oath to the jury.

24 (Jury was sworn.)

25 THE JURY: I do.

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1                   THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Thank you.

2                   THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, welcome. I'm  
3 Judge Eric Vitaliano. I'm privileged and honored to be able  
4 to preside on this trial and to welcome you to my courtroom  
5 and to the Eastern District of New York, and to tell you that  
6 you will hear me say from time to time throughout the case and  
7 certainly at its conclusion how much we appreciate your  
8 sacrifice in being here and your commitment to performing an  
9 enormously important act of citizenship.

10                  I tell every jury, whether it's a criminal case like  
11 this or civil case, that other than putting on a uniform and  
12 defending your country in the time of war, there is no greater  
13 act of citizenship than to put aside your own business, your  
14 own work and to come to court as a juror and to make what  
15 happens in the courtroom the most important business of your  
16 day.

17                  There are many, many places around the world that we  
18 would recognize as democracies and recognize as countries  
19 governed by the rule of law but will not do it the way we do  
20 it. What we do in America is that we trust every day  
21 Americans to make some of the most difficult decisions that a  
22 court is ever asked to make: Bring your common sense, sit in  
23 the court, observe the evidence as it comes in, listen to the  
24 court's instructions on the law and make difficult final  
25 determinations. So it is a heavy responsibility and we are

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1 grateful and pleased of your willingness to accept that chore.

2 All of us are pledged to try to make your stay with  
3 us first of all as brief as possible, and to call on your  
4 services only when we need them. So there will be times when  
5 we might not be sitting or there may be parts of the day that  
6 we don't need you, and we will try to let you know in advance  
7 when that's going to happen and just try to be as efficient as  
8 we can. I always tell the lawyers brevity is the soul of wit  
9 and to get right to the point and try to make it as clear and  
10 as plain as they can for the jurors.

11 The other thing I want you to know as well, don't be  
12 scared by the number of lawyers that you may see seated here  
13 at the respective counsel tables. They don't get a chance to  
14 talk, all of them, to ask questions of every witness. The  
15 lawyers have different responsibilities for their respective  
16 parties. Indeed some of them may not even be here every day.  
17 There may be other responsibilities or planning that requires  
18 them not to be in the courtroom.

19 But each side, and there are three parties, each  
20 side will have an opportunity for one of their number to  
21 participate with respect to a given witness, to make an  
22 opening statement and a closing statement. So that's part of  
23 how we make it efficient for you as jurors and for the Court  
24 as well.

25 Now, I have some formal instructions that I prepared

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1 for you that tell you something about the beginning of the  
2 case and something about what we expect from all of you as  
3 jurors, and I'm going to ask my deputy clerk of court and law  
4 clerk, Ben Mejia, to read those instructions to you.

5 THE LAW CLERK: Members of the jury, we're about to  
6 begin the trial of this criminal case about which you heard a  
7 little bit during the process of jury selection. Before the  
8 trial begins, however, there is certain information the Court  
9 will now give you which will help you understand what will be  
10 presented before you and how you should conduct yourself  
11 during the trial.

12 To begin with, you're here to administer justice in  
13 this case according to the law and the evidence with complete  
14 fairness and impartiality and without bias, prejudice, or  
15 sympathy for or against the government or the defendants.

16 This is important to the defendants who are charged  
17 with a crime and have the constitutional right to receive a  
18 fair trial.

19 The case is also important to the government, since  
20 the enforcement of the criminal laws is important.

21 There are three basic rules about a criminal case  
22 that you must keep in mind. First, the defendants are  
23 presumed innocent unless and until proven guilty at the  
24 conclusion of the case. The indictment against the defendants  
25 brought by the government is only an accusation, nothing more.

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1 It is not proof of guilt or anything else. The defendants,  
2 therefore, start out with a clean slate.

3 Second, the burden of proof is on the government  
4 throughout the case. The defendants have no burden to prove  
5 their innocence, or to present any evidence, or to testify.  
6 Since the defendants have the right to remain silent, the law  
7 prohibits you from arriving at your verdict by considering  
8 that the defendants may not even testify.

9 Third, the government must prove each defendant's  
10 guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. I will give you further  
11 instructions on this point later, but bear in mind that in  
12 this respect, a criminal case is different from a civil case.

13 The case is based on an indictment. I will not read  
14 the full indictment to you, but as Magistrate Judge Bloom did  
15 during jury selection, I will summarize it for you now. Keep  
16 in mind, however, that an indictment is a document by which a  
17 criminal action is commenced and is merely an accusation, a  
18 charge, it is not evidence of a defendant's guilt. The  
19 indictment contains 11 counts, although Count Five will not be  
20 tried at this time.

21 The first count charges that in or about and between  
22 October 2012 and July 2014, both dates being approximate and  
23 inclusive, within the Eastern District of New York and  
24 elsewhere, the defendants, Abraxas J. Discala, also known as  
25 "AJ Discala," and Kyleen Cane, together with others, did

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1 knowingly and willfully conspire to use and employ  
2 manipulative and deceptive devices and contrivances contrary  
3 to Rule 10b-5 of the rules and regulations of the United  
4 States Securities and Exchange Commission, Title 17, Code of  
5 Federal Regulations, Section 240.10b-5 by:

6           A, employing devices, schemes, and artifices to  
7 defraud; B, making untrue statements of material fact and  
8 omitting to state material facts necessary in order to make  
9 the statements made in light of the circumstances under which  
10 they were made not misleading; and C, engaging in acts  
11 practices and courses of business which would and did operate  
12 as a fraud and deceit upon investors and potential investors  
13 in the manipulated public companies in connection with the  
14 purchase and sale of investments in the manipulated public  
15 companies, directly and indirectly by use of means and  
16 instrumentalities of interstate commerce and the mails  
17 contrary to Title 15, United States Code, Sections 78j(b) and  
18 78ff.

19           The second count charges that in or about and  
20 between October 2012 and July 2014, both dates being  
21 approximate and inclusive, within the Eastern District of New  
22 York and elsewhere, the defendants, Abraxas J. Discala and  
23 Kyleen Cane, together with others, did knowingly and  
24 intentionally conspire to devise a scheme and artifice to  
25 defraud investors and potential investors in the manipulated

1 public companies, and to obtain money and property from them  
2 by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses,  
3 representations and promises, and for the purpose of executing  
4 such scheme and artifice to cause to be delivered matter and  
5 things by FedEx Corp., FedEx, and other private and commercial  
6 interstate carriers according to the direction thereon  
7 contrary to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1341, and to  
8 devise a scheme and artifice to defraud investors and  
9 potential investors in the manipulated public companies, and  
10 to obtain money and property from them by means of materially  
11 false and fraudulent pretenses, representations and promises,  
12 and for the purpose of executing such scheme and artifice to  
13 transmit and cause to be transmitted by means of wire  
14 communication in interstate and foreign commerce writings,  
15 signs, signals, pictures and sounds, contrary too Title 18,  
16 United States Code Section 1343.

17           The third count charges that in or about and between  
18 October 2012 and July 2014, both dates being approximate and  
19 inclusive, within the Eastern District of New York and  
20 elsewhere, the defendant, Abraxas J. Discala, together with  
21 others, did knowingly and willfully use and employ one or more  
22 manipulative and deceptive devices and contrivances, contrary  
23 to Rule 10b-5 of the rules of regulations of the United States  
24 Securities and Exchange Commission, Title 17, Code of Federal  
25 Regulations, Section 240.10b-5 by:

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1           A, employing one or more devices, schemes, and  
2 artifices to defraud; B, making one or more untrue statements  
3 of material fact, and omitting to state one or more material  
4 facts necessary in order to make the statements made in light  
5 of the circumstances under which they were made not  
6 misleading; and C, engaging in one or more acts, practices,  
7 and courses of business which would and did operate as a fraud  
8 and deceit upon one or more investors or potential investors  
9 in CodeSmart in connection with the purchases and sales  
10 investments in CodeSmart, directly and indirectly, by use of  
11 means and instrumentalities of interstate commerce and the  
12 mails, contrary to Title 15, United States Code, Section  
13 78j(b) and 78ff, Title 18, United States Code Sections 2 and  
14 3551.

15           The fourth count charges that in or about and  
16 between March 2014 and July 2014, both dates being approximate  
17 and inclusive, within the Eastern District of New York and  
18 elsewhere, the defendants, Abraxas J. Discala and Kyleen Cane,  
19 together with others, did knowingly and willfully use and  
20 employ one or more manipulative and deceptive devices and  
21 contrivances, contrary to Rule 10b-5 of the rules and  
22 regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange  
23 Commission, Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations,  
24 Section 240.10b-5 by:

25           A, employing one or more devices, schemes and

1 artifices to defraud; B, making one or more untrue statements  
2 of material fact and omitting to state one or more material facts  
3 necessary in order to make the statements made in light of the  
4 circumstances under which they were made not misleading; and  
5 C, engaging in one or more acts, practices, and courses of  
6 business which would and did operate as a fraud and deceive  
7 upon one or more investors or potential investors in Cubed in  
8 connection with the purchases and sale investments in Cubed,  
9 directly and indirectly, by use of means and instrumentalities  
10 of interstate commerce and the mails contrary to Title 15,  
11 United States Code Section 78j(b) and 78ff, Title 18, United  
12 States Code, Sections 2 and 3551.

13                 Counts Six through Eleven relate to alleged specific  
14 instances of wire fraud which, in general terms, charge with  
15 respect to those incidents that in or about and between  
16 October 2012 and July 2014, both dates being approximate and  
17 inclusive, within the Eastern District of New York and  
18 elsewhere, the defendant, Abraxas J. Discala, together with  
19 others, did knowingly and intentionally devise a scheme and  
20 artifice to defraud investors and potential investors in  
21 certain of the manipulated public companies, and to obtain  
22 money and property from them by means of materially false and  
23 fraudulent pretenses, representations and promises, and for  
24 the purpose of executing such scheme and artifice, the  
25 defendant, Abraxas J. Discala, together with others, did

1 transmit and cause to be transmitted by means of wire  
2 communication for interstate and foreign commerce, writings,  
3 signs, signals, pictures and sounds.

4 Since the defendants have pleaded not guilty, the  
5 government has the burden of proving each of the essential  
6 elements of each charge of the indictment beyond a reasonable  
7 doubt. The purpose of the trial is to determine whether the  
8 government meets its burden. I will repeat, a defendant does  
9 not have to prove his or her innocence. On the contrary, each  
10 defendant is presumed to be innocent of the accusations  
11 against him or her contained in the indictment.

12 The trial will proceed in the following order.

13 First, the parties will have the opportunity to make  
14 opening statements. The government will make such a  
15 statement. And then the defendants, though they're not  
16 obliged to do so, may make opening statements or may defer  
17 them until the end of government's case. What is said in  
18 these statements is not evidence but simply an introduction to  
19 the evidence which the parties intend to produce.

20 Next, the government will introduce evidence in  
21 support of the charges. Then the defendants may present  
22 evidence, but are not required to do so. The burden is always  
23 on the government to prove every element of each offense  
24 charged beyond a reasonable doubt. The law never imposes on  
25 the defendant in a criminal case the burden of calling any

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1       witnesses or introducing any evidence.

2                 After all the evidence has been presented, each  
3       party has the opportunity to present argument in support of  
4       his or her case. What is said in these arguments is not  
5       evidence. They simply present to you the contentions of the  
6       parties as to what the evidence has shown and what inferences  
7       may be drawn from the evidence. The government has the right  
8       to open and close the argument.

9                 Lastly, the Court will instruct you on the  
10      applicable law and you will then retire to consider your  
11      verdict. Your verdict must be unanimous.

12                 You have a tremendously important task as jurors.  
13       It is to determine the facts. Our Constitution gives the  
14       defendant a right to have you, who are members of the  
15       community, find those facts. You and not the Court are the  
16       sole and exclusive judges of the facts, and nothing I say or  
17       do should be taken by you as any indication of my opinion as  
18       to the facts.

19                 As to the facts, neither I nor anyone else may  
20       invade your area of responsibility. I will preside  
21       impartially and not express any opinion concerning the facts.  
22       Any opinions of mine on the facts would, in any event, be  
23       totally irrelevant because the facts are for you to decide.  
24       On the other hand, and with equal emphasis, I instruct you  
25       that in accordance with the oath you took as jurors, you are

1 required to accept the rules of law that I give you, whether  
2 you agree with them or not. You are not to ask anyone else  
3 about the law. You should not consider or accept any advice  
4 about the law from anyone else but me.

5 The evidence from which you will find the facts will  
6 consist of the testimony of witnesses, as well as documents or  
7 other things received on the record as exhibits in evidence.  
8 Evidence also includes any facts that the lawyers agree to or  
9 stipulate to or that the Court may instruct you to find.

10 There are two kinds of evidence: Direct and  
11 circumstantial. Direct evidence is direct proof of a fact,  
12 such as testimony of an eyewitness. Circumstantial evidence  
13 is proof of facts from which you may infer or conclude that  
14 other facts exist.

15 I will give you further instructions on these as  
16 well as other matters at the end of the case, but keep in mind  
17 that you may consider both kinds of the evidence.

18 Ultimately, when it comes to the testimony of  
19 witnesses, it will be up to you to decide which witnesses to  
20 believe, which witnesses not to believe, and how much of any  
21 witness' testimony to accept or reject. I will give you some  
22 guidelines for determining the credibility of witnesses at the  
23 end of the case.

24 Certain things you may hear or see are not evidence  
25 and must not be considered by you. I will list them for you

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1 now.

2 One, statements, arguments and questions by lawyers  
3 are not evidence.

4 Two, objections to questions are not evidence.

5 Lawyers have an obligation to their client to make objections  
6 when they believe evidence being offered is improper under the  
7 rules of evidence. You should not be influenced by the  
8 objection or by the Court's ruling on it. These rulings deal  
9 with questions of law and not fact. Objections and rulings  
10 have nothing to do with your role as jurors, they are for the  
11 Court to decide. If the objection is sustained, ignore the  
12 question. If it is overruled, treat the answer like any  
13 other. If you are instructed that some item of evidence is  
14 received for a limited purpose only, you must follow that  
15 instruction.

16 Three, testimony that the Court has excluded or told  
17 you to disregard is not evidence and must not be considered.

18 Four, anything you may have seen or heard outside  
19 the courtroom is not evidence and must be disregarded. You  
20 are to decide the case solely on the evidence presented here  
21 in the courtroom.

22 There are several rules which should govern your  
23 conduct during any recess; that is, when you are not in the  
24 courtroom. You will not be required to remain together while  
25 court is recess, but you are required to follow these

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1 instructions about recesses.

2                   Do not discuss the case among yourselves or with  
3 anyone else. This includes discussing the case in person, in  
4 writing, by phone, or electronic means, via text messaging,  
5 email, Facebook, Twitter, blogging, or any internet chat room,  
6 website, or other feature. You should keep an open mind  
7 reaching your conclusion only during your final deliberations  
8 after all the evidence is in and you have heard the attorneys'  
9 summations and the Court's instruction on the law, and then  
10 only after exchange of views with the other members of the  
11 jury.

12                  Do not try to do any research or make any  
13 investigation on your own about the case or any individuals or  
14 entities involved in the case. Do not read, listen to, or  
15 watch any accounts of this case, should it be covered by any  
16 media. The case is to be decided only by the evidence you see  
17 and hear in the courtroom during trial.

18                  Do not permit any other person to discuss the case  
19 in your presence. And if anyone does so, even though you tell  
20 him or her not to, report that fact to me. You should not,  
21 however, discuss with your federal jurors either that fact or  
22 any other fact that you feel necessary to bring to my  
23 attention.

24                  Though, it is a normal human reaction to talk to  
25 people with whom one is thrown together in contact, please do

## Proceedings

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1 not talk, whether in the courtroom, in the hallways, in the  
2 elevator, outside, or anywhere else with any of the parties or  
3 their attorneys or any witnesses. By this I mean not only do  
4 not talk about the case, but do not talk at all, even to pass  
5 the time of day.

6 Under the law, only 12 jurors will deliberate on  
7 this case where it is submitted for consideration. We have  
8 selected additional jurors called "alternates." Alternate  
9 jurors are selected to serve because a regular juror may be  
10 prevented from continuing to serve by some emergency such as a  
11 serious illness or death. Although this seldom happens during  
12 trial, there are cases where we do call on the services of  
13 alternates. Alternates are required to pay the same careful  
14 attention to the trial as the regular jurors so that if needed  
15 they will be fully familiar with the case.

16 The fact that there are alternate jurors does not  
17 mean that any regular juror is free to excuse himself or  
18 herself from the case. As a duly chosen jury, it is your  
19 obligation to be available throughout trial.

20 The description of trial procedure, the rules  
21 governing your conduct, and the legal principles governing a  
22 criminal case I have just discussed with you will, I believe,  
23 make it easier for you to understand the trial as it goes on  
24 and to reach a proper and just result at its conclusion.

25 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Mejia.

Proceedings

24

1           All witnesses have been excluded from the courtroom?

2           MR. BINI: Yes, Your Honor.

3           THE COURT: Then we are ready to begin, ladies and  
4 gentlemen. The next building block are the opening  
5 statements. And if you listened carefully to my instructions,  
6 you know that we will be hearing from the government first.

7           I call upon Assistant United States Attorney, Mark  
8 Bini, to make that statement for the government.

9           MR. BINI: Thank you, Your Honor.

10           (Continued on next page.)

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## Opening Statement - Bini

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1                   MR. BINI: The Defendants Abraxas Discala and  
2 Kyleen Cane were part of a criminal conspiracy to steal money  
3 from investors by artificially inflating the price of stocks.  
4 Discala claimed to be in the business of raising money for  
5 companies. Cane claimed to be a legitimate lawyer. In  
6 reality, they were both in the business of stock fraud.

7                   You will learn they took over worthless companies  
8 and made them seem really valuable through fraudulent stock  
9 transactions made to inflate the companies' stock prices so  
10 that they could sell the stock to investors who didn't know it  
11 was actually worthless. With one company called CodeSmart  
12 alone, Discala stole more than \$3 million from stock investors  
13 that he tricked. Kyleen Cane joined Discala's fraud  
14 conspiracy to help him with a company called Cubed. Through  
15 their fraud scheme, Discala and Cane had total control over  
16 Cubed's stocks price. Discala even boasted to another  
17 conspirator that he was the brake and the gas on the stock  
18 price, he could set it as high as he wanted.

19                   Fortunately, before Discala and Cane could sell the  
20 Cubed shares that they had inflated in order to steal  
21 investors' money, Discala and Cane were arrested by the FBI  
22 and their scheme was stopped. Artificially rigging the prices  
23 of stocks in order to steal money from investors is a crime  
24 and that is why we're here today.

25                   Ladies and gentlemen, my name is Assistant United

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 States Attorney Mark Bini. Together with assistant United  
2 States Attorneys Shannon Jones and Patrick Hein, FBI Special  
3 Agent Elyse Morris, and Paralegal Henry Ishitani, we represent  
4 the United States in this matter.

5 The Defendants in this case committed fraud by  
6 falsely inflating the price of stocks. A share of stock is an  
7 investment. It's an ownership interest in a public company.  
8 Typically, if a company has good prospects or if its earnings  
9 increase, the company stock price will go up. Microcap  
10 stocks, or penny stocks, are stocks for smaller companies that  
11 can cost as little as a few cents each.

12 In this case, the Defendants and their  
13 co-conspirators committed what's called a "pump and dump" and  
14 this fraud involved microcap stocks. What do I mean by "pump  
15 and dump"? That's when fraudsters pump up the sales in share  
16 price of a stock through corrupt means and then sell them to,  
17 or dump them on, buyers who don't know.

18 How do fraudsters manipulate a stock in order to  
19 execute a pump and dump? You will learn in the pump and dump  
20 in this case, the fraudsters typically gain control of a  
21 company called a "shell" company that had no assets or  
22 operations, they took control of almost all of the shares of  
23 that shell company, and then made this company stock appear  
24 very attractive to outside investors by different methods.  
25 Their primary method was by trading the stock of the company

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 back and forth to make it appear popular to investors to  
2 generate false trading volume. Sometimes they did also issue  
3 false press releases about the company to increase the stock  
4 price.

5 What is "false trading volume"? False trading  
6 volume in a pump and dump is when fraudsters sell shares of  
7 the company stock back and forth in secretly prearranged  
8 trades in order to create volume and to pump up or increase  
9 the stock price.

10 For example, one group might sell a hundred shares  
11 and have another group buy a hundred shares at almost the same  
12 time at a prearranged price. The fraudsters control the same  
13 number of shares before and after the trade but the volume of  
14 the trading has increased, making the stock look popular to  
15 outside investors.

16 By making these secretly prearranged trades and  
17 slowly increasing or walking up the stock price, the  
18 fraudsters create the appearance the stock is a desirable  
19 investment pick that is actually increasing in value. So, the  
20 secret prearranged stock trades and the false press releases  
21 about the company cause the pump, designed to increase the  
22 stock price in sales. And the Defendants were really good at  
23 it.

24 For example, with CodeSmart, during a three-month  
25 period in 2013, Discala and his co-conspirators caused the

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 stock price to double. All of a sudden, the company seemed  
2 like it was worth \$86 million. During that same three-month  
3 period, Discala and his co-conspirators started to dump their  
4 artificially-inflated CodeSmart shares on victim stock buyers.  
5 Between two pump and dumps of CodeSmart stock, Discala made  
6 about \$3 million dumping his shares on unsuspecting investors.  
7 Then CodeSmart's stock price tanked, going down to almost  
8 nothing.

9           This case will focus on four of the companies that  
10 Discala used starting in 2013 as part of the scheme:  
11 CodeSmart, Cubed, and two other companies. You'll learn that  
12 Discala was most successful with CodeSmart, making about  
13 \$3 million.

14           But Discala wanted to do something even bigger than  
15 CodeSmart. That's when Kyleen Cane joined the conspiracy,  
16 bringing with her a company called Northwest Resources. You  
17 will learn that by March of 2014, Northwest Resources was an  
18 abandoned shell company that Cane's law firm had set up a few  
19 years earlier. It was on record as a mining company, but in  
20 reality it had no assets and a fake CEO.

21           Discala and Cane located a mobile phone app that  
22 didn't work yet called The Cube. They purchased it for the  
23 about \$300,000; virtually worthless stock. They changed the  
24 name of the company from Northwest Resources to Cubed and they  
25 began working to inflate Cubed's stock price.

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1            You will learn that Cane brought a new innovation to  
2 the fraud conspiracy, something the conspirators called the  
3 "escrow" to help control the stock manipulation. The escrow  
4 was a shorthand way that the co-conspirators referred to  
5 accounts that Cane controlled and that held all of the shares  
6 of stock for Cubed that could be traded.

7            Cane's innovation gave Cane and Discala total  
8 control over Cubed's stock price. You see, Cane and her law  
9 firm were the lawyers for both the shell company and of Cubed,  
10 and, as lawyers, they picked up the stock certificates for the  
11 company shareholders; however, instead of giving those stock  
12 certificates to the owners of the stock, the people on the  
13 stock certificates, Cane kept them. Without the stock  
14 certificates, no one could trade the stock on the market.  
15 Cane controlled eight million shares of Cubed that only she  
16 had access to.

17           Next, you'll learn that Cane took one shareholder  
18 stock certificate and transferred more than 200,000 shares of  
19 Cubed stock into the name of her friend, a man named David  
20 Ben-Bassat, so that they could deposit that stock in a trading  
21 account that Cane controlled. Over the course of three months  
22 in 2014, Cane used the Ben-Bassat account to slowly sell off  
23 the Cubed stock for the conspirators and gradually increasing  
24 prices.

25           Other members of the conspiracy kept purchasing that

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 stock at almost the same time. As a result of their fraud,  
2 Cane and her co-conspirators made Cubed stock price look like  
3 the company was worth \$200 million, with Cane selling most of  
4 the stock and the co-conspirators buying most of it. The  
5 company had virtually no revenue.

6           Fortunately, before Discala and Cane could reap  
7 millions in corrupt profits by tricking unsuspecting investors  
8 into buying Cubed stocks at those jacked-up prices, the FBI  
9 stepped in. You'll learn that in July of 2014, based upon an  
10 FBI investigation that included the use of court-authorized  
11 wiretap of Discala's cell phone, Discala and Cane were  
12 arrested.

13           As a result of their conduct, the Defendants are  
14 charged with several crimes: First, they're charged with two  
15 counts of a conspiracy, which means an agreement; one count  
16 for conspiracy to commit securities fraud; and another count  
17 for conspiracy to commit mail and wire fraud for using  
18 interstate texts and phone calls and interstate mails for the  
19 purpose of executing the fraud.

20           Second, they're charged with securities fraud.  
21 Discala is charged with account securities fraud for the  
22 CodeSmart fraud, and Discala and Cane are charged together  
23 with account securities fraud for Cubed's fraud.

24           Finally, Discala is charged with several counts of  
25 wire fraud for certain telephone calls that he made furthering

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 the fraud.

2 How will the Government prove these charges to you?

3 First, through witness testimony; second, through  
4 statements in recorded phone calls and text messages; and,  
5 third, through documents.

6 You'll hear from a number of witnesses who will sit  
7 right there to speak to you about the fraud. These include  
8 insiders, law enforcement agents and accountants and victims.  
9 These people will take the witness stand and will tell you  
10 about the Defendants' criminal scheme and conduct from their  
11 perspective.

12 Several of the insiders that you will hear from are  
13 cooperating witnesses. These include stock brokers and other  
14 co-conspirators. They can peel away the layers of secrecy and  
15 bring you inside the fraud and tell you how it worked. They  
16 will reveal to you how they engineered or planned stock  
17 trades and how the criminal crew coordinated sending out  
18 deceptive press releases to control and inflate the stock  
19 price of the stocks of the four companies that are involved in  
20 this case. They will also tell you about the roles that  
21 Discala and Cane each played in the fraud conspiracy.

22 Now, these insiders have admitted to being a part of  
23 the fraud in this case. They're testifying pursuant to  
24 agreements with the Government and are hoping to receive more  
25 lenient sentences if they meet their obligations under the

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 agreements. Listen carefully to their testimony and the other  
2 evidence in the case. When you do, you'll see that what they  
3 tell you is corroborated and supported by other testimony and  
4 evidence, including the intercepted phone calls, the text  
5 messages that you will see, stock trading records, and bank  
6 records.

7 Among the other witnesses you'll hear from are law  
8 enforcement agents and accountants who followed the money  
9 trail. You'll hear from them regarding how much money the  
10 Defendants made from the fraud. You'll also hear from  
11 victims, citizens who the Defendants deceived into purchasing  
12 their inflated stock based upon false trading volume or phoney  
13 stock prices they generated. They will tell you what was  
14 important to them when they were tricked into investing in  
15 these companies and how they lost their money.

16 The second type of evidence that the Government will  
17 use to prove its case will be phone calls and text messages.  
18 You'll have the opportunity to hear the Defendants in their  
19 own voices on recorded phone calls. You'll get to see and  
20 read text messages between the Defendants and other members of  
21 the conspiracy. You'll hear calls where the Defendants  
22 brazenly talk about manipulating the stock price of Cubed.  
23 For example, you'll get to hear the phone call where Discala  
24 boasts to another conspirator he can make Cubed's price  
25 whatever he wants because he was the brake and the gas on the

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 stock prices.

2 You'll also hear calls that make clear that Discala  
3 and Cane tried to carefully control Cubed's price so that it  
4 looked like it was a real stock slowly building in value.  
5 You'll hear one call between Discala and Cane where Cane was  
6 concerned that Cubed's stock price had come up far too quickly  
7 that day. Cane told Discala: We need to keep it back down  
8 now. We need to keep it back down.

9 You'll get to see and read text messages where  
10 Discala and co-conspirators plot how to manipulate stock  
11 prices. You'll read one text message where Discala and  
12 co-conspirators talked about "rocketing" Cubed's stock price.  
13 You'll have the chance to read another text message where  
14 Discala discussing manipulative stock trading instructions  
15 that he gave to Kyleen Cane and other conspirators about  
16 Cubed. These are just examples.

17 The third type of evidence the Government will use  
18 to prove its case will be documents. For example, you'll see  
19 the trading records showing all of the trades conspirators  
20 made to pump up the stock price of the manipulated company.  
21 You'll see the trading of bank records showing Discala made  
22 \$3 million or thereabouts from the CodeSmart fraud. You'll  
23 also see trading records showing that Cane made more than  
24 \$500,000 selling Cubed shares from that escrow account before  
25 she was stopped by the FBI. And you'll see records showing

Opening Statement - Bini

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1 that Discala and Cane stood to make millions from the Cubed  
2 fraud if they hadn't been stopped in time.

3                 Ladies and gentlemen, after you've seen and heard  
4 all of the evidence in this case, the Government will ask you  
5 to return the only verdict consistent with that evidence:  
6 Guilty as to all counts.

7                 Thank you.

8                 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Bini.

9                 I now call about Mr. Charles Ross to make an opening  
10 statement on behalf of Defendant Abraxas Discala.

11                 MR. ROSS: Thank you, Judge.

12                 I suggest that the proof, the evidence, will show  
13 that there is nothing credible beyond a reasonable doubt that  
14 any of you could rely on. There's no proof that Mr. Discala  
15 agreed with anyone to act in bad faith. The evidence will  
16 show that AJ Discala had no criminal intent to manipulate any  
17 stock. There will be no credible proof that he had any intent  
18 to defraud anyone or any person or any company.

19                 The proof will show that everything Mr. Discala did  
20 was done in good faith to protect and build real companies  
21 that he believed in and that he invested in. I know that you  
22 can all use your common sense, logic, and basic math when  
23 you're listening to the evidence. And if you could do that,  
24 and I know you can, I know you can, you'll see that AJ Discala  
25 is not guilty of any of the charges in this indictment.

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1           I introduced myself yesterday, but I'm Charles Ross.  
2 And along with the other lawyers, we have the great honor and  
3 awesome responsibility of representing Abraxas J. Discala here  
4 in this great court, United States District Court for the  
5 Eastern District of New York.

6           AJ, could you stand up just for a second?

7           Ladies and gentlemen, this is my client Abraxas J.  
8 Discala. Everybody knows him as "AJ."

9           Please understand what an important moment it is  
10 when a lawyer stands in front of a jury like you all and talks  
11 about a real human being; not an idea, it's not a dispute  
12 about money, but a real person, a real life. You know, no  
13 matter how many times I do this -- I have been doing it a  
14 while -- my hands still shake a little bit, I have to have my  
15 water up here because my mouth gets dry. And you know why?  
16 It's an awesome responsibility because it really is true that  
17 the quality of the arguments that I make or the other lawyers  
18 make or the questions that we ask of witnesses that will come  
19 here into the courtroom have a direct effect, can have a  
20 direct effect, on the life of Mr. Discala.

21           But I've got to tell you, I'm comforted, I really  
22 am, because you all have agreed to be jurors in this case,  
23 sworn to be impartial, sworn to take this very seriously, and  
24 keep an open mind every day here in court at this trial.

25           You've all sworn to give a fair verdict, and that's

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 all AJ asks of you; to be fair, to use common sense, logic,  
2 basic math because. Those three things are going to guide you  
3 in looking and listening to the evidence that you'll hear in  
4 the court. After you've had an opportunity to consider all  
5 the evidence, common sense, logic, and basic math will lead  
6 you to the conclusion that truth and justice require only one  
7 verdict: A verdict of not guilty on every single count in  
8 this indictment as it relates to Mr. Discala, as it relates to  
9 AJ.

10 Now, the prosecution told you about the case they  
11 think they have. We heard about the wiretapped conversations,  
12 the text messages, all the documents, all the types of  
13 witnesses that are coming in here. But the evidence will show  
14 that the deeper you look at what AJ Discala did, look at his  
15 actions, the more you will see that he made every effort to  
16 protect these companies from abuse. The proof will show that  
17 AJ Discala's actions spoke louder than any words that you will  
18 hear in the evidence that the prosecution brings into this  
19 courtroom.

20 And as the evidence unfolds, ladies and gentlemen,  
21 I'd ask you to ask yourself these questions: Did AJ Discala  
22 intend to fraudulently manipulate the stock of any company,  
23 did he have the intent to defraud anyone, or does the evidence  
24 show he tried to build and protect these companies to ensure  
25 success for everybody involved?

Opening Statement - Bini

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1           Did AJ have the right to believe in financial and  
2 other securities professionals who were advising him and who  
3 he trusted?

4           If everyone he trusted did what they said they would  
5 do, would we even be here?

6           Do the prosecution witnesses have motives to lie?

7           Did AJ have any idea what many of the witnesses that  
8 will come in here and testify were actually doing? Did he  
9 have any idea what they were doing?

10          Is the evidence believable or does it just raise  
11 doubt after doubt after doubt?

12          So, how come we're here? Some time ago, before any  
13 of you heard anything about this case, AJ came down to this  
14 courthouse. And when he was asked how he answered to the  
15 charges in this indictment, he said in a loud, clear voice: I  
16 am not guilty of conspiring with anyone to violate the law, to  
17 manipulate securities, to defraud anyone, or to break the law  
18 in any way.

19          And as a result of AJ Discala's not guilty plea, the  
20 prosecution -- this table right here -- must prove this case  
21 by real evidence in this courtroom beyond a reasonable doubt.  
22 I suggest the proof is going to show in this case that these  
23 charges are nothing more than a rush to judgment. Judge  
24 Vitaliano will instruct you on the law at the end of the case.  
25 You'll learn that under our system of justice, the prosecution

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 is required to prove each and every element of each and every  
2 crime charged beyond a reasonable doubt. It's got to be based  
3 on truth and not on improperly motivated testimony.

4 At the end of the case, Judge Vitaliano will  
5 instruct you all what "reasonable doubt" means. He's already  
6 told you that that's what the prosecution has to show. And  
7 he's already told you and you heard yesterday that AJ Discala  
8 is presumed innocent.

9 So, for prosecutors to take you from presumed  
10 innocent to guilt beyond a reasonable doubt, there's got to be  
11 reliable and believable evidence beyond a reasonable doubt.  
12 If there is a reasonable doubt for any element in any of the  
13 crimes that are charged in this indictment, the judge will  
14 tell you that you must find AJ Discala not guilty of that  
15 charge. I suggest the proof is going to show many, many, many  
16 reasons to doubt the reliability and the credibility of the  
17 witnesses in this case.

18 I suggest the proof will show that AJ has family and  
19 friends and investors who believed in him, and they believed  
20 in him because he believed in these companies. Evidence will  
21 show that these companies, far from what Mr. Bini just said,  
22 are not worthless. They will show that -- proof will show  
23 that these companies are real, that they had real product,  
24 that they had real services, and that they were very, very  
25 strong in their potential in their industries, they had great

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 potential in their industries. And the proof is going to show  
2 that AJ did his absolute best to help these companies in the  
3 next phase of their business cycles. The proof will show that  
4 AJ and OmniView intended to help these companies. These  
5 companies were hidden gems -- you're going to learn that --  
6 help them so they could reach capital markets.

7 Evidence is going to show that AJ intended to help  
8 these companies with financing and strategic alliances. He  
9 intended to help attract skilled management teams and future  
10 investors to allow these companies to raise money so that they  
11 could continue to grow. You'll learn that these companies,  
12 CodeSmart, Cubed, a company called Starstream -- and I'll tell  
13 you what the proof is going to show about Starstream -- and  
14 Staffing Group and other companies that will come up in the  
15 course of this case, were all helped by AJ and OmniView to  
16 obtain bridge loans and other financing so they could reach  
17 the capital market.

18 You will see from the proof that all of these, all  
19 of these, all of these companies needed a Main Street  
20 approach, not a Wall Street approach. They couldn't afford to  
21 pay upfront for expensive lawyers and accountants, analysts,  
22 bankers, PR firms. They couldn't afford that. They couldn't  
23 afford these upfront expensive payments. AJ and OmniView  
24 provided the risk capital that allowed them to try and reach  
25 the capital markets.

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1           The proof will show that AJ did all he could to  
2 provide a legal and relatively affordable way for these  
3 companies to get listed and for these companies to go public  
4 and reach a stock market in order to raise money to succeed.  
5 Proof is going to show that that's what he and his company  
6 OmniView did.

7           So, how does a promising hidden gem of a young  
8 company have any chance to succeed? The proof will show there  
9 is another totally legitimate -- proof will show that  
10 companies often go public with an IPO, or an initial public  
11 offering. Proof is going to show that that's superexpensive  
12 and very time-consuming. So, young companies that AJ helped  
13 along, the proof will show that there's another totally  
14 legitimate and legal way to have a stock listed on a market,  
15 and that's called an APO, an alternative public offering. And  
16 the proof is going to show that this is exactly what AJ and  
17 OmniView offered.

18           The evidence will show that APOs come in all kinds  
19 of shapes and sizes. You'll learn, and the evidence is going  
20 to show, that they are a common and completely legal way to  
21 take a small company public. One way that you'll hear about  
22 during this trial is called a "reverse merger." You'll learn  
23 from the proof that there's absolutely nothing wrong with a  
24 reverse merger: An early stage private company joins with a  
25 company that's already public.

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1            You'll learn that the public companies in this case  
2 at this stage are called "shell" companies. You'll learn that  
3 these companies have gone public, these shell companies have  
4 gone public, issued stock, but their business never got off  
5 the ground or the business failed.

6            Proof is going to show that these public companies  
7 have a structure but no business. Evidence will show there's  
8 nothing illegal about a small private company merging with a  
9 public shell company that has shares of stock.

10           But the proof is going to show that this alternative  
11 public offering is much easier said than done, where  
12 impatience and greed of others ruined AJ's intent to protect  
13 these companies that he so deeply believed in. Proof will  
14 show that OmniView and AJ employed people who believed in good  
15 faith -- who he believed in good faith were capable and  
16 well-respected. The evidence is going to show that securities  
17 professionals and other professionals aided OmniView and AJ in  
18 this whole process. They were supposed to be there to provide  
19 what was needed to follow through on the next phase of the  
20 various companies that you're going to hear about during this  
21 trial.

22           Now, once trading began in these companies, the  
23 evidence will further show that AJ was an active investor and  
24 an energetic marketer of the various businesses because he so  
25 deeply believed in these businesses. He tried his best to get

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 the word out about the businesses he believed in through  
2 friends, through family, and through a network of stock  
3 brokers who, in turn, presented the opportunity to their  
4 clients to invest. And that's the job of a stock broker. The  
5 proof will show that AJ did his best to bring about a stable  
6 and orderly market so that companies could meet their business  
7 objectives.

8           The evidence will show that these companies, that  
9 the stock in these companies, began to trade, but proof will  
10 show that trading presented problems. The proof will show the  
11 problem was that some of the companies, the very  
12 businesspeople AJ trusted to help him with these companies,  
13 betrayed their responsibilities to line their own pockets.  
14 The proof will show that contrary to the prosecution's  
15 charges, we suggest trading patterns will conclusively prove  
16 that AJ acted in the best interests of these companies.

17           Now, let's look at some of the examples that the  
18 proof will show.

19           The evidence will show that CodeSmart was a very,  
20 very promising business which provided training for medical  
21 coders. The proof will show that before an insurance carrier  
22 can pay a healthcare provider for medical services, that  
23 service when you go to the doctor and the doctor helps you,  
24 has a treatment for you, that that treatment has to be coded  
25 in a bill. It's a standardized format for billing.

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1           Now, the proof is going to show that at the time  
2 CodeSmart went public and entered into the alternative public  
3 offering that you'll hear about, there was a mandatory change  
4 in the coding system that doctors use when you go see a  
5 doctor. The coding system that had been in place was called  
6 ICD-9. And the changeover was to a much, much, more  
7 complicated way of billing that had thousands more codes.

8           So, you're going to learn that the CodeSmart Group  
9 offered full online, interactive training for this switchover  
10 to the more complicated billing system called ICD-10. And  
11 they did this through what they propose to be CodeSmart  
12 University that would train folks in doctors' offices that had  
13 to deal with all these codes. It certainly makes sense. Pay  
14 careful attention, please, pay careful attention to the manner  
15 in which CodeSmart and the transactions of CodeSmart were  
16 presented to AJ and OmniView.

17           The proof will show that this promising and already  
18 vetted company needed a bridge loan and they needed a way to  
19 access the public stock markets. The proof will show that AJ  
20 intended only to help and protect CodeSmart when he got  
21 involved. The proof will show that AJ and OmniView arranged  
22 for a bridge loan and that bridge loan became something called  
23 a "PIPE." You'll learn that a PIPE means a private investment  
24 in public equity, a fancy term for a situation where private  
25 money is invested in the equity of a public company.

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1            You'll hear testimony and other proof that AJ had  
2 personal and professional contacts who became investors and  
3 some who became board members. AJ was committed to ensure  
4 that CodeSmart and every other company that he worked with was  
5 sound, was viable, was a workable company with a real product  
6 or a real service. The evidence will show that AJ and  
7 OmniView employed professionals who took care of the entire  
8 legal process of taking CodeSmart public. I suggest the proof  
9 will show that AJ believed that these professionals would do  
10 their job right.

11           But once the trading started and the stock price  
12 increased significantly, you'll learn from witnesses that the  
13 very danger that AJ attempted to prevent in order to protect  
14 these companies all but destroyed the stock of CodeSmart.

15           For example, you'll learn that AJ required investors  
16 to sign agreements called lock-up leak-out agreements, or  
17 LULOs. The proof will show that these agreements were  
18 designed to protect the stock of CodeSmart and to prevent the  
19 dumping that the prosecution talked about in their opening  
20 statements. But the proof is going to show you, ladies and  
21 gentlemen, that these agreements to protect were ignored.

22           Proof will also show that CodeSmart stock was  
23 affected by the company's management. Management in CodeSmart  
24 did not deliver, the proof will show, on their promises that  
25 were made. You'll learn from testimony that there were

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 serious, serious internal management problems at CodeSmart.  
2 You'll hear testimony and see documents about the trading in  
3 the company and you'll learn an important fact: AJ Discala  
4 bought stock in CodeSmart when the price was going down.

5 Now, what kind of pumper and dumper would ever do  
6 that, buy stock when the price is going down? The evidence  
7 will show that he bought that stock because he believed in the  
8 company. The proof will show that early on, when the stock  
9 price was on the rise, AJ did make money. He made money.  
10 There's nothing wrong with making money. But when the chips  
11 were down and the stock price fell, AJ was a buyer. The proof  
12 will show that he tried to help. And it will show that he  
13 believed in the integrity of CodeSmart's business.

14 Ask yourself this: Are these the actions of a  
15 fraudster? Are these the actions of a pumper and dumper? I  
16 suggest the evidence will show you that these actions are  
17 quite to the contrary: That AJ believed in the companies he  
18 worked with.

19 The evidence will show that AJ tried to get more  
20 financing for CodeSmart and arranged for two qualified  
21 individuals to serve on the board of CodeSmart and found a new  
22 chief financial officer for that company. However, the proof  
23 will show that CodeSmart and their mismanagement by that  
24 management team blocked all of AJ's well-meaning efforts. The  
25 proof is going to show that AJ never had anything to do with

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 these press releases. You'll hear about press releases and  
2 ask yourselves: Does the proof show that he had anything to  
3 do with press releases in CodeSmart? I suggest the proof will  
4 show that the answer to that question is no. The evidence  
5 will show that AJ Discala trusted that these press releases  
6 were accurate and for real.

7 Now, let's discuss two other companies in which AJ  
8 is charged with manipulating the stock price. They are  
9 Starstream and Staffing Group. The proof will show that the  
10 prosecution is going to make similar claims about these  
11 companies as they have with CodeSmart. There will be no  
12 question that the evidence will show that both of these  
13 companies, they weren't worthless companies. These companies  
14 were very real, they had solid business models, and they were  
15 backed by experienced management.

16 The proof is going to show that Starstream is a  
17 movie production company that had already produced an  
18 impressive list of movies. You'll learn that these movies  
19 included Oprah Winfrey's The Butler; A Life of Crime, that  
20 starred Jennifer Aniston; another movie was Life After Beth,  
21 which starred John C. Reilly; and then there was a movie  
22 called Trouble Dolls that starred Megan Mullally. These  
23 movies had already been produced by Starstream, hardly a  
24 worthless situation.

25 You'll learn that AJ believed so strongly in the

## Opening Statement - Bini

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1 Starstream company that he joined the management team and  
2 wanted to join the board of the company. Ask yourself whether  
3 it makes any sense that a stock manipulator would pour his  
4 time and money into any company, any company, if his plan was  
5 to defraud anyone.

6 So, next up is Staffing Group. The evidence is  
7 going to show you that Staffing Group is a sold business that  
8 provided staffing solutions to companies. And at this time,  
9 outsourcing by companies was very, very popular, so this met a  
10 demand. The proof will show that there were just tremendous  
11 possibilities for the Staffing Group.

12 All AJ Discala asks, as with the other companies in  
13 this case, is that you listen carefully. Listen carefully to  
14 the prosecution's proof. Please don't rely, please don't  
15 rely, on insinuations or innuendo about reverse mergers or  
16 shell companies. The proof will show that there's nothing  
17 wrong whatsoever with a reverse merger or the use of a shell  
18 correspond.

19

20 (Continued on next page.)

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Opening - Ross

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1                   MR. ROSS: Just pay close attention to the actual  
2 proof.

3                   Now, you heard about Cubed in the prosecution's  
4 opening statement. You may also here the company Cubed  
5 referred to as Crackpot. The proof will show that Crackpot is  
6 what the company was called prior to being renamed Cubed. The  
7 evidence will show Cubed's business involved the development,  
8 marketing and sale of a very exciting cloud based on a three  
9 dimensional functional cube that can appear, a app that can  
10 appear on or smart phone on mobile phones.

11                  And the evidence is going to show that Cubed's  
12 technology was way out front. It was in the forefront of what  
13 was a new and up and coming global first world. The proof  
14 will further show that A.J. thoroughly researched this new in  
15 vast technology and the company itself. You'll learn that  
16 information about the company and the promising product that  
17 they had was presented to Omniview and to Mr. Discala.

18                  The evidence will show that a team was formed to  
19 conduct research and to really look at it, to do due diligence  
20 on Crackpot Cubed. The proof will show that Mr. Discala and  
21 Omniview were interested in getting involved in marketing  
22 Cubed. However, you'll learn that Mr. Discala was weary of  
23 how vulnerable a stock can be to short sellers and greedy  
24 individuals that hurt Codesmart and other companies so badly.

25                  The proof will show that Mr. Discala met with his

Opening - Ross

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1 codefendant, Kyleen Cane, very well respected securities  
2 lawyer who was experienced in these penny stocks, these micro  
3 cap securities offerings. The proof will show that it was  
4 Ms. Cane that suggested the escrow account. That system would  
5 protect the stock legally and lawfully from greedy individuals  
6 and opportunistic short sellers out there in the market and  
7 the evidence is going to show that Ms. Cane set this system  
8 up, nothing wrong with this system.

9                 The proof will show an evolution of assistance and  
10 protection to help Cubed reach its full potential. All I ask  
11 is that you please listen carefully, please listen carefully,  
12 to all these tape-recorded conversations and text messages  
13 that you heard about in the prosecution opening. I suggest  
14 the proof will show that that far from fraudulently  
15 manipulating Cubed's stock or any other stock that A.J. was  
16 simply marketing the company and its securities offerings.

17                 I further suggest that the proof will show that the  
18 trading in Cubed reflected a real effort, a real effort, by  
19 A.J. to do the best things possible, the best things for the  
20 companies and for Cubed.

21                 Again, you're going to hear that A.J. went above and  
22 beyond to try to help this company succeed and bridge the gap  
23 to an orderly market. The proof will show that A.J. and  
24 others, including Ms. Cane, were arrested before the public  
25 even had the opportunity to learn about how promising and

Opening - Ross

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1 innovative and useful the Cubed app was or to learn about a  
2 pipeline of very, very impressive contracts that Cubed had.

3 The proof will show that Mr. Discala took good-faith  
4 efforts to invest in these companies that he believed in. The  
5 proof will show that the government just cannot prove beyond a  
6 reasonable doubt that A.J. sought to defraud anyone or  
7 fraudulently manipulate the stock of any company. The proof  
8 is going to show that his intent was to protect and build and  
9 help the companies that he believed in.

10 I'm just about done for now. As you consider the  
11 evidence use your common sense, logic and basic  
12 straightforward math. Remember to ask yourselves and try and  
13 answer during the presentation of this trial the questions I  
14 asked you to think about, just ask yourselves as you listen to  
15 the proof, most importantly, did the prosecution prove beyond  
16 a reasonable doubt that A.J. acted with fraudulent intent or  
17 did he intend to protect the viability of these companies and  
18 stop illegal actions. Ask yourselves doesn't A.J. Discala's  
19 actions speak louder than any words?

20 This is an important case, a very important case for  
21 A.J. Discala. The decision that you all make in this case  
22 will be the most important, the most important, of A.J.'s  
23 life.

24 I ask you to treat your time here, please treat your  
25 time here and approach it with the seriousness of purpose that

1 you would have in important decisions in your own lives. We  
2 all know the decisions, we know them. Those are decisions you  
3 make once or twice in a lifetime. Treat your time here like  
4 you would treat dealing with that sort of personal decision,  
5 that make or break decision that you make once or twice in  
6 your lives. If you bring that seriousness to court every  
7 single day as you listen to the proof for the duration of this  
8 trial, if you treat it like the most important decision in  
9 your life, I am confident that when all the evidence comes in  
10 there will be many, many reasons to doubt that A.J. Discala  
11 possessed bad faith or that he intended to manipulate any  
12 stock. I suggest that there will be clear doubt, clear doubt,  
13 that he ever agreed to defraud investors or do anything  
14 illegal at all. And I'm confident that when you hear all the  
15 proof in this case you will have doubts and you will return a  
16 verdict of not guilty on every single charge in this  
17 indictment against A.J.

18 Thank you very much.

19 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Ross.

20 Now, we will hear from the defendant Kyleen Cane's  
21 counsel, Mr. Riopelle.

22 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you, your Honor.

23 Mr. Villanueva, can we have the feed switched over to the  
24 computer station here.

25 Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. My name is

## Opening - Riopelle

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1 Roland Riopelle and together with my colleague, Robert  
2 Caliendo, I represent the defendant Kyleen Cane in this case.  
3 Ms. Cane, as you may have inferred from listening so carefully  
4 to the openings of my colleagues, is charged in only one of  
5 the four transactions that are charged as crimes in this  
6 indictment. You'll not only hear about these four  
7 transactions, I suspect that during this trial you'll hear  
8 about many others as well. The government will prove evidence  
9 relating to companies like, for example, a company named  
10 Regenecin and others that were precursors and perhaps  
11 subsequent transactions to the ones in this indictment.

12 But the one transaction that my client is involved  
13 in is the transaction involving a company called Cubed. And  
14 with respect to that company you're going to be asked to  
15 decide the history -- you'll be asked to decide effectively  
16 the history of this case. You will be historians here.  
17 You're going to decide the facts as to what happened back in  
18 the past and on this solemn day I would like to start with a  
19 quotation from Dr. King, The arc of history is long, but it  
20 bends towards justice. And in this case that arc will bend  
21 toward justice at the end of the case when you have heard all  
22 the facts and sorted through them, as historians do, you'll  
23 find Ms. Cane not guilty of the charges against her.

24 Now, one of the my favorite posts about history,  
25 because I think it's so true, comes from an author named John

1 Gardiner. He said History never looks like history when you  
2 are living through it. It always looks confusing and messy  
3 and it always feels uncomfortable.

4 And the proof in this case is like that. You're  
5 going to have to as you sit here in 2018 and you hear about  
6 things that happened as far back as 2011 or even earlier and  
7 2012 and 2014, you heard those dates this morning, as you look  
8 back at that you have to consider that the people who were  
9 living through those events it didn't look like history to  
10 them, right? It was life. It was coming at them quickly.  
11 Decisions had to be made.

12 But you'll sort through all those facts and what  
13 will be the tools that you'll use? Well, you'll use the tools  
14 of a historian. First, as the judge reminded you this  
15 morning, use your good common sense. You don't check it at  
16 the door as you come to court. You were picked, look at  
17 yourselves, a diverse jury, a jury that represents our  
18 community. Each one of you brings your own common sense, we  
19 expect you to use it as you hear the facts and consider the  
20 facts.

21 Second, we're going to ask you, all of us are going  
22 to ask you to do a careful analysis of the evidence. It won't  
23 be like you were living it when it was whipping by you so fast  
24 and you just made a decision living your life. You're going  
25 to have a chance to sit down at the end of this case, talk

1 about the evidence, sort through it, argue through it. You  
2 were picked for that purpose, twelve people's perspectives  
3 come together in that jury room and that's how a good decision  
4 is made, with twelve different perspectives.

5 Now, what are the types of evidence that you'll see  
6 and hear? First you'll hear testimony. You'll hear testimony  
7 from law enforcement persons, perhaps the case agent in the  
8 case, Agent Donohue. You'll hear I believe early next week  
9 from a witness from FINRA, one of the regulators, a woman  
10 named Deb Oremland. You'll hear from those who will testify  
11 about their participation in the pump and dump schemes charged  
12 in the indictment. You'll hear from real pump and dumpers,  
13 people who are real fraudsters, people like Marc Wexler,  
14 Victor Azrak and Matthew Bell. They'll tell you how it works  
15 when you're a pump and dumper, you drive that price up by  
16 buying it up and support the price. When it gets high you  
17 dump it on the market. They'll tell you all about their  
18 scheme.

19 You'll hear from ordinary people, ordinary citizens  
20 like yourselves who are at the periphery of this. You'll hear  
21 from a person named David Ben-Bassat, who is a family friend,  
22 practically a brother to my client for many, many years.  
23 You'll hear from employees perhaps of my client's law firm and  
24 you'll hear from victims, those who did buy Cubed stock and  
25 ultimately lost as a result.

1            You'll get to look at the documentary evidence  
2 that's relevant to the case. You'll see the paper, the  
3 account statements, bank records, filings with the Securities  
4 & Exchange Commission. All of these are relevant and you'll  
5 get to look at them and you should look at them. But I want  
6 you to keep in mind these items, what you're ultimately going  
7 to be deciding in this case, is what was the intent of my  
8 client when she did the things that she did as the lawyer for  
9 the company called Cubed.

10           What did she intend? Was she intending a fraud?  
11 Was she intending to harm people or was she intending to  
12 protect the company and protect its shareholders? The  
13 documents can't tell you that unless they are interpreted as a  
14 historian would do, looking at all the circumstances around  
15 the transaction and what went on.

16           I'm going to ask you look not just at the paper,  
17 although it's important, I'm going to ask you to look at the  
18 context, what was said, who said what, when, you'll get to  
19 hear some of that on tape-recordings. I suspect the  
20 government will offer a number of tape-recordings in this case  
21 and you will hear Ms. Cane and others discussing the  
22 transactions and what was going on at Cubed during the  
23 relevant times in the indictment.

24           I do want you to keep in mind, however, that you  
25 should consider both. What the evidence shows, including, for

1 example, that Cubed was a legitimate company. It had a  
2 product. There was a management team at Cubed and in fact a  
3 well regarded team. I want you to consider what you will see  
4 and hear from the witness stand, the witnesses, the tapes and  
5 the documentation that will be presented to you.

6 But I also want you to consider what is not in  
7 evidence, what is not presented to you in this courtroom  
8 because that too may tell you something. You will find,  
9 ladies and gentlemen, that you don't get to hear all of the  
10 recordings that were made. Some will not be played for you.  
11 You will not get to see all the text messages. Some will not  
12 be shown to you. You will have to consider the fact that some  
13 evidence is not presented to you here in court and I want you  
14 to consider what you do not see and hear here in court  
15 including the fact that for nearly 40 years -- I apologize to  
16 my client for an age type comment -- but in nearly 40 years  
17 of experience as a lawyer you will not hear that she was ever  
18 disciplined as a lawyer, that she's ever been charged with a  
19 crime. Despite 40 years in this business, you will not hear  
20 from any witness from the company Cubed, the management of  
21 Cubed will not come here to testify that Kyleen Cane defrauded  
22 us. They will not come here to tell you that she committed a  
23 fraud and you will not hear that the part of this transaction  
24 that she is principally responsible for, the filings, the very  
25 public filings with the Securities & Exchange Commission, you

1 will not hear that they were false. You will not hear that  
2 there were misrepresentations there.

3 Now, there are three key allegations as to Ms. Cane  
4 in this indictment. First, that her law firm was involved in  
5 the asset sale by which Cubed became a public company. But I  
6 want you to consider -- and these are words right out of the  
7 indictment itself -- that the indictment describes how that  
8 transaction happened. It happened in Macy's window. It  
9 happened with public filings prepared by my client, who filed  
10 these in a system that made them available to every member of  
11 the public and I want you to consider the fact -- and the  
12 government embraces this filing by putting it right in their  
13 indictment.

14 The criminal charges against Ms. Cane includes these  
15 quotes right out of her public filing, that they filed  
16 something that said Northwest Resources was going to become a  
17 public company named Cubed and that on March 24, 2014, at a  
18 time when the government claimed that there was a vast  
19 conspiracy to defraud people, my client filed a public  
20 document with the FTC stating that Cubed had engaged in this  
21 transaction, it was doing its best to become a company: They  
22 described the amount paid and there was no hiding of what was  
23 going on. It was all out in the public.

24 So the evidence won't show that there was some  
25 sneaking around behind closed doors. It will show that what

1 my client did was done right out in the public and indeed  
2 there were further disclosures -- again this comes right out  
3 of the indictment and that public filing. Cubed filed through  
4 my client a public filing with the Securities & Exchange  
5 Commission reporting that at that point in time it had less  
6 than \$1,500 in cash. Zero revenue. No revenue coming in.  
7 Negative shareholders' equity and a net loss of \$15,000 and  
8 accrued professional fees, including the fees of my client's  
9 firm, of about 131 thousand dollars. That was told to the  
10 public by my client, publicly filed where everybody could see  
11 it. There was no fraud in that filing. Indeed the government  
12 embraces it. They quote it in their indictment in paragraph  
13 4.

14 Let's take a little bit closer look at this because  
15 that is not the half of it, ladies and gentlemen. This is the  
16 filing that they are talking about. It's Cubed's 10-Q for the  
17 period ending at the end of February 2014 and it was filed by  
18 my client's firm, Cane Clark. And here is the finances of the  
19 company. As you can see they have only got cash of fourteen  
20 hundred and change. They have got accrued professional fees  
21 of 131 thousand and a net deficit accumulated of about 168  
22 thousand dollars.

23 So this is not a company that is being touted as the  
24 world's greatest company. This disclosure, which is made to  
25 the public, tells everyone that this is a company that has

1 some problems and just in case people don't like numbers,  
2 there's a long description which you'll hear is typical for a  
3 company in trouble called a going concern qualification, which  
4 an accountant, a responsible accountant, puts into a filing  
5 like this when there's real concern as to whether the company  
6 can survive.

7 So just in case you don't like numbers, you can read  
8 it in bold print that the company has not generated any  
9 revenues, has negative working capital and has suffered a loss  
10 from operations since its inception. There's no fraud here,  
11 ladies and gentlemen, not in this filing that the government  
12 embraces in its indictment.

13 The second allegation as to Cane is that she  
14 together with others pumped the stock of Cubed up through what  
15 are called matched and wash trades. You may recall Mr. Bini  
16 described that to you where two people get together and rather  
17 than really bargain and make a sale, they agree that I'll sell  
18 to you at this price and you sell back to me at this price and  
19 we make it look like a market is happening and all of that.

20 Paragraph 36 of the indictment, wash trades and  
21 matched trades where people are getting together and doing  
22 false transactions to make it appear that there's a real  
23 market for these shares. But the tape-recordings in which  
24 Ms. Cane is intercepted are inconsistent with her intention to  
25 participate in a pump and dump scheme. So, again, we're not

1 running from the proof in this case. We're embracing it.

2 Her conversations with Mr. Discala, in fact, show  
3 that she is worried that someone else is manipulating the  
4 price of Cubed upward. You'll recall others have remarked on  
5 these conversations this morning that suddenly the price of  
6 Cubed spiked. Nobody knows exactly why that is and my client,  
7 Ms. Cane, is worried about that.

8 Now, think about that for a minute. If you are a  
9 pumper and dumper and somebody else is helping you pump the  
10 stock through the roof, why would that worry you? Why  
11 wouldn't that be an opportunity to dump all your shares? But  
12 that's not what is on the table. She's worried about it, even  
13 though that's exactly what a pumper and dumper, somebody like  
14 Wexler or Azrak or Bell, who will tell you that their practice  
15 was to buy shares and pump the stock up and dump it back out.  
16 They'll tell you going up in price like that, a spike like  
17 that, that's an opportunity, that's an opportunity to dump  
18 your shares. That's not something to worry about.

19 Cane doesn't want that. Ms. Cane was worried about  
20 this spike in price. She thought the price was too high and  
21 it ought to be lower and there wasn't an explanation for why  
22 it was suddenly so high and so, as quoted in the indictment,  
23 she said to Mr. Discala, We need to try to get that price back  
24 down. We need to knock it back down. We need to knock it  
25 back down if we can. Her concern about the spike in price

1 makes no sense at all if she was truly a pumper and dumper  
2 because when you hear from the real pumper and dumpers, Wexler  
3 and Azrak and Bell, they'll tell you that a spike like that is  
4 an opportunity. They'll tell you that's what they are looking  
5 for so they can dump their shares on people.

6           And you will find, if you analyze the proof here, if  
7 you listen carefully to the conversations between Cane and  
8 Discala, you will find that there are no discussions with her  
9 of matched orders or wash sales. If that happened, it  
10 happened away from her and she didn't know it was happening.

11           Now, you may hear that Discala discusses with my  
12 client the price at which the escrow account in the name of  
13 David Ben-Bassat is offering to sell some shares or the price  
14 at which it is offering to buy shares. You may hear some  
15 discussion of price. You may hear Mr. Discala say something  
16 like you know you are at \$5.40. Could you offer it at \$5.42  
17 or something like that, a couple of pennies, you may hear  
18 something like that. But you will not hear, you will never  
19 hear, on any of these tapes something like I'm putting your  
20 order together with another broker. We need to do a trade at  
21 5.42 with somebody else. You're not going to hear talk about  
22 matching her prices up with anybody else's. So there is no  
23 evidence, none in the tapes that she engaged in a matched  
24 trade or a wash sale or even knew that was happening. There's  
25 just no evidence of that.

1           And the third key allegation as to Ms. Cane is that  
2 this escrow account which she set up in the name of David  
3 Ben-Bassat was used to manipulate the price and the volume of  
4 Cubed's stock. But again the proof will not support that  
5 allegation. For one thing, the proof will show that this  
6 escrow account never bought shares in. In the months that it  
7 operated it never purchased shares. The government will show  
8 you charts that demonstrate that and you will hear from real  
9 puffers and dumpers, guys like Azrak and Wexler and Bell, that  
10 it's important when a share price starts to fall that you buy  
11 shares in. You support the stock.

12           You will hear that, that phrase, support the stock,  
13 support it by buying shares in to push the price up and yet  
14 this account that the government is focused on never, ever did  
15 that, even though the real puffers and dumpers in the case did  
16 it repeatedly.

17           You'll hear that through this account only a very  
18 few of the very many free trading shares were sold during the  
19 months that the account was in existence. During the months  
20 that this account was in existence there were about eight  
21 million free trading shares. But this account sold only about  
22 500,000, just about six percent of those shares, a little at a  
23 time, a few thousand at a time, a few hundred at a time in  
24 some cases. So there was no dumping of any stock. There was  
25 simply a leaking of it into the market as the market allowed.

1           There was no pump and there was no dump and, in  
2 fact, although the government alleges that this account was  
3 used to manipulate shares, but the government's own proof will  
4 show that for three weeks, almost three weeks, from the end of  
5 June until trading was halted on July 17, 2014, this account  
6 did not sell a single share. If there was manipulation going  
7 on in the market during those three weeks -- and I believe  
8 the government's expert will tell you that three weeks is  
9 plenty of time to manipulate a market in a thinly traded stock  
10 like this one. During those three weeks my client wasn't in  
11 the market in any way. This account, this Ben-Bassat account,  
12 wasn't buying shares. It was not selling shares. It was  
13 sitting there. It played no role in any manipulation during  
14 that time.

15           So, this account was used to sell a few shares into  
16 the market at a time and what was effectively a real lockup  
17 and a leak out of these shares. It didn't affect the price  
18 much, just sold them as the market would permit.

19           Now, I want you to consider the situation when Cubed  
20 retained Ms. Cane. I believe the proof will show that  
21 Ms. Cane was retained by Cubed, that was her client, this  
22 company, in March of 2014. By that point the transaction was  
23 already well on the way. It had already begun with another  
24 lawyer representing Cubed, a plan name Darren Ofsink. So my  
25 client stepped into a situation that was already in motion.

1 Remember that chaotic history. You're trying to live life.  
2 She stepped into a chaotic situation, Omniview, Mr. Discala as  
3 his investors, they were already in place. They were  
4 committed to provide funding to Cubed and it was funding that  
5 Cubed desperately needed.

6 The allocation of shares between Omniview's  
7 investors and Cubed insiders, those who were working for the  
8 company, had already been decided when Ms. Cane came along.  
9 The deal was already essentially done, where 40 percent of the  
10 company was in free trading shares and they would go to the  
11 investors and 60 percent would be restricted and they would go  
12 to Cubed's management.

13 Keep in mind that when Kyleen Cane stepped into this  
14 Cubed had no funds. It was starved for cash. Remember that  
15 number less than fifteen hundred dollars. And there was a  
16 good reason to think it might not survive. Remember that  
17 going concern qualification in its financials which she helped  
18 to file.

19 So what was the solution for this problem? What  
20 could she do? She had to do what was best for her client,  
21 Cubed. She had to keep Omniview's investors, people like  
22 Wexler, people like Azrak happy. They were the one source of  
23 cash or funding that Cubed had and Cubed could not survive  
24 without it. So she had to keep that crowd happy. But she had  
25 to find at the same time a way to protect Cubed from the vast

1 money pumpers and dumpers, from people like Wexler and Azrak  
2 and Bell and from short sellers, people who sell short and  
3 destroy companies like this by dumping their shares in the  
4 market.

5 And that is why she came up with the idea of the  
6 escrow in David Ben-Bassat's name. It solved these problems.  
7 It didn't give the pumpers and dumpers complete control over  
8 the stock. The stock was sold into the market a little at a  
9 time. It was never dumped. It was not bought back, so it was  
10 not pumped and because there was relatively little stock  
11 available in the market it protected the company from short  
12 sellers. They could not borrow the stock to sell it against  
13 her.

14 You're going to hear some evidence I believe about  
15 what is not in the indictment. The government will go all the  
16 way back to sometime around 2010, 2011 here and will prove  
17 some facts I believe about a company called Northwest  
18 Resources. Northwest Resources is what the government will  
19 call a shell company that became the public company that  
20 became Cubed. And what you'll learn that is Northwest was  
21 formed in about 2011 to mine for metals in California. You'll  
22 find that it was formed by a man named Taylor Edgerton who  
23 wanted to go into the mining business. You'll hear proof that  
24 Kyleen's junior partner, a man name Joe Laxague, helped  
25 Edgerton form the company as a public company. You'll hear

1 that Northwest actually bought a mining claim as a mining  
2 company would do. You'll find and hear that Northwest  
3 retained an accountant and a mining engineer to engage in  
4 mining and you'll hear that Edgerton found investors to become  
5 shareholders of Northwest.

6 But ultimately Northwest failed. It did not have  
7 success as a mining company and ultimately did not operate as  
8 a mining company. Now that happens. Companies are started.  
9 Companies fail and ultimately, if you have a public company  
10 like this, you can sell yourself to another company which  
11 wants to have a try at becoming a public company and that's  
12 what happened with Northwest Resources.

13 Now, here is what you will not hear about Northwest  
14 Resources. Remember I told you what's not in the evidence is  
15 also important to consider. You will not hear that Kyleen  
16 Cane participated in the formation of that company. You will  
17 not hear that Mr. Edgerton or any other Northwest investor  
18 ever met or spoke to Kyleen. You will not hear that the  
19 shares of Northwest were ever manipulated in any way. You  
20 will not hear that Northwest's accounting, legal and  
21 engineering costs were not legitimate, were not real. You  
22 will not hear that Northwest's mining claim was not real. In  
23 fact, Northwest was a real company. It just didn't work out  
24 and ultimately it was sold as part of the process of Cubed  
25 becoming a public company.

1           Now, at the end of the case I'm going to ask you to  
2 consider my client, Ms. Cane's, character and the nature of  
3 the law practice. Another quote, very apt for today, is that  
4 We should judge each other based on character and nothing  
5 else.

6           You will find, and the evidence will show that,  
7 Ms. Cane was extremely committed to her client Cubed as she  
8 was to her other clients, clients like Regenecin, a prior deal  
9 that she had had with Mr. Discala. You will hear that she is  
10 still Regenecin's lawyer today, many, many years later. You  
11 will hear that her law firm and her practice were those of an  
12 entrepreneur, not some kind of institution. Her firm wasn't a  
13 giant Wall Street firm doing giant deals for Goldman Sachs or  
14 some giant investment bank. She represented small companies,  
15 helped them get financing, had to search for business, had to  
16 deal with people who might be the sources of business, had to  
17 look for that next deal. She was an entrepreneur as a lawyer.

18           I think you'll find that she was scrupulous about  
19 press releases and public filings. You may hear that in other  
20 deals, deals like Codesmart perhaps, that the government  
21 contends that the press releases that she had nothing to do  
22 with, she was not the lawyer in that one, were false. You're  
23 not going to hear that the press releases with respect to  
24 Cubed were false and indeed you may hear that she was very  
25 scrupulous about making sure that those press releases were

1 accurate.

2 You'll hear that she was a creative person, a  
3 problem solver. She was somebody who was ready to try  
4 innovative solutions for Cubed's problems and that's what I  
5 think you'll find is where David Ben-Bassat's account came up  
6 and you'll find because the proof will show, that she was so  
7 loyal to her client Cubed, she was willing to work without pay  
8 for months and even advanced expenses on behalf of Cubed out  
9 of her firm's own pocket.

10 Now, ask yourself whether that makes sense if you  
11 are a pumper and dumper and a fraudster. You'll hear that  
12 Kyleen Cane expended uncollected fees of about 128 thousand  
13 dollars through May of 2014. They didn't collect that money.  
14 They had worked without pay. As you hear that proof think  
15 about whether that is what a fraudster does. You'll hear that  
16 Kyleen Cane advanced about eleven thousand dollars in expenses  
17 on behalf of Cubed out of her pocket. Right out of its own  
18 pocket. Is that what a criminal does? I don't think so.

19 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, that's a quote of  
20 Heraclitus. The world's first philosopher, one of his many  
21 famous sayings, Character is destiny. I think that's true and  
22 I think the evidence will show that here. The evidence will  
23 show that it was Kyleen's character that led her to small  
24 companies, to want to help, to want to find solutions for  
25 difficult problems. They got her involved in this transaction

1 when maybe it would have been much smarter to say, hey, you  
2 know, I make a living. I don't need this trouble. But her  
3 character drew her into it. She saw a company that needed  
4 help and she rushed to it.

5           But if character is destiny, I think you will find  
6 at the end of the case that she always acted in good faith,  
7 that she never intended to harm anyone by her actions and if  
8 character is truly destiny, then you will find that Ms. Cane  
9 is not guilty.

10           Thank you very much for your patience.

11           THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Riopelle.

12           Ladies and gentlemen, we're going to take a brief  
13 break at this time. Normally our practice will be to take a  
14 mid-morning break and a midafternoon break in each of our  
15 session days. We'll take about a ten or fifteen minute break  
16 to give us a chance to reconfigure the courtroom as well.  
17 During these breaks, you'll go back to the jury room and some  
18 of those instructions that you heard read to you already snap  
19 into place and that is do not discuss the case amongst  
20 yourselves or with anyone else you may run into in the back  
21 hallway there and to continue to keep an open mind, an open  
22 mind until the case is concluded and the case is given to you  
23 to be deliberated in the jury room.

24           There are also a couple of other rooms in that room  
25 that you may need to refresh yourselves and we'll see you in

1 about ten or fifteen minutes.

2 (Jury excused.)

3 (Continued on next page.)

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1 (Continuing.)

2 THE COURT: We'll take a break. For planning  
3 purposes, I don't know who is taking the first witness for the  
4 Government. I always like to get that first puck to the goal,  
5 so we'll probably work until around 1:30 unless there comes a  
6 break, if the Government's direct of the first witness is  
7 concluded prior to the time.

8 See you in about 10, 15. And plan accordingly.

9 (A chorus of thank yous.)

10 (Recess taken.)

11 THE COURTRoom DEPUTY: Counsel for both sides are  
12 present, including Defendants.

13 THE COURT: Are we ready to resume?

14 MS. JONES: Yes, your Honor.

15 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, we will be reading two  
16 stipulations into evidence initially and then calling the  
17 witness. I think a good break point for the witness is likely  
18 around 45 minutes. I'll just cut him off at that point. Of  
19 course, if your Honor thinks it's running too long, let me  
20 know, and I'll cut it off sooner.

21 THE COURT: You know me better than that: If  
22 somebody doesn't remind me, we'll sit here all day and never  
23 have lunch. I remember when I was on that side we were like  
24 camels; didn't eat, didn't drink.

25 MR. BINI: I always lose weight on trial.

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1 THE COURT: I always manage to find it.

2 (Jury enters.)

3 THE COURT: Be seated, please.

4 Counsel will stipulate the jury is present and  
5 properly seated.

6 MS. JONES: Yes, your Honor.

7 MR. ROSS: Yes, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, welcome back.  
9 We're going to try to get our feet wet a little bit before  
10 lunch. I do promise to have a lunch break. William promises  
11 to remind me if I forget.

12 But we are now on the Government's case, where we  
13 begin to hear the evidence through testimony, documents,  
14 stipulations, or whatever.

15 Who is up for the Government and what do you have  
16 for us?

17 MR. HEIN: Patrick Hein for the United States, your  
18 Honor. I'd like to read two stipulations into evidence.

19 THE COURT: Proceed.

20 MR. HEIN: It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and  
21 between the undersigned parties that Government Exhibit 121-1  
22 is a true and accurate copy of the pen register data collected  
23 by service provider New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC, an  
24 affiliate of AT&T, for the number 914-255-7892, a mobile  
25 telephone subscribed to by Abraxas J. Discala, 30 East 21st

1 Street, Apartment 7B, New York, New York, 10010, hereinafter  
2 "the Discala cell phone," for the period February 26, 2014 to  
3 June 29, 2014.

4 The pen register data included the incoming and  
5 outgoing numbers transmitted to and from the Discala cell  
6 phone, along with the date, time, and duration of the  
7 communication, as well as whether the communication was an  
8 audio call or a text message.

9 Government Exhibits 199-1 through 199-103 reflect  
10 true and accurate copies of text messages that were sent or  
11 received over the Discala cell phone.

12 For each exhibit, the content box accurately  
13 reflects the text message and the information above --  
14 (Interruption in proceedings.)

15 MR. HEIN: For each exhibit, the content box  
16 accurately reflects the text message, and the information  
17 above the content box accurately reflects the session number,  
18 date, time, direction, telephone number, and participant that  
19 sent or received the text message. An "incoming" text message  
20 was received by the Discala cell phone. An "outgoing" text  
21 message was sent by the Discala cell phone.

22 Government Exhibits 198-1 through 198-77 are true  
23 and accurate copies of audio recordings of certain  
24 communications occurring over the Discala cell phone.

25 Government Exhibit 198-A is a list of the audio

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1 recordings marked as Government Exhibits 198-1 through  
2 198-77 --

3 (Interruption in proceedings.)

4 MR. HEIN: I'll start that section again.

5 Government Exhibit 198-A is a list of the audio  
6 recordings marked as Government Exhibits 198-1 through 198-77  
7 and accurately reflects the session number associated with  
8 each communication, the date and time of each communication,  
9 the other telephone number associated with the intercepted  
10 communication, the direction of each communication, incoming  
11 or outgoing, the duration of each communication, and the user  
12 of the other telephone number.

13 Government Exhibits 198-1-T through 198-77-T are  
14 transcriptions of the conversations intercepted in Government  
15 Exhibits 198-1 through 198-77. More specifically, each  
16 Government exhibit marked 198-1 through 198-77 corresponds to  
17 a transcription marked with the same exhibit number and added  
18 a designation of "T." The transcriptions and excerpts of  
19 those transcriptions may be used during the trial as an aid to  
20 the jury if the corresponding audio recording is admitted into  
21 evidence and played for the jury.

22 The first page for each of the transcripts marked as  
23 Government Exhibits 198-1-T through 198-77-T accurately  
24 reflects the session number associated with each  
25 communication, the date and time of each communication, the

1 other telephone number associated with the intercepted  
2 communication, the direction of each communication, incoming  
3 or outgoing, the duration of each communication, and the  
4 participants of the conversation.

5 Location data provided by AT&T for the Discala cell  
6 phone reflects that the Discala cell phone was physically  
7 located within the Eastern District of New York; specifically  
8 Brooklyn, Queens, or Nassau County, when the audio recordings  
9 marked as Government Exhibits 198-6, Session 3623; 198-74,  
10 Session 3668; 198-9, Session 3766; 198-52, Session 17168;  
11 198-77, Session 17173; 198-53, Session 17241, were placed or  
12 received by the Discala cell phone.

13 This stipulation, marked as Government Exhibit  
14 198-B, and the Government Exhibit 121, are admissible as into  
15 evidence at trial.

16 Government Exhibits 198-A, 198-1 through 198-77, and  
17 199-1 through 199-103 may be moved into evidence by the  
18 Government subject to substantive evidentiary objections by  
19 the defense that are not based on challenging the authenticity  
20 or lack of foundation.

21 The Government moves Government Exhibit 198-B into  
22 evidence.

23 THE COURT: I presume there's no objection.

24 MR. ROSS: No objection.

25 MR. RIOPELLE: No objection, your Honor.

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1           THE COURT: There being none, it's received in  
2 evidence without objection.

3           (Government Exhibit 198-B so marked.)

4           MR. HEIN: I have one other stipulation to read,  
5 your Honor. This is Government Exhibit 125.

6           It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between  
7 the undersigned parties that Government Exhibits 127-1 through  
8 127-54 are true and accurate copies of documents that were  
9 obtained from the office of OmniView Capital Advisors, LLC,  
10 located at 140 Rowayton Avenue, Norwalk, Connecticut.

11           Governments Exhibit 121 -- excuse me, 128-1 through  
12 128-5 are true and accurate copies of documents that were  
13 obtained from the home of Abraxas Discala located in Norwalk  
14 connect.

15           Government Exhibits 129-1 through 129-108 are true  
16 and accurate copies of text messages obtained from telephone  
17 number 806-639-0042, a mobile telephone belonging to Kyleen  
18 Cane.

19           Government Exhibit 132-2 is a true and accurate copy  
20 of text messages obtained from telephone number 210-380-6634,  
21 a mobile telephone belonging to Matthew Bell.

22           Government Exhibits 136-1 through 136-4 are true and  
23 accurate copies of text messages obtained from telephone  
24 number 914-255-7892, a mobile telephone belonging to Marc  
25 Wexler.

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1           This stipulation, marked as Government Exhibit 125,  
2 and Government Exhibits 127-1 through 127-54, 128-1 through  
3 128-5, 129-2 through 129-20, 129-86 through 129-108, 132-2,  
4 and 136-1 through 136-4 are admissible as evidence at trial.

5           The Government moves Government Exhibit 125 into  
6 evidence.

7           THE COURT: Any objection?

8           MR. RIOPELLE: No objection, your Honor.

9           MR. ROSS: No objection, Judge.

10          THE COURT: Received in evidence without objection.

11          (Government Exhibit 125 so marked.)

12          MR. HEIN: The Government now calls its first  
13 witness, Matthew Bell.

14          (Witness sworn.)

15          THE COURTRoom DEPUTY: Please state your first and  
16 last name and spell it for the record.

17          THE WITNESS: Matthew Bell, M-A-T-T-H-E-W B-E-L-L.

18          THE COURTRoom DEPUTY: Thank you. Have a seat,  
19 please.

20          THE COURT: Mr. Hein.

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1 MATTHEW BELL,

2 called by the Government, having been  
3 first duly sworn, was examined and testified  
4 as follows:

5 DIRECT EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. HEIN:

7 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Bell.

8 A Hello.

9 Q How old are you?

10 A I'm sorry?

11 Q How old are you?

12 A I'm 50.

13 Q Where do you live?

14 A I live in Boerne, Texas.

15 Q Can you please describe your educational background?

16 A I have a four-year college degree from San Diego State  
17 University.

18 Q How are you currently employed?

19 A I'm a tree trimmer.

20 Q What did you do for work between approximately 1997 and  
21 2014?

22 A I was a stockbroker.

23 Q Were there any specific accreditations you received  
24 before becoming a stock broker?

25 A Yes. I needed a Series 7 federal license, Series 63

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1 state license, and a Group 1 insurance license.

2 Q What are each of those accreditations?

3 A A Series 7 federal license allows you to transact  
4 securities on behalf of clients; Series 63 is the equivalent  
5 state license; and Group 1 insurance allows me to sell life  
6 insurance.

7 Q Why did you stop working as a stockbroker?

8 A I was fired.

9 Q Why were you fired as a stockbroker?

10 A I was fired by my broker-dealer for risky transactions in  
11 microcap and penny stocks.

12 Q What is a "microcap" stock?

13 A A Microcap stock is a stock that doesn't trade on the Dow  
14 or the NASDAQ. It's a small capitalization stock, a penny  
15 stock.

16 And I put too many of that in my customers'  
17 accounts.

18 Q What do you mean by "risky transactions"?

19 A I had overallocated microcap stocks in my customers'  
20 accounts and they started to lose a lot of money.

21 Q Directing your attention to July 17, 2014, do you recall  
22 that day?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q Why do you recall that day?

25 A I was arrested.

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1 Q What did you get arrested for?

2 A I was arrested for stock fraud, manipulating stocks.

3 Q What do you mean by "manipulating"?

4 A I worked with a group of people to manipulate four stocks  
5 in the stock market for profit.

6 Q And what specific stocks was your arrest in connection  
7 with?

8 A CodeSmart, which is ITEN, the symbol; the Staffing Group,  
9 which was TSGL; Starstream Entertainment, which was SSET, the  
10 symbol; and then Crackpot Cubed, which was CRPT.

11 Q Did there come a time when you pled guilty to federal  
12 crimes in connection with your activities in CodeSmart,  
13 Staffing Group, Starstream, and Crackpot Cubed?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q What crimes did you plead guilty to?

16 A I pled guilty to conspiracy to commit securities fraud  
17 and conspiracy to commit wire and mail fraud.

18 Q What specifically did you do wrong?

19 A Specifically, I worked with a group of people and -- to  
20 manipulate the price of stock that I also personally owned at  
21 a low price to move the price of the stock upwards and sell my  
22 stock at a profit.

23 Q Who are some of the people you committed these crimes  
24 with?

25 A I committed these crimes with AJ Discala, Darren Ofsink,

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1 Ira Shapiro, Craig Josephberg, Marc Wexler, and Kyleen Cane.

2 Q Did you meet everyone in person with whom you committed  
3 these crimes?

4 A No.

5 Q Who among the people you just listed did you meet in  
6 person?

7 A AJ Discala.

8 Q Do you recognize AJ Discala in the courtroom?

9 A Yes, I do. He's over there.

10 Q Would you please identify him by something he's wearing?

11 MR. ROSS: We'll stipulate this is AJ Discala.

12 THE COURT: The record will reflect that it's  
13 stipulated that Mr. Discala is at the table.

14 Q Did you ever meet Kyleen Cane in person?

15 A No.

16 Q When did you first meet AJ Discala?

17 A Early March of 2013.

18 Q Where did you meet him?

19 A I met him in the boardroom of my brokerage firm, which  
20 was called Alamo Asset Advisors, located in San Antonio,  
21 Texas.

22 Q Under what circumstances did you meet AJ Discala.

23 A AJ had come to town and met with all the brokers in our  
24 firm to do what's called "roadshow." He was there to present  
25 his company OmniView Capital, what they could do.

1           And specifically, my firm had invested a lot of our  
2 clients' money in a small cap stock called Location Based  
3 Technologies. And he had been or was about to be hired by  
4 Location Based Technologies to provide some services, and he  
5 was going to tell us what specifically he was going to do for  
6 LBAS -- that was the symbol -- and give a presentation as to  
7 what his firm did. And they gave us that presentation.

8 Q       What, if anything, did Discala tell you about his company  
9 OmniView Capital?

10           MR. ROSS: Judge, I'll object at this point to the  
11 standing objection we discussed earlier.

12           THE COURT: Yes. And the standing ruling is  
13 overruled.

14 Q       What, if anything, did Discala tell you about his company  
15 OmniView Capital?

16 A       He said it was based on the East Coast, that it was a  
17 specialized company dealing in a couple of things: Promoting  
18 microcap stocks, companies would hire them to promote their  
19 company to get the price up, to raise money when money was  
20 needed, and, if they were privately held, to help them go  
21 public through alternative public offering system, called an  
22 APO, that his company specialized in.

23 Q       What is an "alternative public offering"?

24 A       An APO, there's two ways for a company to go public.

25           Initial public offering, which is one that's

1 well-known, that's standard where a company that's privately  
2 held goes public on one of the exchanges.

3 An alternative public offering is when a company  
4 that's private wants to go public and there's an alternative  
5 way. And the way that works is you find a shell account, and  
6 AJ mentioned that OmniView Capital was a specialist in finding  
7 a shell -- I'm sorry, not shell account, shell company. A  
8 shell company is a company that is still registered with the  
9 exchanges but is not actively working as a company anymore;  
10 they're not producing anything, but what they've done is on  
11 paper is kept the registration active.

12 They had a number of shell companies that they knew  
13 about. And with an AP0, you purchase all the shares in the  
14 shell company and then you do a reverse merger of the active  
15 privately held company into it and then a name change, thus  
16 making the company public by kind of just taking over that  
17 shell.

18 Q What is a "reverse merger"?

19 A A reverse merger is when -- normally, a "merger" is when  
20 one company eats another one. In this case, reverse merger is  
21 when a privately held company merges into a shell company to  
22 become public.

23 Q What specifically about Discala discuss at the  
24 presentation at Alamo Asset Advisors?

25 A He was there primarily to talk about Location Based

1 Technologies, which I said my firm had heavily invested in our  
2 customers' accounts and our accounts personally, and that he  
3 was going to get Location Based Technologies in front of a lot  
4 of red chip investors -- a "red chip investor" is someone who  
5 invests in small and microcap companies, instead of a blue  
6 chip investor who invests in other larger companies -- help  
7 them raise money and get the awareness out. Since they were  
8 already publicly trading, he didn't need to do an APO.

9 And then he spent some time explaining again what  
10 OmniView Capital does and could do and telling us a little  
11 about the different people that work there.

12 Q Was Location Based Technologies a microcap stock?

13 A Yes.

14 Q Did you speak with Discala after the presentation he gave  
15 at Alamo Asset Advisors?

16 A I did.

17 Q Where did you speak with him?

18 A I invited him to come into my office and we met in my  
19 office right after the general presentation.

20 Q And was it just the two of you in the office?

21 A Yes.

22 Q And what did you two discuss?

23 A Quite a bit. Initially, since I had so much of the LBAS  
24 stock in my customers' account, I was very interested -- and  
25 it was trading down. I was very interested in his specific

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1 plan to help them get the price of the stock up, and he had  
2 some thoughts about that.

3 As we got to talk back and forth, I mentioned to him  
4 that based on what he told me about OmniView Capital's  
5 abilities that I had some companies that I knew about in Texas  
6 that we traded that I thought that they could use his  
7 services. And he told me that he had some other companies,  
8 besides LBAS, that he was investing in and that was working  
9 with OmniView Capital that I might be interested in.

10 When I say I might be interested, one, personally,  
11 because I was an investor, but also to get our customers  
12 involved. And the more we talked, the more I said I was very  
13 interested in it. And he mentioned that he had a PIPE, which  
14 is a private investment in a public entity, coming up on a  
15 company called International Safety Group, that I could  
16 personally buy some shares very inexpensively and also get  
17 some for my customers and that I could assist him in helping  
18 with moving the price of the stock up.

19 So, at the end of the meeting, we basically agreed  
20 that we were going to help each other invest in these three  
21 stocks, Towerstream, ISGI, and LBAS, and start coordinating  
22 our trades, working together to get the word out. And  
23 subsequently, I did purchase in the PIPE and we started  
24 coordinating our trades.

25 Q What do you mean by "coordinating" your trades?

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1 A We communicated during the month of March and early  
2 April, telling each other where we were buying our stock  
3 trades at, where we wanted it to go by the end of the day,  
4 what our goal was. He would tell me: Hey, could you bid --  
5 which means could you put a stock sale in -- at this price?  
6 Could you buy some shares in ISGI? I'm buying Tower.

7 So, we started coordinating our trades really to  
8 manipulate the price of the stock upwards. We had a goal for  
9 each one of the companies to try to get it up.

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11 (Continued on next page.)

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1 BY MR. HEIN:

2 Q And what was the purpose of the manipulation?

3 A In this case the purpose of the manipulation was to move  
4 the price of the stock upwards. For Location Based  
5 Technologies all of my customers were under, which meant they  
6 were showing a loss. There was a certain point where I wanted  
7 to get the stock so I could start selling and get everybody  
8 out. In ISGI of course I was able to purchase shares around  
9 20 cents. The goal we had was to get the stock over a dollar  
10 so we could sell our shares at a large profit.

11 Q You mentioned that you communicated with Discala during  
12 March 2013, how did you communicate with Discala?

13 A By text, e-mail, phone.

14 Q Did you ever participate in stock price manipulation?

15 A Yes.

16 Q When?

17 A Back in 1998, 1999, I worked for a firm that had its own  
18 trading floor and I participated in manipulating stocks and  
19 prices.

20 Q Did you participate in any stock manipulations prior to  
21 meeting Mr. Discala?

22 A Over a 16 year career as a stockbroker I had a number of  
23 complaints and some of those had to do with annuities and  
24 stuff. I had a number of complaints which included risky key  
25 stock trading.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 Q Did there come when Mr. Discala told you about a company  
2 called Codesmart?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q When approximately did Mr. Discala mention Codesmart to  
5 you?

6 A Early April of 2013.

7 Q What if anything did Mr. Discala tell you about  
8 Codesmart?

9 A By then we had a pretty good rapport going. We had been  
10 texting, talking on an active basis and he told me that this  
11 was a company, when he mentioned Codesmart was a company that  
12 was involved in the medical billing training and it was very  
13 timely because of what was going on with the Obamacare  
14 situation. And that he was going to sign them up pretty soon,  
15 which then Omniview was going to go into some kind of  
16 contractual obligation with the company, that he knew the CEO  
17 and general counsel very well. In fact, the general counsel  
18 was not only the general counsel and attorney for the company,  
19 but it was for his company also. And that the -- I would be  
20 able to purchase shares in the shell, very inexpensively and  
21 we would -- a reverse merger would take place where Codesmart  
22 would do a reverse merger into a shell company that we would  
23 already purchase the shares from and that it would change its  
24 name from the shell company to Codesmart and that using my  
25 customers' accounts to purchase the shares and other brokers

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1 that he told me he had recruited that we would manipulate the  
2 price of the stock upward with an ultimate goal that we would  
3 sell our shares at a higher price.

4 Q Who if anyone else did you and Mr. Discala work with at  
5 Codesmart?

6 A A.J. and I worked on Codesmart with Darren Ofsink who is  
7 the general counsel for both sides. Craig Josephberg was  
8 another stockbroker that was going to help in the  
9 manipulation. Mark Wexler I was told who was a private trader  
10 and Ira Shapiro who was the CEO of the company.

11 Q You mentioned Mr. Discala discussed doing a reverse  
12 merger with Codesmart. Did a reverse merger take place with  
13 Codesmart?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Were you involved in that reverse merger?

16 A Yes, sir. A shell was founded called First Independence  
17 Corp. out of Florida. It was actively listed on the exchange  
18 but not having any day-to-day operations. I was able to  
19 purchase -- turned out to be 125,000 shares. Initially a  
20 million shares that I got reverse merger. We purchased the  
21 shares in the shell account and wanted to purchase all of the  
22 shares because control is very important. That way we could  
23 go ahead and help out -- when you own all the shares and it  
24 is easy do any kind of corporate governance, any kind of  
25 voting, also we would control the shares in the company.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 Q You mentioned controlling the shares, how did Discala say  
2 to you you were going to control the shares?

3 A A.J. would know all the different people that owned all  
4 the shares. There was going to be about 7.5 million shares  
5 outstanding after the reverse merger. By purchasing all the  
6 shares in the shell account then amongst the different players  
7 whoever they were, he would know who had the shares. Some of  
8 those shares would be restricted shares and couldn't be  
9 traded. Some would be unrestricted and could be traded. So  
10 by having control of the shares we would be able to manipulate  
11 the stock much easier, that way you don't have somebody that  
12 has some shares you don't know about out of the blue come in  
13 and mess up whatever you are doing that day by selling into  
14 your plan.

15 Q You mentioned unrestricted stock. What is that?

16 A So unrestricted stock is stock that is freely tradeable  
17 and you could trade on the exchange and buy and sell it.

18 Q And you also mentioned you bought unrestricted shares in  
19 First Independence Corp.?

20 A That is correct.

21 Q Approximately how many shares?

22 A My certificate -- I initially bought 125,000 shares.

23 Q At approximately what price did you buy those  
24 unrestricted shares?

25 A So I bought a million shares at 2.2 cents that got

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 switched eight for one. It turned out to be 125,000 shares at  
2 16 cents. So the check I wrote was 22 thousand dollars.

3 Q How if at all did you and Discala control the shares?

4 A A.J. knew everybody that purchased the shares and how  
5 many were restricted and how many were unrestricted. I didn't  
6 know all the different players. I just knew how many shares  
7 that I had. One of the ways that you control that is, one,  
8 you have restricted shares so they cannot be sold without  
9 permission from the company and Ira Shapiro was part of the  
10 scheme, so we knew that those shares wouldn't be traded. The  
11 unrestricted shares though there was a gentleman's agreement  
12 which is called a lock-up/leak-out and we all signed a  
13 lock-up/leak-out agreement.

14 Q What was the purpose of the lock-up/leak-out agreement?

15 A The lock-up/leak-out agreement is kind of a standard  
16 agreement in the stock market where the person who signs it  
17 agrees not to sell their shares for a period of time,  
18 sometimes a year. And then once those shares are sold or once  
19 that period of time is done then you can leak out a few shares  
20 at a time. That stops people from dumping huge amounts of the  
21 shares on the market at one time.

22 Q Why did Discala tell you that a lock-up/leak-out  
23 agreement was used for Codesmart?

24 A It would be necessary as we moved the stock price upward  
25 to make sure that unrestricted shares wouldn't just dump

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1 100,000 shares on the market because the plan was to very  
2 tightly control the buys and sales and the amount of volume  
3 that we sold every day.

4 Q Did you abide by the lock-up/leak-out agreement you  
5 signed?

6 A I didn't.

7 Q Did Discala tell you whether any other investors did not  
8 abide by the lock-up/leak-out agreement?

9 A He doled e that people were not abiding by it.

10 Q What did you and others not abiding by the  
11 lock-up/leak-out agreement have?

12 A It ultimately affected the stock scheme adversely and  
13 pushed the price of the stock down.

14 Q You mentioned you and Discala manipulated the price of  
15 Codesmart; how were you able to do that?

16 A A.J. and I would text each other on a daily basis. He  
17 would tell me how much volume we were searching for that day,  
18 didn't want too much volume because it was a brand new stock  
19 trading and we didn't want a lot of attention. He would tell  
20 me where to put the bid and he was the quarterback so he was  
21 coordinating with Craig and myself and a few other traders  
22 that I found out about and then we would -- he would tell us  
23 where to purchase the stock, or I would tell him I have  
24 \$30,000 to purchase stock with today. Where do you want me to  
25 buy the stock at? He would tell me buy it at this price.

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1 I'll put some orders own this side. We used to text and phone  
2 call.

3 Q During what approximate time period did you and  
4 Mr. Discala coordinate trading in shares of Codesmart?

5 A May of 2013 through September of 12013.

6 Q What generally did the Codesmart's stock price do between  
7 May and September 2013?

8 A May, June July it went up, until the end of July and  
9 starting in August the stock -- in general it just went up  
10 almost every day for that period. End of July through August  
11 it went down. There was a brief period at the end of the  
12 August where it rebounded a little bit where we had some new  
13 traders come in, some new people he recruited. Starting in  
14 September it went straight down.

15 Q What ultimately happened to the Codesmart stock price?

16 A It went to zero.

17 Q What role did you play in the coordination of the  
18 Codesmart's stock price?

19 A Well I purchased shares in the shell. So I was part of  
20 the control group. I coordinated trades with A.J. on a  
21 regular basis. When the press releases were provided I went  
22 ahead and promoted those press releases to my customers. I  
23 purchased shares. I had a number of customers' accounts. I  
24 purchased shares in customers' accounts from the very smart,  
25 from the shell all the way through the manipulation to

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1 facilitate the price moving up.

2 Q Were you typically buying in your customers' accounts  
3 Codesmart stock?

4 A Yes. The majority of the time we were buying. There  
5 were sometimes that we sold. But the scheme really was to  
6 purchase.

7 Q Did you have authority to buy stock in your customers'  
8 accounts?

9 A Yes. I had discretion in my customers' accounts.

10 Q Did you discuss purchasing Codesmart stock with any of  
11 your customers?

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q What, if anything, did you tell them with regard your  
14 investment of their money in Codesmart stock?

15 A I told my customers, one, I thought the company was very  
16 timely with what was happening with the law change and the  
17 fact that these physicians all needed the new medical billing  
18 training and I met with the CEO of the company and the general  
19 counsel that I felt comfortable with the governance of the  
20 company. I thought the stock was going to go up and it fit  
21 into their portfolio.

22 Q What was it that you did not share with your customers  
23 about Codesmart?

24 A I did not share that I had purchased shares before I told  
25 them about the shares at a very low price. I did not tell

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1 them that I was going to be manipulating the price with their  
2 money and I did not tell them that I was going to be selling  
3 my shares at some point while I was buying shares in their  
4 account.

5 Q During your manipulation of Codesmart did you and Discala  
6 discuss press releases?

7 A Yes.

8 Q What did you discuss about press releases?

9 A Part of the plan was definitely to get as many press  
10 release come out as possible on a regular basis and A.J. was  
11 going to make sure that happened. Sometimes he set himself as  
12 the investor relations part of the company and the use of --  
13 the use of this type of information out in the general public,  
14 these press releases, help shore up why we were buying the  
15 company and also got more people involved that may not  
16 normally be involved because there's people that are looking  
17 at the markets for any kind of news worthy stocks to purchase.

18 Q Did you discuss press releases with your clients?

19 A Yes.

20 Q Why?

21 A It was important to keep my customers informed. As a  
22 standard fare I would also put out any kind of news on any of  
23 the companies they owned. I would go ahead and forward those  
24 e-mails. It also shored up the reason why I was buying it in  
25 their accounts.

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1 Q Did you sell any of your Codesmart shares?

2 A Yes.

3 Q Approximately when?

4 A I started selling my shares in June, June 26 of 2013,  
5 through September.

6 Q What approximately were your proceeds from selling your  
7 Codesmart shares?

8 A A little over \$500,000.

9 Q Directing your attention the July 2013, did Discala  
10 mention another company of interest to you?

11 A Yes.

12 Q What company was that?

13 A It was called The Staffing Group. TSGL was the symbol.

14 Q What did Discala mention to you about The Staffing Group  
15 in September?

16 A First of all it dealt in providing temporary workers for  
17 companies and that he was going to be part of raising money  
18 for that company because they were expanding, he had gotten  
19 the contract, Omniview had gotten the contract and that I  
20 would be able to get shares in the shell account inexpensively  
21 and in this case my customers would be able to get shares in  
22 the shell account, purchase them through Omniview, and that we  
23 would be getting in the tens of pennies, ten, 20 cents and we  
24 were going to manipulate the price of the stock over a dollar.

25 Q What was the purpose of manipulating the price of the

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1 stock over a dollar?

2 A To sell our shares at a profit.

3 Q What, if anything, did you and Discala do with respect to  
4 staffing?

5 A We purchased shares in the shell company. The shell  
6 company was called Aviana. So before a shell changes the name  
7 to the company you want it to be it has his own company name.  
8 In this case it was Aviana Corporation. We purchased shares  
9 for myself and my customers through the use of what's called a  
10 SPA, stock purchase agreement. Once it started trading A.J.  
11 and I coordinated our trades with other people to manipulate  
12 the price of the stock upward.

13 Q Directing your attention too August 2013 did Discala  
14 mention another company?

15 A Yes.

16 Q What company was that?

17 A That company's name was Starstream Entertainment. It was  
18 a movie company.

19 Q What, if anything, did Discala mention to you about  
20 Starstream?

21 A He told me he had another shell corp called Gelia Group  
22 and Omniview had been selected to provide the alternative  
23 public offering to them to bring them public and that we would  
24 be getting shares in Gelia Group that in this case issued to  
25 me and that our plan or his plan was that we would go ahead

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1 and start buying those in my customers accounts and other  
2 brokers' accounts that we could manipulate the price of the  
3 stock upward.

4 Q What, if anything, did you and Discala do with respect to  
5 Starstream?

6 A We did a reverse merger with Gelia Group, received shares  
7 in this case through this stock purchase agreement and traded,  
8 coordinated trading to manipulate the price upward.

9 Q Directing your attention to around January 2014, did  
10 Discala mention another company of interest to you?

11 A He did.

12 Q What company was that?

13 A That company was called Crackpot Cubed.

14 Q What did Discala tell you about Crackpot Cubed?

15 A Initially he mentioned he found this great software  
16 company that had an internet product that was very timely and  
17 it was going to really help us out of trouble we had gotten  
18 ourselves in with the other schemes we had done. This one was  
19 going to work this time, that there was going to be another  
20 pump co or shell account that we would be able to purchase in  
21 and that we would also be raising money for them. The company  
22 needed money through a bridge offering and a pipe offering so  
23 that we could not only buy the stock but we could help the  
24 company raise money to make sure they were successful.

25 Q You mentioned trouble you guys had gotten yourself into;

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1 what was that?

2 A Ultimately the Codesmart scheme had worked for awhile  
3 until it didn't and when it fell it fell drastically and I  
4 ended up getting fired because of it.

5 Q You mentioned also a bridge and a pipe; what are those?

6 A One of the things that Omniview Capital did for companies  
7 when requested was raise money for them in what's called a  
8 bridge or a pipe. A bridge is when you are a private company  
9 and you need money to buy staff or whatever it is, buy a  
10 building or lease a building and you need a bridge to get  
11 across until they are publicly traded. So that bridge money  
12 is raised and people, private investors invest money in the  
13 company directly and in return for that they get very low cost  
14 shares, usually restricted shares. It's done quite often.

15 And then a pipe is a private investment in a public  
16 entity. After a company goes through the reverse merger if  
17 they still need to raise money you can raise money and the  
18 company will sell the company shares at a discounted price for  
19 their money. So we raised money and A.J. raised the money in  
20 the bridge and I helped raise money in the pipe for Crackpot.

21 Q Directing your attention to February 2014, what, if  
22 anything, did Discala tell you about Crackpot?

23 A He told me there was going to be a change because in  
24 the past we had done the scheme pretty much the same way. But  
25 in this case there was going to be a change that Darren Ofsink

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1 could have been the counsel for Omniview and theses companies  
2 and each time was not going to be involved any more. And that  
3 instead of us being able to purchase shares in the shell  
4 account or shell company very inexpensively and sign a  
5 gentleman's agreement which had not worked out because we all  
6 sold our shares any way and ruined the scheme, he said in this  
7 case there was going to be an escrow account set up and that  
8 escrow account would purchase the shares in the shell and that  
9 escrow account would be run by one person.

10 Q Who was that person?

11 A He told me that person would be Kyleen Cane, new general  
12 counsel. And the way the scheme would work this time we would  
13 not have to worry about any of the manipulators selling their  
14 own personal shares at the wrong time because one person would  
15 be selling it and based on the amount of money we raised in  
16 the paper and our participation in purchasing shares when it  
17 was publicly held we would get a distribution from the escrow  
18 account.

19 Q What, if anything, did Discala tell you about this escrow  
20 account?

21 A So we had a phone call and he told me, he told me based  
22 on what I have already told you that this was going to be the  
23 best way for us to keep control of Crackpot, that in the past  
24 too many people were untrustworthy and were selling their  
25 shell shares. And by having one person involved that he would

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1 coordinate the trades with because when you buy a stock  
2 there's a seller and in this case the seller would be the  
3 escrow account and we would purchase shares in the open market  
4 for our customers' accounts and the seller would be the escrow  
5 account who was selling the shell shares and that money would  
6 stay in the escrow account and then at some point in the  
7 future we would -- those people that raised money in the pipe  
8 and also participated in the scheme would receive a check.

9 Q What did Discala tell you was Cane's role with respect  
10 the escrow account?

11 A He told me she would coordinate the trades from that  
12 side. He would coordinate of the trades of myself purchasing  
13 the shares and that he would be coordinating the shares being  
14 sold in the escrow account and she would be in charge -- he  
15 and her would figure out the price that the shares would  
16 initially begin selling and that any funds that I would  
17 receive would come out of the escrow account and that would be  
18 directed through her, her office.

19 Q When you say that Discala and Cane would coordinate that  
20 price, what do you mean?

21 A Well, whenever you first start trading in a stock there  
22 has to be a price, is it a dollar, is it \$100, what are we  
23 going to put it out in the market. They said they were going  
24 to figure out what the market cap was, he thought based on  
25 what was going on in the internet at the time with different

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1 companies like What's App and a few others, that the company  
2 should be valued very high and told me that they had set on a  
3 price at \$5 a share.

4 Q What, if anything, did he say about what he and Cane  
5 would be doing with respect the trading, after setting the  
6 price?

7 A He and her would coordinate the sale of the stock.

8 Q Did you ever meet Kyleen Cane in person?

9 A No.

10 Q Did you ever communicate with her otherwise?

11 A Yes.

12 Q In what form did you communicate her?

13 A By e-mail and phone.

14 Q What role did you play in the manipulation of Cubed?

15 A I helped raise over 300 thousand dollars in a pipe and  
16 that money was sent directly to Crackpot and customers  
17 received restricted certificates and then when it started  
18 trading in 2014 I helped coordinate, A. J. And I coordinated  
19 the trades to manipulate the price of the stock going upwards.

20 (Continued on next page.)

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1 (Continuing.)

2 BY MR. HEIN:

3 Q Did you ever get a payment out of your involvement with  
4 Cubed?

5 A Yes.

6 Q Approximately how much?

7 A Around \$20,000.

8 Q Where did you understand that payment came from?

9 A I was told by AJ that it came from the escrow account.

10 Q Thank you.

11 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, I think this is probably a  
12 good place to stop.

13 THE COURT: Okay, then we shall.

14 Ladies and gentlemen, we have reached the point  
15 where we would for lunch, so we're going to take that lunch  
16 break at this time. That's the good news. Bad news, no one  
17 is buying your lunch, you're on your own with that. There's a  
18 cafeteria here in the courthouse. You're free to visit some  
19 of our local restaurants and cafeteria as well.

20 Wherever you choose to have your lunch, the rules  
21 that we gave at the beginning of today's proceedings continue  
22 to apply. You are not to discuss the case amongst yourselves  
23 or with anyone else, you're to continue to keep an open mind,  
24 you're not to use the lunch break to conduct any sorts of  
25 research, electronic or the old-fashioned kind, about anything

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1 that touches any of the personalities, any of the names  
2 involved, or any of the issues that have been presented to you  
3 so far.

4 Now, there's another thing that for those of us who  
5 are ancient never thought we would see this day, but  
6 apparently there's some means called "social media" that  
7 everybody can tell everybody else between here and Pluto what  
8 it is they're doing at any given moment on these social media  
9 things. You're on radio silence during the course of this  
10 trial. So, if you are on some social media platform, you are  
11 not to mention in any way that you're a juror, that you're  
12 even coming to the courthouse, much less mention anything  
13 about the trial itself.

14 So, with those admonitions that you'll hear me  
15 repeat to you so often that by the end you'll be able to  
16 repeat them back to me, we will send you out for lunch, ask  
17 you to -- we're not going to squeeze you for lunch. Because  
18 we broke late, I'll ask you to come back to the central jury  
19 room at around --

20 That would make it what, 2:45, William?

21 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: YES.

22 THE COURT: And we'll try to start between 2:45 and  
23 3 o'clock, as close as we can.

24 The other thing to keep in mind, another admonition  
25 I give, a jury is like an army. And I'm told by the generals

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1 that an army can move only as fast as its slowest unit. So,  
2 we can't start without all of you being present. So, as sort  
3 of a pact amongst yourselves, try to keep yourselves promptly  
4 on time, and that will help us keep everything on time and  
5 reduce the amount of time that you spend here on any given day  
6 and overall for the course of the trial.

7                   So with all those admonitions, please go out and  
8 enjoy a wonderful lunch. We'll see you some time between 2:45  
9 and 3.

10                   (Jury exits.)

11                   THE COURT: Mr. Bell, you may stand down, meaning  
12 you can leave.

13                   As we indicated, William will lock up the courtroom.  
14 So, to the extent that you want to keep anything here, please  
15 feel free. To the extent that you might need that something,  
16 take it with you.

17                   Is there anything we have to attend to before we go  
18 on break?

19                   MS. JONES: Your Honor, there are two minor things  
20 I'd like to raise with your Honor.

21                   We had some people from my office listening during  
22 the opening and they raised with me that Mr. Sjoblom has been  
23 typing on his laptop during the Government's opening, that it  
24 was very loud and very distracting.

25                   So, I asked him, Could you just be a little more

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1 aware of that? Turn off the microphone, be a little bit more  
2 quiet with the use of the laptop.

3 And we could still hear it during the direct. A  
4 couple times we had to turn around and say, Can you please --

5 THE COURT: What is it?

6 MS. JONES: He's typing on his laptop.

7 THE COURT: I thought I heard words, thought.

8 MS. JONES: That was the second thing I wanted to  
9 raise. We have agreed that we're splitting a daily  
10 transcripts. So, all of the parties should get the transcript  
11 from today tomorrow. But it appears that perhaps Ms. Cane is  
12 recording what's going on in here and then her lap top started  
13 playing back what she was recording.

14 It's my understanding that you're not permitted to  
15 have a recording device in the courtroom while court is going  
16 on, but it appears there was both recording going on and it  
17 was getting played back when Mr. Hein was reading his  
18 stipulation.

19 MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, if I may, apparently she  
20 had a tablet which was infected with some kind of malware that  
21 gives an alert like that.

22 It's been removed from the courtroom. It will not  
23 appear back in the courtroom during the trial. It was not a  
24 recording, nothing of the kind. That piece of equipment will  
25 not appear again during the trial.

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1 THE COURT: That's fine.

2 I guess the typing has been silenced in someway.

3 MR. SJOBLOM: At Ms. Jones' request, I didn't  
4 realize the microphone was on. I shut off the microphone.

5 Mr. Bini was still upset. I moved it to my lap,  
6 it's now sitting in my lap, so we're fine.

7 MS. JONES: Thank you, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: We're all squared away?

9 MR. RIOPELLE: Yes. Thank you, Judge.

10 THE COURT: Everybody enjoy lunch. We'll see you,  
11 as I told the jury, between 2:45 and 3.

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13 (Luncheon recess taken.)

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Proceedings

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1 A F T E R N O O N S E S S I O N  
2

(In open court; Jury not present.)

3 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise. Court is back in  
4 session.

5 Counsel for both sides are present, including  
6 defendants.

7 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, I didn't want to interrupt  
8 you.

9 THE COURT: Are we ready to go.

10 MR. HEIN: Yes, I was going to mention that Mr. Bell  
11 is back there. Would you like him to be seated?

12 THE COURT: Yes, I was going to tell you that  
13 Mr. Bell can set up.

14 THE JURY: Judge, I had one thing to raise with Your  
15 Honor.

16 We just received from Mr. Hein excerpts of  
17 tape-recorded calls that they intend, the government intends  
18 to go over with Mr. Bell.

19 I'd object to excerpts. I ask under the rule of  
20 completeness to have the entire conversation played.

21 THE COURT: You would play it on cross, right, if he  
22 didn't agree.

23 MR. ROSS: We could. It's in evidence. I think it  
24 would be better if they were just played.

25 THE COURT: Well, he can choose. I would recognize

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1 your right under the rule of completeness to have it played.

2 It seems to me, Mr. Hein, it may be easier just to  
3 play it at all once.

4 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, we are only playing a portion  
5 because we believe that's the portion relevant to the charges  
6 at issue. The information we left off deal with either stocks  
7 or discussions that we don't find relevant, so we do not think  
8 the rule of completeness requires us to play the whole call.  
9 It permits the defendants to play the whole call because, of  
10 course, it would be otherwise hearsay that they wouldn't be  
11 able to put in.

12 I will mention that it think it's highly unlikely we  
13 will get to the calls today, so we want to --

14 THE COURT: You do have a transcript of it?

15 MR. HEIN: We have a transcript. We provided the  
16 calls and the transcripts in full prior to defense counsel.

17 Mr. Ross is right that we just gave them these  
18 excerpts of the calls. I think the calls, there may be six or  
19 seven calls we intend to play and they're short. So if Your  
20 Honor would like, I'll be happy to walk through.

21 THE COURT: I wouldn't waste the jury's time now  
22 with that, but we can waste our time later.

23 To the extent that they are discrete, the mere  
24 fact -- how do you describe them? Are they --

25 MR. HEIN: These are wiretap calls.

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1 THE COURT: The actual audio?

2 MR. HEIN: Exactly.

3 And so we would just play the portion of the call,  
4 and that's the excerpt, the transcript that we would offer to  
5 the jury as an aide.

6 THE COURT: And you say that there are other things  
7 on the calls as well that don't relate to the portions that  
8 you play.

9 MR. HEIN: Exactly, Your Honor.

10 Our position would be that rule of completeness does  
11 not apply here because the call itself stands for itself.

12 THE COURT: It's not across the board, I agree with  
13 you. I don't know that I would agree with you when I can see  
14 the transcript, but as a general statement, rule of  
15 completeness doesn't bring in everything that was said in an  
16 audio tape.

17 Best example usually is in postarrest statements.  
18 There are discrete statements that are made and there are  
19 other statements that are made around the same time. Those  
20 other statements don't come in, unless there's a separate  
21 ground.

22 MR. ROSS: Judge, but they're offing the  
23 conversations and they can take out just a portion of it.

24 First of all, it's my understanding that the calls  
25 aren't that lengthy and it would not take a huge amount of

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1 time to play the entire call.

2 MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, I have a separate  
3 objection. I am just going through those now, again, and I  
4 see in transcript number two, which is brief, there is a brief  
5 part of that transcript which I believe is irrelevant and  
6 objectionable, and I would move to preclude that part. So we  
7 can shorten this one down even farther.

8 THE COURT: You would like him to read the first  
9 part so you don't have to get to Mr. Ross' objection.

10 MS. JONES: Your Honor, Shannon Jones. I just also  
11 wanted to raise that for Mr. Bell some of the calls may be  
12 very short. For some of our witnesses one of these calls is  
13 40 minutes long and to take things that they specifically  
14 asked us to preclude from the jury hearing.

15 THE COURT: What do they say: We'll get to that  
16 after we get through this.

17 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, Patrick Hein here. I would  
18 agree we not waste the jury's time. I will not be playing  
19 them today, most likely, I think very likely, and perhaps we  
20 can take it up after.

21 THE COURT: Yes, I think that's the way we're  
22 handling it. We'll maximize our time and the jury's.

23 Anything else that we need to do before we bring the  
24 jury in?

25 MR. ROSS: No, Judge.

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1 MR. RIOPELLE: No, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Okay. So we'll bring in the jury.

3 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you, Judge.

4 (Jury enters the courtroom.)

5 THE COURT: Be seated, please.

6 Counsel will stipulate that the jury is present and  
7 properly seated.

8 MS. JONES: Yes, Your Honor.

9 MR. ROSS: Yes, Your Honor.

10 MR. RIOPELLE: Yes, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, welcome back. I  
12 hope you had a chance to enjoy your lunch, and we are ready to  
13 resume.

14 We'll note that Mr. Bell has resumed the stand. We  
15 are still on direct examination by Mr. Hein.

16 You may proceed.

17 MR. HEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

18 (Whereupon, the witness resumes the stand.)

19 DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued)

20 BY MR. HEIN:

21 Q Mr. Bell, what happened to you on July 17th, 2014?

22 A I was arrested.

23 Q Where were you arrested?

24 A In my hometown, Boerne, Texas.

25 Q By whom?

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1 A By the FBI.

2 Q Did the FBI seize any items from you?

3 A Yes. A phone and a -- an iPhone and an iPad.

4 Q Was the iPhone the FBI seized from you the phone you used  
5 to exchange text messages with Discala?

6 A Yes.

7 Q What was the phone number of the phone that was seized  
8 from you?

9 A (210)380-6634.

10 Q How do you know that number?

11 A I had that number for many years.

12 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, may I approach?

13 THE COURT: You may.

14 MR. HEIN: I'm showing the witness what has been  
15 marked as Government Exhibit 132-2 and 132A through WW. As  
16 well, in addition to hard copy for him, I've also provided a  
17 CD with those exhibits.

18 Q Mr. Bell, do you recognize Government Exhibit 132-2?

19 A Yes.

20 Q What is it?

21 A CD with the texts.

22 Q And in hard copy?

23 A Yes, sir, right here.

24 Q Is Government Exhibit 132-2 a true and accurate copy of  
25 the text messages between you and Discala extracted from your

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1 phone?

2 A Yes.

3 Q And do you recognize Government Exhibit 132A through WW?

4 A Yes.

5 Q Are these excerpts from Government Exhibit 132-2?

6 A Yes.

7 Q And do you have the CD in front of you marked Government  
8 Exhibit 132-2 and Government Exhibit 132A through WW?

9 A Yes.

10 Q Does that CD contain the same text message information as  
11 the documents you just identified?

12 A Yes, sir.

13 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, the government moves  
14 Government Exhibit 132-2 and Government Exhibit 132A through  
15 WW in both document and CD form into evidence.

16 THE COURT: Any objection?

17 MR. ROSS: Judge, I do object. May we come to  
18 sidebar.

19 THE COURT: Yes.

20 (Continued on the next page.)

21 (Sidebar conference.)

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## Sidebar

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1                   (The following occurred at sidebar.)

2                   MR. ROSS: Judge, there doesn't seem to be any  
3 foundation that has been laid about how Mr. Bell recognizes  
4 these exhibits. He glanced at them. There's no questioning  
5 regarding how he recognizes them, how he went through them.  
6 They're just being admitted wholesale.

7                   MS. JONES: Your Honor, we have a stipulation that  
8 these are true and accurate text messages that was on his  
9 phone. We stipulated that they on CD.

10                  THE COURT: So they've been authenticated?

11                  MS. JONES: Yes.

12                  MR. ROSS: We did enter into that stipulation,  
13 Judge, but there is absolutely no testimony on the record  
14 about how he recognizes them or anything like that.

15                  THE COURT: You're saying how does he know this disc  
16 relates to that stipulation?

17                  MR. ROSS: Yes.

18                  MR. HEIN: Your Honor, he has been through them. I  
19 can elicit that he's reviewed the text messages and he can  
20 confirm that these are the text messages.

21                  THE COURT: Mr. Ross says if you want to do that on  
22 the record, he'll be very happy.

23                  MR. HEIN: I'm happy to do that.

24                  MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, I just want to note that  
25 I have no objection to these coming in. It's right that we

Sidebar

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1 have a stipulation. There may be a text message or two to  
2 which I have a substantive objection, I have not waived that  
3 objection.

4 THE COURT: Okay.

5 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you, Your Honor.

6 MR. HEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: You're welcome.

8 (End of sidebar conference.)

9 (Continued on the next page.)

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1 (In open court; Jury present.)

2 MR. HEIN: Mr. Villanueva, would you mind if I put  
3 something on the Elmo?

4 This has been admitted as Government Exhibit 125.

5 Q Mr. Bell, do you see on your screen paragraph 4 at the  
6 bottom?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And does it read Government Exhibit 132-2 is a true and  
9 accurate copy of text messages obtained from telephone number  
10 (210)380-6634, a mobile telephone belonging to Matthew Bell?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And is that the number that you just told us was the  
13 number of your telephone number?

14 A Yes.

15 Q With respect to Government Exhibit 132-2 and 133A through  
16 WW that I just put in front of you, how do you recognize those  
17 documents as your text messages?

18 Have you reviewed them?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 MR. HEIN: The government moves Government  
21 Exhibit 132-2 and Government 113-2-A through WW into evidence,  
22 Judge.

23 MR. ROSS: No objection, Judge.

24 THE COURT: Received in evidence without objection.

25 (Government Exhibit 132-2, was received in

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1 evidence.)

2 (Government Exhibit 113-2-A through WW, was received  
3 in evidence.)

4 MR. HEIN: Mr. Villanueva, if you don't mind, this  
5 is what's been admitted into evidence as Government  
6 Exhibit 132-2.

7 (Exhibit published.)

8 Q Mr. Bell, looking at the top left corner of this  
9 document, what date do you see there on the top?

10 A March 18th of 2013.

11 Q And going to the bottom left corner of the exhibit, what  
12 date do you see there?

13 A July 16th of 2014.

14 Q And is that approximately a 16-month period?

15 A Yes.

16 Q And is that period covering the text messages between you  
17 and Discala here in Government Exhibit 132-2?

18 A Yes.

19 Q So looking now at the left column, what the does this  
20 column signify?

21 A The date.

22 Q And scroll down here from March 18th, 2013 until  
23 April 9th, 2013, just before 3:44 here.

24 Is the black area redacted text messages between you  
25 and Mr. Discala?

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1 A Yes.

2 Q Did you exchange text messages with Mr. Discala between  
3 March 18th, 2013 and April 9th, 2013?

4 A Yes.

5 Q When you testified this morning, or I should say earlier  
6 this afternoon, you discussed the text messages you exchanged  
7 with Mr. Discala during the March period.

8 What generally were you texting about during that  
9 period?

10 A We were texting about our coordinated trades between  
11 LBAS, ISGI and TWER, the three stocks.

12 Q And did you speak on the telephone with Mr. Discala  
13 during that period?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Did you speak on the telephone with Mr. Discala during  
16 the entire period of these text messages, March 2013 through  
17 July 2014?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Okay. Looking now here at April 9th, 2013. Under the  
20 time column, it states "492013, 3:44 p.m. UTC."

21 Do you know what "UTC" stands for?

22 A Universal time.

23 Q Do you know approximately what the difference is between  
24 Universal time and Eastern time?

25 A It's four to five hours ahead of Eastern time, depending

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1 what time of year it is.

2 Q And moving then to the third column here, it states above  
3 "from slash parties."

4 What does this column signify?

5 A It says who's texting who. In this case, AJ was texting  
6 me.

7 Q And is that AJ Discala's phone number, the phone number  
8 with whom you texted?

9 A Yes.

10 Q Could you read that phone number?

11 A 1(646)309-1549.

12 Q And did you spell AJ Discala's last name incorrectly?

13 A Yes.

14 Q You mentioned earlier that your phone number was  
15 (210)380-6634.

16 Looking here at the same column from April 10th. Is  
17 that what it states there under Matthew Bell?

18 A Yes.

19 Q And then scrolling here to the far right column, the body  
20 column, what is in that column?

21 A That's when we would have text to each other.

22 Q So on April 9th, 2013 at 3:44 p.m. UTC, is this a text  
23 message from AJ Discala to you?

24 A Yes.

25 Q And, again, these text messages are from your phone; is

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1 that correct?

2 A Yes. Or to my phone in this case.

3 Q Sorry. They were extracted from your phone; is that  
4 right?

5 A Correct.

6 Q Okay. And so what is -- what did Mr. Discala text you on  
7 April 9th, 2013 at 3:44 p.m.?

8 A He says "Look at CodeSmart. Unbelievable home run. Just  
9 got it yesterday."

10 Q And how do you respond?

11 A I said, "Yes, I want in. Three year protection for  
12 195 million."

13 Q And how did Discala respond?

14 A AJ says "It's off the charts, bro. You are in. Signing  
15 them up at 1 p.m. tomorrow, or 1 tomorrow."

16 Q What did you understand Discala to mean by "unbelievable  
17 home run"?

18 A Well, this is, according to our conversations we have on  
19 the phone, he's very excited about it. And when he says he's  
20 signing him at 1 tomorrow, that means he's signing him up. So  
21 he's excited about it and so am I.

22 Q You state that you want in. What did you mean by "I want  
23 in" in a text message from April 9th at 5:52 here?

24 A I want to be able to buy shares in the shell. And I want  
25 to participate in the scheme.

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1 Q Here he writes, "Okay, cool, I'm excited about CodeSmart"  
2 on April 10th.

3 Mr. Discala responds, "Dude, it's off the charts.  
4 Truly."

5 You respond, "I am all in."

6 What was going on at this time in your  
7 conversations?

8 A Well, he was just -- I was letting him know I was excited  
9 about CodeSmart. Off the charts he thinks that it's going to  
10 be a good stock and one that we can easily manipulate with the  
11 program.

12 I tell him I'm all in. In this case I mean that I  
13 would be willing to participate in purchasing the shell and  
14 trading the stock with him.

15 And then I...

16 Q Looking here at the text message from April 12th at  
17 7:03 p.m., Discala writes to you, "CodeSmart is best I've seen  
18 in micro cap ever."

19 What is your understanding he meant there?

20 A Well, he's telling me that based on his expert opinion,  
21 because he told me he was an expert in micro cap stocks, this  
22 is the best prospect he's seen as far as the company to take  
23 public.

24 Q And what is a micro cap stock again?

25 A A company that's real small. Doesn't trade on the Dow or

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1 the NASDAQ. Might have no earnings. I guess that doesn't  
2 really matter. It's a very small stock. Small company.

3 Q You respond "Just bought 67K TWER."

4 A Uh-huh.

5 Q What did you mean by that?

6 A That was a different -- I was letting him know that I had  
7 also -- the same time we're having this conversation that I  
8 had continued to purchase Towerstream, which is -- this is a  
9 very good time where we're still manipulating Towerstream,  
10 ISGI, LBAS but starting to on CodeSmart.

11 Q And why were you letting him know that you just bought  
12 67K.

13 What is "67K"?

14 A It means I bought 60,000 -- 67,000 shares of Towerstream.

15 Q Why are you letting him know that?

16 A Because he and I are coordinating our trades.

17 Q Discala responds on April 15th at 2:33 p.m. "Just bought  
18 a little LBAS. We will have that above 20 by month end for  
19 you."

20 What did you understand him to mean by that?

21 A That he was purchasing -- him and his traders were  
22 purchasing LBAS, which was the stock he had originally come to  
23 my firm to help us with. And our focus at that point was  
24 getting the stock to 20 cents.

25 Q You respond, "Okay, thanks."

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1           Why did you thank him?

2 A     I thank him because at that time it was one of our goals  
3 was to get the stock over 20 cents.

4 Q     Why did him buying LBAS help towards that goal?

5 A     When you purchase a stock, it pushes the price up.

6 Q     And here now at April 17th, 2013 at 8:05 p.m., Discala  
7 write "Ty. You see HRAA. Other ICD-10 play."

8           You respond, "Yep."

9           Discala responds, "We will be a dollar shortly.  
10 Cleaned some peeps out today."

11          And you respond, "Okay, looks good."

12          So what's going on here?

13 A     So another stock that he had told me about that he had --  
14 that OmniView was involved with manipulating, he and I also  
15 traded this stock, was called HRAA, that was the symbol. I  
16 don't remember the name of the company.

17          And he says "Other ICD-10 play." At the time ICD-10  
18 stands for the coding software or the coding system that was  
19 in use.

20          And so the Affordable Care Act required that people  
21 be retrained on how they do the medical billing into a system  
22 called ICD-10.

23 Q     When you say "other ICD-10 play," what's he referring to?

24 A     Means this is company that's in the same space as  
25 CodeSmart, kind of like you got Walgreens and CVS.

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1 Q And Discala writes, "It will be a dollar shortly.  
2 Cleaned some peeps out today."

3 What did you understand that to mean?

4 A It means that he got rid of some people that were causing  
5 trouble with the scheme as far as when you clean a peep out,  
6 when you get -- you basically buy the shares from people that  
7 are selling that are not part of your control group.

8 And he believed based on cleaning them out you'd be  
9 to a dollar short. His goal was to get the stock from  
10 whatever it was in the cents area to a dollar.

11 Q On April 17th, 8:07 p.m. Discala writes: "One 10th of  
12 the CodeSmart deal."

13 What did you understand that to mean?

14 A That this company is basically a tenth as large as what  
15 CodeSmart could be. So we've decided not to really focus our  
16 time and energy on HRAA. We're going to completely go into  
17 CodeSmart.

18 Q Now, looking at April 22nd at 12:29 p.m., you write to  
19 Discala, "I got lots of buyers for the secondary on  
20 CodeSmart."

21 What do you mean by that?

22 A I let him know that I'm going to use the full force of my  
23 brokerage accounts, my clients' account. So I have a lot of  
24 buyers.

25 And the secondary is whenever you buy a stock in the

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1 open market.

2 Q And why are you letting him know that you have lots of  
3 buyers for CodeSmart?

4 A Because I want to let him know that I am invested. That  
5 I'll be a major player as far as -- he was taking care of the  
6 quarterbacking and making sure all the paperwork was done. He  
7 was getting other brokers set up. And I was going to be one  
8 of his brokers on the team.

9 Q Discala responds, "I'll let you know. Let it be for now.  
10 They got good stuff happening. Awesome. I'm taking everyone  
11 down a tad and got you your mil. FYI."

12 What did you understand him to mean by "I got you  
13 your mil"?

14 A So based on me telling him that I was going to be a very  
15 supportive to the actual "pump" part of the scheme where we  
16 push the stock price up, that he was going -- out of the  
17 control shares of the seven-and-a-half-million shares or so  
18 that would be left from the shell, he was taking the  
19 percentage down of other participants in the scheme and  
20 getting me more.

21 Q Did you, in fact, get a million shares or something less?

22 A So I initially got offered a million shares of the shell,  
23 but because of an eight-to-one split, reverse split, it came  
24 out to 125.

25 Q 125,000 shares?

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1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q And is that unrestricted stock that you got?

3 A Yes.

4 Q You responded, "Yep, there will be months of support."

5 And Discala responds, "Awesome."

6 What did you mean by "months of support"?

7 A Well, we sealed the deal right there. He's going to give  
8 me a million shares of the shell, and I told him that I would  
9 be there for months providing support in the way of purchasing  
10 stock.

11 Q And by "purchasing stock," what would you enable the  
12 stock to do?

13 A The plan was to have the stock go up.

14 So obviously if you have more buyers than sellers,  
15 and AJ controlled the sellers, than we can push the price of  
16 the stock up.

17 (Continued on next page.)  
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1 (Continuing.)

2 BY MR. HEIN:

3 Q On April 22 at 4:32 p.m., you write: I am --

4 And what is that third word?

5 A Defiantly, but I met definitely.

6 Q I am definitely going to need your help with that guy on  
7 LBAS and TWER or I may be of no use to you.

8 Discala responds: Okay. Call you in 10. What  
9 happened?

10 What were you explaining here?

11 A One of my customers told me that he was going to file a  
12 complaint if the price of LBAS and Tower didn't go up. And I  
13 was explaining to AJ during that time -- and I lived in Texas,  
14 this particular guy was in New York, so it worked out  
15 perfectly.

16 So, I told him: Hey, if this guy files a complaint,  
17 I might not be able to fulfill my part of the deal and trade  
18 the stocks because I might get muzzled or fired.

19 So, we came up with a plan that AJ was going to meet  
20 with this individual and cut him a check, buy his shares from  
21 him, which he did. So, he made the problem go away for me.

22 Q Looking now at April 24 at 12:51 p.m., Discala writes to  
23 you: I need the name of the one million shares to go in  
24 CodeSmart.

25 You respond: Matthew Bell.

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1           And then two rows below that, on April 24 at  
2 12:52 p.m., you provide an address.

3           What's going on here?

4 A       He's asking me for the name and the address to put the  
5 shares that I'm going to purchase because sometimes you put  
6 shares in other people's names or corporations or whatever.  
7 He was FedExing me the paperwork to complete.

8 Q       On April 29 at 5:19 p.m., Discala writes: Sorry. Been  
9 lasered on CodeSmart docs and closing.

10          You respond: All your well?

11          And Discala responds: Yes, sir.

12          What did you understand Discala to mean by "been  
13 lasered on CodeSmart docs and closing"?

14 A       AJ talked that way, he was laser-focussed on the  
15 CodeSmart docs and the closing. So OmniView had been hired to  
16 do the APO, the alternative public offering, in conjunction  
17 with CodeSmart, and there was some corporate governance that  
18 had to happen, a closing, just like you do when you close on a  
19 house or piece of property. So he and Darren Ofsink had been  
20 working on the docs and the closing.

21          I said all -- I meant all is well.

22 Q       What deal are you referring to CodeSmart closing?

23 A       The deal -- well, OmniView had to be signed up as an  
24 investor relations or something, so, like I said, there was  
25 some corporate governance that needed to take place. And he

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1 said there was a lot of paperwork involved with Ira Shapiro  
2 and a few others.

3 Q On May 1, 2013 at 2:36 p.m., you write: I hope your  
4 closing went well.

5 Discala wrote: Our closing, brother. Closes Friday  
6 a.m.

7 What did you understand him to mean by "our  
8 closing"?

9 A He was always talking about us being a team. So, I said  
10 I hope "your" closing went well, and he just wanted to point  
11 out the fact that we were a team, that we were in this  
12 together, and, also, that it closed on Friday.

13 Q Discala writes on May 1 at 2:43 p.m.: Also, Dan is going  
14 to be great for CodeSmart and can buy LBAS, so get ready for  
15 1 p.m.

16 What did you understand him to mean by that?

17 A AJ's job was also to recruit other brokers to be part of  
18 the scheme, and he had recruited, besides Craig Josephberg, a  
19 guy named Dan Walsh who worked at Halcyon. Dan said he would  
20 help us out with our purchase and movement on LBAS.

21 Q You asked at 2:44 p.m. on May 1: Looking ago toward the  
22 call. What's the feedback on Halcyon?

23 What is "Halcyon"?

24 A Halcyon was a brokerage firm here on the East Coast where  
25 Craig Josephberg and I believe Dan Walsh worked. So, he had

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1 set up a phone call for all of us to have kind of an  
2 introduction.

3 Q What was Halcyon's role supposed to be in your plan?

4 A I just knew that these two guys worked at Halcyon as  
5 stockbrokers, that they had clients' accounts that they could  
6 purchase stocks in. And AJ was going to coordinate the  
7 purchasing of the stock between the three of us.

8 Q What was your understanding of why you weren't the only  
9 broker to coordinate the stock purchases with Discala?

10 A Well, I mean, obviously, the bigger the army, the better  
11 type thing. So, you needed more people to do this than just  
12 one broker. If something were to happen to me, like I got a  
13 complaint or got fired or something, that could mess up the  
14 scheme. So, the more brokers -- stockbrokers that were buying  
15 stock in a coordinated fashion, the better. I think at one  
16 point we had four brokers working on it.

17 Q Scrolling down here to May 1, 2013, 5:09 p.m., Discala  
18 writes to you -- provides a phone number, 516-779-6825: Call  
19 him now. Dan Walsh.

20 Who is Dan Walsh?

21 A The other broker in Halcyon. That was part of the  
22 introduction call, I believe.

23 Q On May 2, 2013 at 5:37 p.m., you write: Should I open an  
24 account with your broker-dealer to put the CodeSmart shares  
25 in?

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1           What did you mean by that?

2 A   I didn't want to put the shares that I purchased in the  
3 shell account at the brokerage firm where I worked at because  
4 my boss, my regulator, would know that I had the shares and I  
5 was trying to keep it quiet. And I wanted to put those shares  
6 somewhere else, so I initially said maybe I should put them  
7 over in Halcyon. I ended up not doing that, though I did have  
8 an account opened at Halcyon.

9           But initially, I was just asking him if he thought  
10 it would be in our best interest if I had the shares in  
11 Halcyon. He said: Sure.

12           I said: Well, if it's easier.

13           Meaning if it's easier for the whole plan. And then  
14 he called Dan to open the account.

15           I ended up not doing that. I put it locally at  
16 Amegy Bank.

17 Q   When you refer to these CodeSmart shares, are these your  
18 unrestricted CodeSmart shares that you received as part of the  
19 deal?

20 A   True. They're the shares I purchased at First  
21 Independence Corp., the shell, which would become CodeSmart  
22 shares. Even though it was still kind of legally the shell  
23 because the reverse merger hadn't taken place, we referred to  
24 the company as CodeSmart.

25 Q   At what price again did you buy those shares, the 125,000

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1 shares?

2 A Around two and a half cents per share.

3 Q You ask here on May 3, 2013 at 12:44 a.m.: What will the  
4 ticker be for CodeSmart? Just curious.

5 And you ask: What is the lock-up for? Are we not  
6 freely traceable? Thanks.

7 What did you mean by those two questions?

8 A One, I was just curious because we had been operating  
9 with First Independence Corporation, which had the ticker FICF  
10 I was curious what the ticker would be.

11 The lock-up. So, he had sent me that gentlemen's  
12 agreement. And I had heard of them before, I never actually  
13 seen one. So, I said are we not freely -- I meant  
14 "tradeable."

15 And this -- basically, after this text, we had a  
16 phone call where he explained to me why we needed everybody to  
17 sign the gentlemen's agreement that I talked about earlier.  
18 And I was just asking him why are we doing this, and it led to  
19 a phone conversation where he explained it was to help try to  
20 control the sales -- unexpected sales of stock in the middle  
21 of our manipulation.

22 Q So, on May 3, 2013 at 1 p.m., Discala responds: Yes, we  
23 are, but we all signed gentlemen's agreement. Don't need  
24 anyone hurting us.

25 What did you understand him to mean by that?

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1 A He was just texting me a portion of the conversation we  
2 had, basically saying that we all need to sign a gentlemen's  
3 agreement not to sell our shares because by selling shares,  
4 unbeknownst to everybody, it could really mess up what we are  
5 trying to do.

6 And, in fact, we had a day where some shares got  
7 away from us and the stock spiked unexpectedly.

8 Q Why would not having gentlemen's agreements hurt what you  
9 were trying to do?

10 A It would allow anybody -- of the seven million shares,  
11 maybe two or three million of them were freely tradeable on a  
12 stock that had -- we had put the potential volume every day at  
13 maybe 50,000 shares. So, if you have individuals flooding the  
14 market with a couple hundred thousand to a million shares on  
15 any given day, you could send the stock down to a penny and we  
16 want the stock to go the other way.

17 Q You respond at 12:02 p.m. on May 3: Yes. Okay, I'll  
18 tell Rusty. He was asking. Big day for you. Congrats.

19 Who was Rusty?

20 A Rusty was a customer of mine, friend of mine.

21 Q What's his name?

22 A Alfred Allen, III.

23 Q Does he go by "Rusty Allen"?

24 A Rusty Allen, that's right.

25 Q Did Rusty Allen have a company or did you and Rusty Allen

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1 have a company together?

2 A Yeah. Rusty and I had a joint private company that we  
3 did investing in.

4 And AJ was going to let him buy some shares from  
5 OmniView, and AJ wanted Rusty to sign a gentlemen's agreement  
6 also.

7 Q What was the name of the company could you had and Rusty  
8 Allen had?

9 A ECPC 2, LLC.

10 Q Here, May 3, 12:07 p.m., you say: Yes, I'm opening an  
11 account with Dan.

12 What did you mean by that?

13 A Rusty and I decided to open the ECPC account at Halcyon.

14 Q Here, you discuss a FedEx tracking number and then you  
15 write on May 3 at 3:32 p.m.: I spoke with Marlene.

16 Who is Marlene?

17 A Marlene Goebel was AJ's personal assistant.

18 Q And what did you speak with Marlene Goebel about?

19 A I guess we were FedExing certificates to each other.

20 Q What do you mean by "certificates"?

21 A Well, when you purchase shares in a shell company, it  
22 doesn't just magically show up in your brokerage account. You  
23 actually get a certificate.

24 Q What can you do with that certificate once you receive  
25 it?

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1 A You can stick it in a drawer, in a safe, keep it. No one  
2 needs to know you own it. Or you can turn it into your  
3 brokerage firm and they will put it in what's called "street  
4 name" so that it shows up on your account statement.

5 Q And if you put it in a brokerage account, what can you  
6 then do with it?

7 A You can trade it, sell it, unless it's restricted.

8 Q On May 3, 2013 at 6:11 p.m., Discala writes: Congrats.  
9 We're closed.

10 You write: Sweet.

11 He writes: Yes, sir.

12 What company do you understand him to be  
13 referencing?

14 A "We're closed" means that FICF has been purchased and the  
15 deal with CodeSmart to the start the reverse merger has taken  
16 place. Whatever corporate governance between Ira Shapiro and  
17 Darren Ofsink and AJ has been accomplished.

18 Q On May 3 at 6:45 p.m., you write to Discala: When is  
19 CodeSmart going public?

20 He responds: It's public. Announcement Thurs,  
21 trade Fri or Monday.

22 You respond: Okay. Symbol?

23 He responds: FICF.

24 He then writes: 'til we change it. No stock in  
25 system yet.

1           What did you understand was going on here?

2 A       I wanted to know when we were going to start trading. He  
3 says, well, technically it's public. The announcement  
4 Thursday, trades Friday or Monday, the announcement to the  
5 general market that CodeSmart -- FICF has started trading,  
6 will begin, so we can start trading the stock.

7           I asked him what symbol would it start trading under  
8 in case -- because I'm going to call some friends of mine from  
9 California. And he says it's FICF until we change it, which  
10 we would eventually change it. When there was a name change  
11 with the company, there was a stock symbol change.

12          And then he says there's no stock in the system yet.  
13 When you buy a stock, you have to buy it from somebody. There  
14 has to be a seller. And you can't buy stock in a company if  
15 there's nobody willing to sell it. So, what happens is the  
16 seller puts stock into this system by putting the certificate  
17 into their brokerage firm, the brokerage firm then transfers a  
18 certificate into the computerized network and files those  
19 shares, so now they're called what's in street name. Then you  
20 can be a seller so someone else can buy it.

21          At this point, AJ hadn't put the shares of the shell  
22 company that were going to be sold initially into the system  
23 yet. It takes a few days.

24 Q       On May 3, 2013, at 6:52 p.m., you respond: Cool. My SD  
25 guys got the message. Word is going out to buy LBAS. Let's

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1 those them point 22. They will help us with CodeSmart for  
2 sure.

3           What did you mean by that?

4 A     My guys got the message that FICF would start trading on  
5 Friday, Monday. I told them also that word was going out to  
6 buy LBAS. I wanted them to see 22 on LBAS.

7           So, I have a lot of friends in San Diego that were  
8 just individual stock traders. And they were always asking me  
9 for ideas, so I threw those two names out to them, trying to  
10 get a little bit of awareness going.

11 Q     You write on May 3 at 7:51 p.m.: Dude, what are we gonna  
12 to do all week waiting for CodeSmart? Get LBAS going.

13           And Discala responds: Yes, I'm buying on close.  
14 Can break nineteens today.

15           What did you understand Discala to mean?

16 A     I'm encouraging him while we can't trade CodeSmart to  
17 continue focusing on LBAS because I, in particular, had a lot  
18 of pressure put on me about the amount of shares I owned in  
19 Location Based Technologies in my customers' accounts, and  
20 every penny that that stock went up relieved that negative  
21 pressure.

22 Q     What did you understand Discala to mean by "I'm buying on  
23 close"?

24 A     When you buy on close -- the stock market is open until  
25 4 o'clock here in New York. So, when you buy on close, or in

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1 trading terms at 3:55, the last five minutes of the market is  
2 the most important. I don't know the numbers, but a majority  
3 of sales occur in the last five to ten minutes.

4 MR. ROSS: Objection. It amounts to expert  
5 testimony.

6 THE COURT: I didn't hear you.

7 MR. ROSS: I'm sorry. It amounts to expert  
8 testimony, your Honor. I don't know that he has a basis for  
9 this testimony.

10 THE COURT: I'm going to overrule it.

11 Q What did you understand Discala to mean by "can break  
12 nineteens" today?

13 A We're trying to push it over nineteen.

14 Q And when you say "it," LBAS is what you mean?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Looking here now on May 10 at 6:56 p.m., you write to  
17 Discala: I tapped ISGI a little.

18 Discala responds: Nice, but save the juice. The  
19 monster is coming.

20 What did you mean by "I tapped ISGI"?

21 A I purchased a little bit of ISGI in one of my customer's  
22 account to keep the volume going, International Safety Group,  
23 that we had been buying since March.

24 He says, "Nice, but save the juice." The "juice" is  
25 money. So, he's basically saying: Don't buy any of the other

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1 stocks we were manipulating. Save everything for CodeSmart.

2 Q On May 10 at 7:03 p.m., you write: Next week?

3 And Discala responds: TY, Bro. Mon, Tues.

4 What did you understand Discala to mean?

5 A I said: Okay. I got it covered. Next week?

6 He says: Thank you, brother.

7 Because I've got it covered, which means I'll quit  
8 buying the other stuff.

9 And he tells me next Monday or Tuesday is when the  
10 monster is coming.

11 Q What did he mean by when the "monster" is coming?

12 A That's when CodeSmart will start trading.

13 Q You write: Sweet.

14 And Discala responds: Yes, sir. Gonna open at  
15 3.20 -- three dot two zero -- it's pre eight to one, so point  
16 four zero cents.

17 What did you understand Discala to mean by that?

18 A So, the reverse merger is taking place and now CodeSmart  
19 is going to be First Independence Corp. And part of that was  
20 that they were doing eight-for-one reverse stock split. So,  
21 for every eight shares you had, you get one of the new  
22 company.

23 So, in this case, FICF, or the shell, was trading at  
24 40 cents. When it becomes CodeSmart, it's going to trade for  
25 \$3.20, and that's where my million shares turned into 125,000

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1 shares. But it's the same thing as two 50-cent pieces or a  
2 dollar.

3 Q You write to Discala: Nice. I got \$1 million to buy  
4 first week.

5                  Then you write: When does the split happen?  
6 Immediate?

7                  What did you mean by that?

8 A I wanted to know if the split was going to take place  
9 before it started trading, which it did. So, it trades at  
10 \$3.20, it opened at \$3.20. And I told him I had \$1 million to  
11 put in the stock at the very start. So, that's what I was  
12 willing to do on my end.

13 Q You write to Discala on May 10 at 7:09 p.m.: How much  
14 other money hitting it first week?

15                  Discala responds: At least a mil.

16                  What did you understand him to mean by that?

17 A So, I've committed to a million dollars in purchasing in  
18 my customers' accounts that first week. I want to know what  
19 Dan and Craig were going to be doing over here on the East  
20 Coast. He tells me at least a million.

21                  But he wanted to build a base so investors get a  
22 double to start. The focus was to double the stock as quickly  
23 as possible.

24 Q Discala writes: But want to build base so investors get  
25 at least a double to start.

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1 You respond: Okay.

2 Discala responds: When we lift it, we'll be closer  
3 to trip quad.

4 You respond: How long for that, months or weeks?

5 Discala responds: Days.

6 What did you understand to be going on there?

7 A We have a plan to take the stock up as far as we can; not  
8 too quickly, though, so that we don't have regulators looking  
9 at us. But I'm asking him, and he says it will be closer to a  
10 triple or a quadruple in price. So, we're looking for  
11 something closer to 9 to 12 dollars.

12 And I asked him how long will it take for us to get  
13 it that far and he said days. And my thing is then I need to  
14 get as many of my people in as possible because I want my  
15 people to make as much money also.

16 Q You write to Discala on May 10 at 7:15 p.m.: So, I need  
17 to get my people in day one or two.

18 Discala responds: Base will be built in two, three  
19 days, then the lift.

20 What did you understand him to mean by "the base  
21 will be built in two, three days, then the lift"?

22 A We discussed trying to keep it in the 3.20, 3.30, 3.40  
23 range for the first couple of days. Don't want to have a  
24 stock that opens at 3 and goes to 30 'cause it will be all  
25 over the news and we don't want to do anything like that.

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1           We want to create a base, and he says create a base,  
2 get some people in, let it kind of show that it's trading.  
3 And then the lift is when he coordinates all three of his  
4 brokers to start really coordinating our trades to take it up,  
5 try to get that double as soon as possible.

6 Q     On May 10 at 7:19 p.m., you write: Pre split, how many  
7 shared out.

8           Do you mean "shares"?

9 A     Yes.

10 Q    Discala responds: This is our first baby together. It's  
11 gonna be a big winner. Divide 60 by 8 but none away.

12           You respond: Okay.

13           What did you understand him to mean by that?

14 A    I'm talking about control at this point. So, there were  
15 60 million shares in the shell, but after the eight-for-one  
16 reference stock split, I want to know how many total shares --  
17 which is called the "float" -- are in the market. In this  
18 case, he told me divide 60 by 8, which is 7 and a half  
19 million, but none away.

20           That's really important. That means that there's no  
21 shares out there that we don't know who the owners are.

22 Q     Why is that important?

23 A    If you want to manipulate something or control something,  
24 you need to know everything. You don't want any X factor.

25           And he says: If we hold a year with the hype and

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 earnings, where can this go post split?

2 That's what I asked him. He says: Seven to ten  
3 bucks.

4 I say: I'll wait.

5 I mean I'll wait to sell my shares. He's selling  
6 his early on because we need some shares for my buyers to buy,  
7 but I'm going to wait until it hits seven to sell mine.

8 Q Why?

9 A Because my job was to be a buyer early on.

10 Q With your clients' money?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And why do you want to wait until you sell your shares,  
13 until seven to ten bucks?

14 A I'm make the most money that way.

15 Q On May 10, 7:26 p.m., Discala writes: Easy. Wait 'til  
16 you see news every Tues, Wed.

17 You write back: Okay.

18 What did you understand him to mean by "Wait 'til  
19 you see news every Tues, Wed"?

20 A AJ believes, and I agreed with him, that it's important  
21 for a company to have multiple press releases on a regular  
22 basis to drum up interest and support. And he had planned on  
23 having the company issue press releases every Tuesday and  
24 Wednesday.

25 Q Why would those press releases be important?

1 A It's important because if you have a company that never  
2 issues any kind of news, then nothing is happening with them.  
3 A start-up company needs to be talking about all the different  
4 products they're selling and all the new contracts they're  
5 signing so that we can also send those news stories to my  
6 customers and he can send it to the other customers that the  
7 other brokers are buying to kind of support the reason we're  
8 buying the stock.

9 Q On May 13, at 10:56 a.m.: I have decided to leave my  
10 broker-dealer. Too much hassle about what we're doing and  
11 LBAS. I am starting to look around. Do any of your partner  
12 firms clear through NFS.

13 What did you mean by that?

14 A I'm getting a lot of pressure. I've been flown up to  
15 Dallas, where my home office is. They are all over me about  
16 the amount of shares I have in Location Based Technologies,  
17 starting to get a few customers writing letters to my bosses,  
18 and I know that I need to look for a new broker-dealer, a new  
19 company to work for.

20 And I asked him if any of his partners firms cleared  
21 through NFS, which is Fidelity, so it would be a lot easier  
22 for me to move all my accounts, my customer accounts, from  
23 Fidelity to Fidelity, basically. So, I'm feeling a lot of  
24 pressure from my home office.

25 Q On May 13, 12:01 p.m., Discala writes: You want me to

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1 postpone Code?

2 You respond: I'll know more today. 80 percent of  
3 my funds are at Fidelity under my RIA so I am good. All of my  
4 firepower is there. We are good for Code. Code makes this  
5 better for me.

6 What do you understand Discala to mean by, "You want  
7 me to postpone Code"?

8 A He knows that if I get tied up and can't trade that it's  
9 really gonna hurt the scheme because I've committed millions  
10 of dollars to it. So, I told him that 80 percent of my funds  
11 are at Fidelity under an RIA, which meant that even if I got  
12 fired I could still trade with Fidelity but the 20 percent was  
13 at jeopardy of not being useful.

14 Q Discala writes to you on May 13 at 12:03: Code is gonna  
15 go rock for us, bro. Not a problem. We will get you a new  
16 friendly home.

17 You respond: Okay. Microcap friendly. Also, let's  
18 get Code going. Did you mail the certificates?

19 Discala responds: Messenger today to Dan. ECPC is  
20 at Craig S.

21 What's going on here with this discussion?

22 A I just let him know that if I move to a different  
23 broker-dealer that was friendly, I would have access to  
24 another 20 percent, which was I think about \$10 million worth  
25 of purchase power. And he told me that Code's gonna to rock

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1 for us, not a problem, he was going to find me a place to  
2 land. And I reminded him I need microcap friendly, I needed a  
3 broker that -- there's brokerage firms that don't allow you to  
4 purchase small stocks and I needed one that would allow it.

5 And --

6 Q You state, "Did you mail the certificates?"

7 What certificates are you referring to?

8 A The FICF certificates.

9 Q The shares that you received?

10 A Yes.

11 Q And "Messenger today to Dan. ECPC is at Craig," who is  
12 Dan and Craig that he's referring to?

13 A Dan Walsh is the other broker who is part of the deal and  
14 Craig Josephberg -- basically, he's saying ECPC is at Craig S.  
15 That means the account that I own, ECPC, with Rusty Allen is  
16 with another broker, so the certificates will just go straight  
17 into that account?

18 MR. HEIN: Mr. Villanueva, can I please show a  
19 document just to the witness, please?

20

21 (Continued on next page.)

22

23

24

25

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 BY MR. HEIN:

2 Q Mr. Vilanueva, can I please show a document? I'm showing  
3 the witness what has been marked as Government's Exhibit  
4 178-2. Mr. Bell, do you recognize this exhibit?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q What is it?

7 A That's a stock certificate from First Independence Corp.

8 Q Is this a true and accurate copy of the stock certificate  
9 you received?

10 A Yes.

11 MR. HEIN: The government moves 178-2 in evidence.

12 THE COURT: Any objection.

13 MR. ROSS: No objection.

14 MR. RIOPELLE: No objection.

15 THE COURT: Received without objection.

16 (So marked.)

17 Q If we can display it to the jury, please.

18 Mr. Bell, you see this is a stock certificate. If  
19 you can look at the top middle there, what company is this  
20 stock being held in.

21 A This is First Independence Corp., 125,000 shares, made  
22 out to Matthew bell. That's me.

23 Q What was First Independence Corp.?

24 A That was the shell.

25 Q Shell for Codesmart?

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q In the bottom left here of the screen, what does it say?

3 A Ira Shapiro, CEO.

4 Q Ira Shapiro is the CEO of Codesmart?

5 A Yes.

6 Q You mentioned in the top right here, 125,000 shares.

7 Those are the shares you were receiving in First Independence  
8 Corp.?

9 A Yes.

10 Q And were those restricted or unrestricted?

11 A They are unrestricted. If it was restricted in this area  
12 right above the CEO's name there would be a stamp that says  
13 restricted legend.

14 Q These are unrestricted shares?

15 A Correct.

16 Q And what does that mean on a practical level that they  
17 are unrestricted?

18 A I can sell them any time.

19 Q And the date here?

20 A May 7, 2013.

21 Q On May 13 at 1:13 you write to Discala, I have some  
22 outside investors that will buy code on news. Discala  
23 responds, I'm all over it. News is coming. You respond,  
24 cool?

25 What was going on here.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 A I was just letting him that there were people that I  
2 didn't have their accounts that I did have contact with that  
3 if he shows the company's signing contracts would help us out  
4 by buying stock this their own accounts. He tells me he's all  
5 over it and the news is coming.

6 Q May 13 at 2:26 p.m., universal time, you write Codesmart.  
7 Discala responds still waiting impatiently. You respond LOL.  
8 Discala responds LOL.

9           What did you understand Discala to mean by still  
10 waiting impatiently.

11 A We're waiting for the first day of the stock to start  
12 trading to get going. If it's the first day of the stock to  
13 trade. It takes awhile. It can take hours. In this case we  
14 were waiting.

15 Q On May 13 at 6:41 p.m., universal time, you mentioned,  
16 depending on the time of year, approximately, either four or  
17 five hours ahead of East Coast time, Discala writes to you  
18 Nice. I'll hold at 355, 360. Don't go crazy. Want vol tom.  
19 You respond, OK, done.

20           What did you understand Discala to mean by I'll hold  
21 at 355, 360.

22 A He's going to coordinate us putting a cap on the stock at  
23 three dollars and sixty cents. It's opening the 3.20. We  
24 don't want it to go up too fast too soon. He tells me don't  
25 go crazy. I want volume tomorrow. The very first day. A

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 small micro stock no one has ever heard, you don't want a big  
2 spike in volume and then I say, okay, done. He tells me 15 to  
3 20 K would be perfect on volume. And then I told him me 1,000  
4 at 3.5 and done.

5 What was going on there was he's telling myself and  
6 I assume he's telling Dan and Craig.

7 MR. ROSS: Objection to assumptions.

8 THE COURT: Don't assume.

9 THE WITNESS: Sorry.

10 THE COURT: If you have an understanding, you can  
11 express your understanding.

12 A I understand that we don't want the volume to go over  
13 20,000 shares that day and I say me 1,000 at 3.5 and done.  
14 That means I purchased a thousand shares in somebody's account  
15 at three dollars and fifty cents and I'm done. Done means  
16 filled, complete and then he should be able to see the trades.  
17 A.J. has what's called level two, where you can look on the  
18 computer screen and see all the bids and asks. When he sees  
19 the thousand shares at 3.50 and I tell him that was me, he can  
20 see my trade go through.

21 Q You write to Discala, May 13 at 10:29 p.m., you can see  
22 nice first day. Discala respond, yes, sir, news tom.

23 A TOM, tomorrow.

24 Q You respond buying tomorrow. Then you say how far?  
25 Market maker called me. Said do limits or it would go to 460.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 From Knight.

2 A What happens after the a first day of trading I received  
3 a phone call from the floor of the exchange, in this case it  
4 was the market maker, a person whose job is to be behind the  
5 scenes and match up the buyers and sellers and he told me that  
6 the stock was so new and so light volume that we put market  
7 orders in the stock would explode up. He directed me only to  
8 put in limit orders.

9 Q What's a limit order?

10 A A limit order is where you tell the computer you are  
11 willing to buy a certain number of shares at a certain price  
12 and you can only buy it at that price or better but never over  
13 that price.

14 Q Why would you do a limit order instead of a market order?

15 A Well, we got caught on this one, too. If you put a  
16 market order in and let's say there's only 500 shares for sale  
17 and you buy a thousand, it's going to fill the 500 shares at  
18 whatever that person's willing to sell it for but the other  
19 500 shares could go up a dollar, it can go up two dollars.

20 It's whatever of the next price is available to sell at and so  
21 you could get a big spike in the stock and we actually had  
22 that happen to us and that created a big problem.

23 Q Why would that create a big problem if you got a big  
24 spike in the stock?

25 A If your stock trades at four dollars and fills at four

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1 dollars and four dollars and ten cents and six dollars, I have  
2 a 50 percent spike in the stock and I've got regulators,  
3 people whose job it is to watch for crazy things to happen in  
4 the market and so if any of my stocks spike up ten to 20  
5 percent in a morning my management team will get a report and  
6 then they are supposed to investigate. So we don't want that  
7 to happen.

8 Q Why?

9 A Because we're manipulating the stock price and we don't  
10 want anybody to know what we're doing.

11 Q On May 13 at 10:31 p.m. you write to Discala, from  
12 Knight. What is Knight?

13 A Knight is a market maker. It's a guy that matches up the  
14 buyers and sellers.

15 Q On May 14, 2:17 p.m., universal time, so sometime in the  
16 morning East Coast time, you write to Discala, we a go?  
17 Discala responds, crazy. I have no stock in and the guy that  
18 does is at hospital. Trying my best. I sigh bid 5k at 370  
19 for now. Then you write take 3 K at 385 and then he writes,  
20 move bid to 375. What's going on here?

21 A Well, we got a little issue, because when you buy stock  
22 you have to have a seller and in this case A.J. says he has no  
23 stock in. That means he hasn't put any stock in the system  
24 from the shares he has or he controls for my buyers to buy.  
25 So it is like going to the store and there's no milk to buy.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 So then you scrolled away a bit.

2 Q Sorry.

3 A He says he's trying his best to get stock in so we can  
4 buy it in my customers' accounts. He says to bid 5,000 at  
5 375. He knows that there's at least 5,000 shares out there  
6 and tells me to take 3 K at 385. Some stock is starting to  
7 come in now and he tells me to move the bid to 375 and he  
8 gives me order buy five thousand at 370, 3,000 at 385 and move  
9 my bid to 375.

10 Q To be clear, 370, 385 and 375 are referring to 3 dollars  
11 and 70 cents, 3 dollars and 85 cents and 3 dollars and 75  
12 cents?

13 A Yes. We drop the decimal.

14 Q You had said on May 13 Codesmart's stock had been trading  
15 at what price?

16 A It opened at 320.

17 Q 3 dollars and 20 cents?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q What did you hear on May 15, at 1:37 p.m. you write, bid  
20 what, 400 or 405. Discala responds take 415. 3500. Bid 405.

21 A So A.J. is coordinator. He's the quarterback. I'm  
22 asking him what the play is. I said is it 400 or 405. He  
23 tells my to take a 415 at 3500. He is telling me to buy 3500  
24 shares at four dollars and fifteen cents. I put the limit  
25 order in. My customer buys it. He sells it. Money goes over

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 there. Then I'm supposed to put a bid in at 405 and what a  
2 bid is where I'm telling the world that I'm willing to buy  
3 stock at 405, putting a base in and he tells me to check it in  
4 an hour.

5 Q On May 15 the 248 p.m., Discala responds, Nice. News  
6 tom, tomorrow. He then writes put bid 425 for 5k, won't get  
7 it. You write done. Where is Halcyon. They are in. Discala  
8 responds, For sure. They were bid 425 before you. And then  
9 he writes, They are 6 K on bid.

10 What's going on here.

11 A He tells me there's news coming out tomorrow, put bid in.  
12 He tells me to put a bid in at 425 and I won't get it. I put  
13 a bid in saying that I am willing to buy 5,000 shares -- I am  
14 willing to sell 5,000 shares at 425. He's coordinating with  
15 Halcyon. I don't have to worry about it being sold. And then  
16 I asked him where is Halcyon. Are they in? Are they  
17 participating? For sure. They were the bid at 425 before  
18 you. I can only see what I can see. I'm like a running back  
19 with my helmet. He's got all the players and then he tells me  
20 there's 6 K on the bid. There's 6,000 shares sitting there.

21 Q On May 16 2013 at 1:11 p.m., Discala writes bid 427 or  
22 429 this a.m. you write, done, 5k. Discala responds  
23 awesome.

24 A So, we're continuing to coordinate our trades here. He  
25 tells me to bid 427 or 429 this morning.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 Q What did you understand Discala to mean by awesome?

2 A Well, I said done 5k. That means that I have done what I  
3 was told and I put 5,000 shares to buy at the bid at 4 dollars  
4 and 27 cents or 429 and I let him know that I have  
5 accomplished that and he says awesome and then he asks am I in  
6 the office, if I can buy one or two at market and I told him I  
7 would be there in 30 minutes.

8 Q What was your understanding for why Discala thought it  
9 was awesome?

10 A Because he asked me to do something and I did it Discala.

11 Q On May 16 at 256 p.m., Discala writes, can you move bid  
12 up, 434. You respond, done.

13 A Continued manipulation here. He's telling plea what to  
14 do, so I do it.

15 Q ?

16 A His job is to see the whole picture and my job is just to  
17 do whatever to coordinate.

18 Q On May 16 at 619 p.m., you write someone told nine  
19 hundred and pushed it down to 438. You write moved my base  
20 bid to 5k at 436. Discala responds yeah I saw. We're good,  
21 great.

22 What did you mean by saying sold nine hundred and  
23 pushed it down to 438.

24 A We had an unexpected sale of stock for nine hundred  
25 shares when we were not ready for it. Whatever we were

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 trading coordinating before we opened down nine hundred  
2 shares. We will be trading at 1,000 and 5,000 share lots.  
3 Somebody sells nine hundred uncoordinated and knocks us back.  
4 I'm letting him know that, you know, something didn't go  
5 right.

6 Q On May 17 at 1:17 p.m., Discala wrote bid should be 439.  
7 Great if you join there. Also offered at 441, 442, 1250 each.  
8 You take open. TY, sir.

9 What's your understanding for what Discala was  
10 writing to you here.

11 A These are orders. These are my orders. He's telling me  
12 the bid should be 439. So I should look and see that there  
13 should be some stock at four dollars and thirty-nine cents and  
14 he wants me to join in on the bid and he says it's also  
15 offered and there should be 1250 shares at 441 and 442 each  
16 and you take the open. Thank you. Which means I'm the guy  
17 buying it the open of the market. Then I tell him that's me  
18 5,000 shares at 439.

19 Q Here on May 17 at 1:39 p.m., you write to Discala, Crap.  
20 It went well for the first 6 K but the last 1,000 shares  
21 filled at 6.5. Discala responds, no. F word. Why did  
22 Discala respond that way?

23 A This is a mini disaster.

24 Q Why?

25 A Well, it says to buy four and then go again in an hour or

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 whatever you want, great start. I tell him crap. It went  
2 well for the first six thousand. I had to buy seven thousand  
3 shares of stock. The first 6,000 went well just like we  
4 planned. But the last thousand for some reason, whether it's  
5 because I didn't put it in at limit or the computer didn't see  
6 it that way, it filled at six dollars at fifty cents. So the  
7 first 6,000 shares are selling for four dollars and  
8 seventy-five cents and then the next jumps all the way to six  
9 and-a-half and he used the F word there because it is that.  
10 In this situation that percentage move in the middle of the  
11 day is going to set off alarms and it's going to take a lot to  
12 get it fixed. You can get it fixed and we do.

13 Q So you write at May 17 at 1:41 p.m. lesson learned. You  
14 write then Fidelity should have caught that. And Discala  
15 writes let me see if I can get it fixed. You say yes.  
16 Discala writes to you on May 17 at 2:06 p.m., what time and  
17 how many went off at 650. You respond, 1050 shares, 9:37:53  
18 a.m. eastern time, 650 a share. Discala writes, we're going  
19 to get it fixed. You write, okay.

20 What's going on here.

21 A Well, to get a problem like this fixed is very difficult  
22 and you have to be very exact. So you've scrolled away so I  
23 can't see it.

24 Q I'll go back.

25 A I'm telling him exactly what happened, the exact time

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 down to the second, because we have to file a report with  
2 Fidelity and the market maker which probably is Knight and  
3 they'll tell us, which is they go back and fix the print which  
4 fixes the graph which makes the percentage increase report go  
5 away. But I got 24 hours to get it done. Initially I'm  
6 thinking he's going to get it done and I find out that I'm the  
7 one that last to do it.

8 Q Why was it so important that you get it fixed?

9 A Because when you have a 33 percent move in one of your  
10 stocks that you are purchasing in the middle of the day it's  
11 going to generate a report to my regulator, to my in-house,  
12 the guy, and he's going to walk down to my office and he's  
13 like, what happened? Then they are going to start  
14 investigating all the stock that you buy and everything. So I  
15 didn't need that trouble.

16 Q On May 17 at 2:23 p.m., Discala writes to you what did  
17 you buy today? You respond, 7 K, 1250. At 441, 2000 at 442,  
18 100 at 441, 100 at 450, 2500 at 445, 1050 at 650. Discala  
19 responds Okay. Got to get that 650 fixed. Working on it.  
20 Here on May 17 at 5:32 p.m., Discala writes, please challenge  
21 the 650 trade. We need that fixed and Knight is saying you  
22 guys have to challenge before they can fix. And then on May  
23 17 at 6:49 p.m., you respond, they changed it to 5.00.

24 What's going on there.

25 A He's telling me that I have to actually turn in the

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 report to have it fixed. It's called a challenge. So I  
2 called Fidelity, put in the challenge. They got back to me  
3 and they changed the last 1050 shares from 650 to 500 which  
4 was more in line with what we were trading at the time. Made  
5 the problem go away.

6 Q Why did it make the problem go away?

7 A Because then we didn't have a percentage increase report  
8 generated.

9 Q Discala writes, nice, what's client's name, Marc will  
10 write check for difference. TY bro. You wrote no problem.  
11 Discala writes great job, but Marc's adamant you write Racz's  
12 Family trust. What's going on here?

13 A Marc Wexler was involved in this from A.J.'s side and  
14 felt that we should compensate the customer and wanted to  
15 write him a check, which I did not want that to happen.

16 MR. HEIN: Your Honor this could be a natural  
17 breaking point if you would like.

18 THE COURT: You're reading my mind.

19 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, I promised you a  
20 midafternoon break. We're going to take it. I'll let you go  
21 back into the jury room to refresh. Again the rules that we  
22 have been discussing continue to apply. Do not discuss the  
23 case amongst yourselves or anyone that you might run into in  
24 the hallway in the back. Continue to keep an open mind.  
25 Refresh and we'll be back in about ten or fifteen minutes.

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1 (Jury excused.)

2 THE COURT: Okay. See you in about ten or fifteen.

3 (Recess taken.)

4 (Continued on next page.)

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1                   THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise. Court is back in  
2 session.

3                   Counsel for both sides are present with the  
4 defendants. Actually, where is the defendant?

5                   Mr. Ripoelle, where is your client?

6                   MR. RIOPELLE: I assume she's in the bathroom.

7                   (Pause.)

8                   THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All parties present.

9                   THE COURT: Mr. Hein, are you ready?

10                  MR. HEIN: Your Honor, do you know what time you  
11 want to go today?

12                  THE COURT: Well, it's only two tracks. If you  
13 don't finish your direct before 6, we'll stop at 6.

14                  MR. HEIN: I do not anticipate finishing before 6.  
15 I'll go to 6 or whenever Your Honor would like, that's fine.  
16 Thank you.

17                  MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, with respect to tomorrow,  
18 I had scheduled a meeting at Union Square in Manhattan about 6  
19 assuming we would break at 5:30.

20                  Is it Court's plan to break tomorrow about 5:30?

21                  THE COURT: Again, as I said to you between 5 and 6  
22 normally, depending on the situation. We are not going to  
23 start a new witness at, you know, 5:15.

24                  MR. RIOPELLE: Could I impose on the Court that if  
25 we're still in the middle of Mr. Bell, to break tomorrow at

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1 5:30 so I could make that 6:00 meeting?

2 THE COURT: Just make sure you remind somebody other  
3 than me.

4 MR. RIOPELLE: Mr. Villanueva is here, Your Honor.  
5 Thank you.

6 THE COURT: You have much better shot with him.

7 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you.

8 THE COURT: Are we otherwise ready to proceed?

9 MR. HEIN: Yes, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Continue.

11 (Jury enters the courtroom.)

12 THE COURT: Be seated, please.

13 Counsel will stipulate that the jury is present and  
14 properly seated.

15 MS. JONES: Yes, Your Honor.

16 MR. ROSS: Yes, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, welcome back. We  
18 are ready for the second half of our afternoon session.

19 If you recall, Mr. Bell was still on direct, and he  
20 remains on direct examination by Mr. Hein, and Mr. Hein will  
21 continue that examination now.

22 MR. HEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

23 BY MR. HEIN:

24 Q Mr. Bell, looking at the Government Exhibit 132-2.

25 On May 20, 2013 at 7:30 p.m. UTC, Discala wrote to

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1 you "Move bid for 500 to 554. Won't get hit."

2 You responded, "Okay, got filled at 4480 shares on  
3 this bid for 4.49. I'll move the rest to 4.54."

4 Discala responds, "Just 500 shares."

5 Mr. Bell, when you say move -- excuse me, when  
6 Discala said to you "move bid for 500 to 554," what did you  
7 understand him to mean by "bid?" What is a "bid?"

8 A A bid is -- there's two sides to a stock trade, a bid and  
9 the ask.

10 So if you're willing to purchase stock, you become a  
11 buyer to a seller. You're the bid.

12 So in this case, he is telling me to -- a bid is the  
13 base price of the stock on any given time. So he's telling me  
14 to move my bid for 500 shares to 554, \$5.54.

15 He says I won't get hit. That means that the other  
16 guys aren't going to be selling into it.

17 Q And you mentioned the "ask." What is the "ask?"

18 A The ask is the other side of the trade.

19 So if you want to buy shares, they are asking a  
20 certain price. So you have bid on this side and the ask.

21 So it might be \$4, 500 shares at \$4, and 500 shares  
22 at 410. If you were selling, you would get \$4. If you were  
23 buying, you would pay 410.

24 Q And when you are, as you said, you made the bid here,  
25 whose money are you bidding to buy these shares of CodeSmart?

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1 A Myself and my clients.

2 Q And you mentioned earlier the 125,000-dollar shares that  
3 you received, you looked at Government's Exhibit 178-2.

4 Did you tell your clients that you received the  
5 125,000 unrestricted shares?

6 A No. I just told them that I owned shares.

7 Q On May 21st, 2013 at 1:34 p.m., you asked the seller,  
8 "Bid, question mark."

9 He responded, "455 is good."

10 You responded, "4,520 shares at 455."

11 What did you mean by that?

12 A When I say "bid with a question mark," I'm asking him to  
13 tell me what to do. And he tells me 455 is good so -- and  
14 then I tell them that I placed a bid to -- of 4,520 shares at  
15 455.

16 And then I told him that I was going to be talking  
17 to Joe Salvani, which was a trader on the east coast, in an  
18 hour.

19 Q And Discala responded, "Great. He's got huge buying  
20 coming in."

21 What did you understand by that?

22 A Well, he's got -- he's a broker that's AJ's coordinating  
23 with also. And he's going to be buying also. And huge buying  
24 means he's got some buyer power, some money to throw at.

25 Q Discala writes to you on May 21st at 1:50 p.m.,

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1 "GlobeNewswire story on CodeSmart today."

2           And you responded -- excuse me, and then Discala --  
3 let me correct myself, excuse me.

4           At that time, May 21st at 1:50 p.m., you write to  
5 Discala, "GlobeNewswire story on CodeSmart today."

6           And Discala responded, "Yes, sir."

7           Mr. Villanueva, do you mind if I use the Elmo.

8           I'm showing a document just to the witness. This is  
9 marked as Government Exhibit 172-45.

10          Do you recognize this exhibit, Mr. Bell?

11 A        Yes.

12 Q        What is it?

13 A        That's the GlobeNewswire story that AJ had been -- or  
14 that we had been talking about.

15 Q        Is it a true and accurate copy of the GlobeNewswire story  
16 that you and Discala had been texting about?

17 A        Yes.

18           MR. HEIN: Government moves Government  
19 Exhibit 172-45 into evidence.

20           MR. ROSS: Objection.

21           THE COURT: Sidebar.

22           (Continued on the next page.)

23           (Sidebar conference.)

24

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Sidebar

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1 (The following occurred at sidebar.)

2 MR. ROSS: Judge, there's been no stipulation  
3 regarding the authenticity of this government exhibit. I  
4 understand that Mr. Bell saw it, but it's not authenticated as  
5 an authentic press release.

6 MR. HEIN: Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Can he identify the press release?

8 MR. HEIN: He can, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: That's the press release he saw?

10 MR. ROSS: I made my objection, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Overruled.

12 MR. HEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

13 (End of sidebar conference.)

14 (Continued on the next page.)

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Sidebar

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1                    (In open court; Jury present.)

2 BY MR. HEIN:

3 Q Mr. Bell, is Government Exhibit 172-45 the GlobeNewswire  
4 story on CodeSmart that you saw that day and texted  
5 Mr. Discala about?

6 A Yes.

7                    MR. HEIN: Government moves Government  
8 Exhibit 172-45 into evidence.

9                    THE COURT: Objection is overruled, received in  
10 evidence.

11                   (Government Exhibit 172-45, was received in  
12 evidence.)

13                   MR. HEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

14                   If we could display it for the jury, please.

15                   (Exhibit published.)

16 Q Mr. Bell, what is this -- what is the date on this  
17 GlobeNewswire story?

18 A May 21st, 2013.

19 Q And what did the newswire story state?

20 A It stated that the software that CodeSmart was using for  
21 its medical billing training had just received an endorsement  
22 from an IT company world known for reviewing that kind of  
23 software.

24 Q What was your understanding when Mr. Discala responded,  
25 "yes, sir," when you mentioned the GlobeNewswire story in the

## Sidebar

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1 text?

2 A That he knew the story was coming out. Or that he had  
3 seen it.

4 MR. HEIN: If we can go back to the laptop, please.

5 Q On May 22nd, 2013 at 1:30 p.m., you wrote to Discala,  
6 "4,520 shared by at 4.65."

7 Discala responded, "Nice. Gonna be nice volume  
8 today."

9 What did you understand Discala to mean by "gonna be  
10 nice volume today"?

11 A That he knew between the coordinated sales and myself,  
12 Craig, Dan, Joe, that we're going to have a lot of volume.

13 Q On May 23rd at 11:45 a.m., you wrote to Discala, "I'm on  
14 4.73 bid now. 5K shares.

15 Discala wrote, "Nice. Okay. Thanks."

16 Then Discala wrote, "More news."

17 And then he texted, "You around?"

18 And you said, "Yep."

19 And then Discala wrote, "Nice news. Huh."

20 You responded, "Just reading it."

21 And Discala responded, "I just like that news is  
22 constant. You picking up some of a.m.?"

23 What did you understand Discala to mean by "I just  
24 like news that is constant"?

25 A The plan was to have news on a regular basis. He had

Sidebar

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1 said -- he told me Tuesday, Wednesdays. So he must like it.

2 Q What was your understanding for why he liked that news  
3 was constant?

4 A Because the more news that comes out that's on the Yahoo  
5 news or the major newswires, the more legitimacy the stock  
6 has.

7 Q Why is that?

8 A Because we're buying a lot of stock for a lot of  
9 different people and we can sure up the reason that we're  
10 buying the stock with these news stories.

11 Q On May 23rd at 2:11 p.m., you texted to Discala "4.77 or  
12 478?"

13 Discala wrote, "478."

14 You then wrote, "Nice. Buy 500 at market. Want to  
15 go back to 81."

16 You write, "Done."

17 He writes, "Ty, sir."

18 What was your understanding of what Discala meant by  
19 "500 at market, want to go back to 81"?

20 A We were pretty exact about the trades and where we wanted  
21 to trade. So I asked him within a penny did we want 477 or  
22 478? He tells me 478. That's buy some shares at that price.

23 And then he tells me "Nice. Buy 500 at market.  
24 Want it to go back to 81." And that means we want it to go  
25 back to \$4.81.

Sidebar

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1 Q On May 23rd, at 2:37 p.m., you wrote to Discala, "That  
2 Polk news is crazy. One university bringing 329K in revenue.  
3 That is revenue growth extreme. Wish LBAS could do a tenth of  
4 that."

5 What were you referring to there?

6 A A news story had come out from Polk University, Polk  
7 County. And the university was -- well, the press release  
8 stated the university thought they were going to spend  
9 \$329,000 on the software that I-10 was providing.

10 MR. HEIN: Mr. Villanueva, if I could please show  
11 just to the witness, Government Exhibit 172-46.

12 Q Mr. Bell, do you recognize this exhibit?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q What is it?

15 A That's the news story about Polk State College.

16 Q Is this the news story you reviewed on May 23rd, 2013?

17 A Yes.

18 Q Is it a fair and accurate copy of the news story you read  
19 at that time?

20 A Yes.

21 MR. HEIN: The government moves Government  
22 Exhibit 172-46 into evidence.

23 MR. ROSS: Same objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Same ruling, overruled. Received in  
25 evidence.

Sidebar

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1                   (Government Exhibit 172-46, was received in  
2 evidence.)

3                   MR. HEIN: Please display it to the jury.

4                   (Exhibit published.)

5 Q       Mr. Bell, what was stated in this press release of  
6 May 23rd, 2013?

7 A       That Polk State College, which had a large number of  
8 position practices and picked I-10 CodeSmart's software  
9 package as the exclusive partner for their training.

10 Q      Did you know at the time whether the information in this  
11 press release was accurate?

12 A      No.

13                   MR. HEIN: Please return to the laptop.

14 Q      On May 23rd, 2013 at 4:30 p.m., you wrote to Discala,  
15 "Last purchase at 4.82 out of California. Getting the word  
16 out."

17                   Discala responded, "Nice, bro."

18                   You then responded, "The CEO of CommuniCare Hospital  
19 System here in SA is my buddy. He wants someone from  
20 CodeSmart to call him. They want to sign up. Who do I  
21 contact to introduce?"

22                   Discala provides phone number and states, "Ira  
23 Shapiro, the CEO."

24                   Who is Ira Shapiro?

25 A      He was the CEO of CodeSmart.

Sidebar

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1 Q Do you recall whether you called Mr. Shapiro about this?

2 A Yes, I did.

3 Q What did you discuss?

4 A I let him know that a friend of mine was a CEO of a small  
5 local community clinic that may need their services and I put  
6 them into contact with each other.

7 Q Here on May 23rd at 7:46 p.m. you wrote to Discala, "I  
8 just did 6500 at 4.86 ave. "

9 What is "AVE?"

10 A Average.

11 Q You write, "Clients want to do a cross trade next  
12 Tuesday, 20K shares for \$5 a share."

13 Discala responds, "Awesome."

14 What is your understanding of why Discala responded  
15 "awesome"?

16 A Well, a cross trade would be a private trade between an  
17 individual. That wouldn't be on the market. So I was  
18 telling -- I had a customer that wanted to spend exactly  
19 \$100,000, no commission, no fees, and buy 20,000 shares at \$5.  
20 And that's something that AJ could do with a stock purchase  
21 agreement. And he'd receive the money.

22 Q Here on May 23rd at 7:57 p.m. Discala writes, "It will be  
23 550 weed slow and study."

24 Did you understand "next weed" to be "next week"?

25 A Yes.

## Sidebar

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1 Q What is your understanding for how Discala knew or said  
2 he knew that the stock would be at 550 next week?

3 A AJ was quarterback, he was coordinating the trades.

4 So he had the game plan set between myself and the  
5 other brokers of where he wanted it. We'd often talk about  
6 having his foot on the gas or the pedal. He would talk about  
7 having his foot on either the gas or the brake. He was in  
8 control of where it and how fast.

9 Q Here on May 24th at 1:38 p.m., you wrote to Discala,  
10 "Buying 7K total at 4.9 limit."

11 Discala writes, "Go 4.94 limit. Stocks there."

12 You write, "Okay. 11K at 4.94."

13 What does "494 limit" mean again?

14 A So I'm telling him I'm going to be buying 7,000 shares at  
15 \$4.90 limit order. That means I won't pay a penny more. And  
16 he tells me I should go 494 limit. That he wants me to pay 4  
17 cents more than what I was going to pay.

18 He tells me the stock is there. That means he has  
19 stock to sell.

20 And I say, "Okay." And by that time I come up with  
21 another 4,000 share order from another customer. And I told  
22 him that I would buy 11,000 total at \$4.94.

23 So all the purchases I threw away, the plan was to  
24 make sure that all purchases, all orders went through AJ.

25 Q Here on May 24th, at 6:47 p.m. you wrote to Discala,

Sidebar

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1 "Should I move my bid up?"

2 He responded, "Yes."

3 You were asked, "Where?"

4 He responded, "496."

5 And then Discala asks, "Want me to hit?"

6 You responded, "No, he is our floor."

7 Discala responded, "Deal."

8 What's going on there?

9 A It's more coordinated trading.

10 You scrolled so I can't see the top.

11 So I ask him if I should move my bid up. He said,

12 "Yes."

13 I asked where I should put it? He tells me where to  
14 put it.

15 And then I ask me if he wants me to "hit it." That  
16 means do you want me to buy some?

17 And then he said "No, he's up 4," so.

18 He's got somebody else me in the bid and he doesn't  
19 want me to hit that bid for some reason.

20 Q What does a "floor" mean?

21 A A floor is a base.

22 So it's very important when you trade a stock like  
23 this to put a large base, so that if some unknown seller  
24 starts to come in, he doesn't blast through and push the price  
25 of the stock way down.

1           So we needed to always make sure we had a proper  
2 number of shares on the base for the bid. Which was also  
3 called a "wall."

4 Q       On May 24th at 7:51 p.m. you wrote to Discala, "When the  
5 other guys coming in?"

6           He responded, "Look at the box. We have 20 market  
7 makers. Wednesday. Gonna rip."

8           You respond, "Okay, great. Get the penny stock new  
9 lawyers on it and bye. Bye. "

10          Discala responds, "Agreed. This thing is gonna  
11 fly."

12          What did you understand Discala to mean by "look at  
13 the box?"

14 A       When you look at level two on the computer screen --

15 Q       Level two?

16 A       Level two is a way that you can look at what's happening  
17 with the stock in the stock market. You can look at all of  
18 the trades that have taken place. It's like a ledger. And so  
19 sometimes that's called a box. Because it looks like a box.

20          There's how much was on the bid. How much was on  
21 the ask. So how much people were selling for. How much they  
22 were buying for. How many shares traded at that second at  
23 that volume. And it's a history. A ledger. And it's in a  
24 box format.

25          So when he says "look at the box," we have 20 market

## Sidebar

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1 makers, that means that a market maker is someone that follows  
2 the stock that puts people together.

3 That means to me -- or it just means like Fidelity,  
4 Schwab, Merrill Lynch, what -- every one of those type of  
5 companies have a their known market makers to transact on  
6 behalf of their customers.

7 Q And when Discala stated, "Gonna rip" and then stated  
8 "This thing's gonna fly," what did you understand that to  
9 mean?

10 A Rip. Fly. All that means to go up.

11 Q On May 28th at 12:47 p.m., Discala wrote, "You ready for  
12 a big week, bro?"

13 And he wrote, "Give him a minute after open to get  
14 all stock in. I bought 10K at 503. Then 2500. 504, 505,  
15 506, 507, 508, 509."

16 What's your understanding of what's going on here?

17 A So he's layering the day. He's gonna be selling some of  
18 his stock. And he's telling me that he put 10,000 shares at  
19 \$5.03. 2500 shares at 504. 2500 shares at 505. So that if  
20 we buy whatever that totals to, 27,500 shares, that we'll move  
21 the stocks up to 509 and then proceeds will go to him.

22 And I say, "Doing it."

23 (Continued on next page.)

24

25

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 BY MR. HEIN:

2 Q On May 28 at 2:23 p.m. you wrote to Discala, nice news  
3 story on Codesmart. Part of State U System of NY?

4 If I could show the witness a document. Showing  
5 just to the witness what has been marked as Government's  
6 Exhibit 172-42. Mr. Bell, do you recognize this.

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q What is it?

9 A That's a news story on May 28, 2013.

10 Q Is it a true and accurate copy of the news story that you  
11 reviewed and texted about on May 28, 2013?

12 A Yes.

13 MR. HEIN: The government moves it in evidence.

14 MR. ROSS: Objection.

15 THE COURT: Same ruling, overruled, received in  
16 evidence.

17 (So marked.)

18 MR. HEIN: If we can show it to the jury, please.

19 Q Mr. Bell, what does this press release state?

20 A It stated that Codesmart ICD ten consulting products was  
21 named the exclusive partner of Binghamton University, which  
22 was part of the New York system.

23 Q Why did you text about this story, nice news story on  
24 Codesmart?

25 A Because it says they would service a distribution channel

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 to State University of New York schools throughout New York  
2 State. So it was a big deal, if it happened.

3 Q May 28, 2013 at 7:52 p.m., Discala wrote to you, 11 K up  
4 now at 526, in one minute and he will be loaded for ten. He  
5 writes, how much you want? You respond, not sure. 10 K at  
6 5.25 for sure. Looking now. You state after that, I have  
7 done 11,800 at 5.25. You state, tell your buddies to take  
8 over tomorrow. I will be long gone?

9           What's going on here.

10 A So he's telling me he's got eleven thousand shares at  
11 5.26 for sale in a minute. It takes some time. He's telling  
12 his broker, his market maker, to put his shares into the  
13 system. Then he says he will reload it for ten. You want to  
14 buy the eleven K and then that's gone and his market maker or  
15 broker will reload it, put another ten into the system at that  
16 same price. He says how much do I want. I said not sure. I  
17 said I'll take the 10,000 at five and a quarter for sure.  
18 Looking now. I then report I done eleven thousand at five and  
19 quarter. Then I let him know, tell your buddies to take over.  
20 I'll be long gone tomorrow. I have some plans.

21 Q Who's money are you using to buy these shares?

22 A My customers.

23 Q Is it your understanding when you are buying these shares  
24 that you are buying them from Discala?

25 A His shares and maybe others, yes.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 Q On May 28 at 8:00 p.m., Discala writes to you, You are  
2 the man. Awesome. We got it from here bro. What was your  
3 understanding of what he meant there?

4 A I'm going on some trip and he's telling me that him and  
5 the rest of the team will take over.

6 Q What was your understanding of why he says you were the  
7 man?

8 A I don't know. I'm helping out. We're working as a team.

9 Q Your understanding it relates to your purchases?

10 A Yes, yes.

11 Q On June 3 at 12:47 a.m. you wrote to Discala, okay. I  
12 got some fire power myself for Codesmart, Monday, Tuesday.  
13 Discala responds, good. Should split and run this week. Get  
14 some rest. Okay. Got catch you tomorrow?

15 What did you mean by fire power.

16 A I had come into some money. That's what I mean by I got  
17 some fire power. Fire power means money to purchase stock.

18 Q Where did you come into the money?

19 A I went on vacation. I might have picked up some checks  
20 from family members or something. I don't know.

21 Q What did you understand Discala to mean by Good, should  
22 split and run this week?

23 A He's planning a two for one stock split and start running  
24 it up from there.

25 Q What is a two for one stock split?

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 A That's when a stock let's say is trading for eight  
2 dollars a share, it splits and goes down to four dollars a  
3 share but you have twice as many shares. It's the same thing.  
4 You have a ten dollar bill or two fives. It's the same  
5 amount. But in this case we don't want the stock to get into  
6 double digits because it's only been trading for a month. So  
7 we needed it to stay in the four to six range so we don't get  
8 eyes on us and one way to do is it's to split the shares.  
9 People look at stock prices. They don't look at how many  
10 shares are out.

11 Q Why do you not want the stock price to run into double  
12 digits?

13 A It would attract too much attention from regulators,  
14 compliance officers.

15 Q Here on June 3 at 4:46 p.m. Discala writes to you, good  
16 day already. Let's save powder for end of day and tomorrow?

17 Q What's your understanding of what saving powder meant?

18 A That's saving money to purchase more stock for the end of  
19 the day and month. He's basically saying don't buy any more  
20 for today.

21 Q On June 3 at 7:23 p.m., universal time, you wrote to  
22 Discala, I hit it up to 5.75, then a print hit away from me at  
23 566 and 571. What did you mean by that?

24 A I was letting him that I had purchased some stock at 575  
25 and some of the prints. That means when you buy a stock you

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 get an order confirmation saying, yes, you bought this stock  
2 for this price on this date at this time and that's called a  
3 print. When I said the print got away from me, some of it  
4 filled in at a lower price than we expected, which means  
5 somebody was selling while I was buying.

6 Q On June 4 at 11:35 a.m., you wrote to Discala, Let's rock  
7 it. Discala responded. Yes sir, rocket man. Where do you  
8 want to open? 588. What was your understanding of what  
9 Discala meant by rocket man?

10 A Well, we had discussed the fact that we wanted to get it  
11 up close to eight dollars a share, so we could get the  
12 split. We need to get it moving, rock it.

13 Q June 4 the at 1:38 p.m. you wrote to Discala, Ramapo  
14 College news out. That is all right now. Discala responded  
15 nice.

16 MR. HEIN: If I could show the witness a document.

17 Q I'm showing you what has been mark as Government's  
18 Exhibit 172-49. Do you recognize this?

19 A Yes.

20 Q What is it?

21 A On June 34, 2013, Codesmart was named the exclusive  
22 partner of Ramapo College.

23 Q Is this an a fair and accurate copy of the press release  
24 that you saw on June 4 2013?

25 A Yes.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1                   MR. HEIN: The government moves Government's Exhibit  
2 172-49 into evidence.

3                   MR. ROSS: Same objection.

4                   THE COURT: Same ruling. Received in evidence.

5                   (So marked.)

6                   MR. HEIN: Show it to the jury, please.

7 Q       Mr. Bell, what does Government's Exhibit 172-49 state?

8 A       It stated that the college in northern New Jersey called  
9 Ramapo College had picked High Tens software program as their  
10 exclusive program for medical billing.

11 Q       When you stated that Ramapo college news out, that is all  
12 right now and Discala wrote, nice, what was your understanding  
13 of what he meant by nice?

14 A       It helps our cause.

15 Q       On June 4 at 4:50 p.m., Discala wrote to you, can you get  
16 on bid. Show strength. You write, where? What price?  
17 Discala writes, 497. Excuse me, 597. What was your  
18 understanding of what a Discala meant by show strength?

19 A       He wants me to put more than an average amount of  
20 shares on the bid. That's called showing strength. It means  
21 that there is a lot of interest in anybody that would want to  
22 buy the stock. Then I ask him where, he tells me.

23 Q       On June 5, 2013 at 1:36 p.m., you wrote to Discala, 4100,  
24 6.05, Discala responds, already? You respond, it's at 6.10.  
25 Discala responds, this thing's a beast. TY, sir?

Bell - direct - Hein

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1           What's going on here.

2 A     It's early morning and the stock is already trading at  
3 605 and he seems surprised that it's already over six and then  
4 I say it's actually at 610. And he comments that it's a  
5 beast. So it could mean that we're getting some other buyers  
6 in that we don't control.

7 Q     What did you understand him to mean by this thing's a  
8 beast?

9 A     Keeps going up.

10 Q    What price did Codesmart stock open with on May 13?

11 A    3.20.

12 Q    Now on June 5 what price is it at?

13 A    1:41 universal time it was at 6.10.

14 Q    Does that mean it's almost doubled in that period of  
15 time?

16 A    Correct.

17 Q    On June 4 at 329 p.m. you wrote to Discala, okay, top  
18 615. Discala responded cool. Nice and easy, good stuff.

19 What's your understanding of what he meant by nice and easy?

20 A    I've got enough money and a willing buyer to pay 6.15 for  
21 that day. That's the top.

22 Q    On June 5 at 5:45 p.m. you write, watch FIFC. Here I go.

23 On June 5 at 5:54 p.m., Discala writes, save it. You're an  
24 animal. You write, I am a fountain. Discala responds you're  
25 the best. What's your understanding of this back and forth?

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 A I'm telling him I'm going to buy as a thousand shares.  
2 He tells me to hold off. Tells me I'm a animal. Basically,  
3 that I'm buying a lot of shares. When I say I'm a fountain, I  
4 just mean that I am consistently providing purchases.

5 Q Here on June 5 at 6:59 p.m. you write Discala, 22  
6 hundred. He responds wow. You write 15 hundred. He respond,  
7 yikes, save some for a.m. I respond I've got more. 15  
8 hundred. And Discala responds we're a good team. Got to do  
9 well for each other. That's a promise?

10 What's your understanding of what a Discala meant  
11 there.

12 A I take it that he sees he and I as a good team in  
13 manipulating stocks and we're going to do well and make a lot  
14 of money.

15 Q Making a lot of money for each other?

16 A Sure.

17 Q Here on June 6 at 12:54 p.m., Discala writes to you,  
18 we're a team. You respond, yup. And a you respond bidding  
19 643?

20 June 6 at 2:04 p.m. you say moving bid to 646.  
21 Discala responds, nice. You say, watch. Discala responds  
22 you're sick, go slow. What's your understanding of what's  
23 going on here?

24 A That I have shares to purchase at 646 and then 651 and  
25 I'm telling him, when I say watch, I'm just saying I've got

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 more fire power and he said to slow down a little bit. At  
2 this point we've taken the stock from 3.20 to 6.51. My phone  
3 is starting to ring off the hook. My customers see -- lot of  
4 them bought very early. They are starting to make their own  
5 request for purchases. The ball is starting to roll. I'm  
6 getting new money coming in. People are opening new accounts  
7 because these other people had told their family members.  
8 I've got more money and he's telling me to slow down.

9 Q On June 6 at 3:31 p.m. you write to Discala, nice news  
10 today. Discala responds, more coming. TY.

11 MR. HEIN: If I could please show the witness an  
12 exhibit.

13 Q I'm showing the witness what has been marked as  
14 Government's Exhibit 172-50. Do you recognize this document,  
15 Mr. Bell?

16 A Yes, I do.

17 Q What is it?

18 A It's a news wire story on June 6, 2013, where Javon,  
19 which is a medical billing software company has signed a  
20 consulting agreement with Codesmart.

21 Q A fair and accurate copy of a press release that you saw  
22 that day and texted to Mr. Discala about?

23 A Yes.

24 MR. HEIN: The government moves Government's Exhibit  
25 172-50 into evidence.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 MR. ROSS: Same objection.

2 THE COURT: Same ruling. Received in evidence.

3 (So marked.)

4 Q Mr. Bell, what does this exhibit state?

5 A That Javon Partners had signed up with Codesmart.

6 Q And you had said nice news today and Discala had said  
7 more coming. TY. What did you understand him to mean?

8 A He's got more news releases coming from Codesmart is  
9 going to issue more news stories.

10 Q Here on June 6 at 5:37 p.m., Discala writes to you got  
11 research analyst coming in. This thing's a rocket. What did  
12 you understand him to mean?

13 A There was an analyst report on Codesmart coming out.

14 Q When he said this thing's a rocket, what did you  
15 understand that to mean?

16 A It was going up quickly.

17 Q How did you understand that to relate to the research  
18 analyst's report coming out?

19 A I think they are two separate statements that equal the  
20 same thing. You have a research analyst coming in, who is  
21 going to issue a report, usually ten to twelve pages long that  
22 people can read, give legitimacy to the company and also have  
23 some kind of target price. Supposed to be a third party  
24 noninvolved that does this kind of analysis and this thing's a  
25 rocket, that the stock is continuing to go up quickly.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 Q Did you understand him to be saying that after the  
2 research analyst report comes out it will continue to rocket?

3 A I don't know. You normally don't get an analyst report  
4 in the first month of a stock.

5 Q On June 6 at 7:12 p.m., Discala wrote to you let's build  
6 a wall on bid side. Market makers maybe. What's your  
7 understanding of what he meant by let's build a wall on bid  
8 side?

9 A I don't know. To build a wall on the bid side is to put  
10 a lot of shares in the market so people can see it, that says  
11 there are people willing to buy this company all day long at  
12 this particular price. It has a lot of support.

13 Q On June 6 at 7:53 p.m. Discala wrote to you volume was  
14 insane today. Great day. What's your understanding of that  
15 statement?

16 A That there was a lot of volume that day, probably more  
17 than standard.

18 Q Why does having a lot of volume mean a great day?

19 A Because when you have more volume, just on the upside, so  
20 if the stock goes way up on volume -- let me rephrase that.

21 Q Sorry.

22 A When you have a lot of volume and the stock goes up, it  
23 means that there's a lot of interest in the stock, there's a  
24 lot of buying and selling going across. A market is being  
25 made. There's interest.

Bell - direct - Hein

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1 Q On June 10 at 8:23 p.m. you wrote to Discala, just got  
2 notice in the mail of name change and stock split. Now we can  
3 have it go out in news. Got my notice by mail. Discala  
4 responds nice. Closed 705. What were you referring to in  
5 your text message?

6 A So the corporate governance that took place in May  
7 changing the name from First Independence Corp. to Codesmart  
8 that had been adopted by the company in May, they had stated  
9 that it would take place officially in a month. So they were  
10 going to put a news story out and if you were a shareholder,  
11 which I was, you would receive a letter from Ira Shapiro  
12 saying the new company's official name was Codesmart. By the  
13 way we are also going to do a stock split and that's what  
14 happened.

15 (Continued on next page.)  
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22  
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24  
25

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 (Continuing.)

2 BY MR. HEIN:

3 Q And then you state on June 10 at 8:45 p.m.: Now that we  
4 know, when does the news hit?

5 And Discala responds: On that date, June 14, I  
6 think?

7 MR. HEIN: If I could show a document to the  
8 witness, please.

9 Showing the witness Government 178-32.

10 Q Do you recognize this document?

11 A Yes.

12 Q What is it?

13 A The corporate governance letter to shareholders stating  
14 that the CodeSmart had purchased First Independence and was  
15 going to change its name and do a stock split.

16 Q Did you receive this document?

17 A I did.

18 Q And did you review it at the time?

19 A Yes.

20 Q Is this a true and accurate copy?

21 A Yes.

22 MR. HEIN: The Government moves into evidence  
23 Government Exhibit 178-32.

24 MR. ROSS: No objection, Judge.

25 THE COURT: Received without objection.

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 MR. HEIN: If we could show it to the jury, please.

2 (Government Exhibit 178-32 so marked.)

3 MR. HEIN: May we show it to the jury, please?

4 (Exhibit published to the jury.)

5 Q You mentioned, Mr. Bell, what this letter was. If you  
6 could, just explain for the jury.

7 A This notice is being furnished to the stockholders at  
8 First Independence Corp. In connection with written consent  
9 with the majority shareholder of the company, dated May 15,  
10 2013, a copy of which is enclosed herein, regarding the name  
11 change of the company from First Independence Corp. To  
12 CodeSmart Holdings and a two-for-one forward stock split.

13 So, they're just officially telling everybody that  
14 owns the stock the company has changed its name and we're  
15 gonna have a stock split.

16 Q And you mentioned this is a two-for-one forward stock  
17 split. So, what will that do to the shares and the stock  
18 price of CodeSmart?

19 A The stock on whatever date it happens will be cut in half  
20 but you will have twice as many shares.

21 Q The stock price will be cut in half?

22 A Yes. So, your dollar bill becomes two 50-cent pieces.

23 Q It states here: This will be effective as of June 14; is  
24 that right?

25 A Yes.

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 MR. HEIN: If we could return to the laptop, please.

2 Q On June 10 at 8:53, Discala states: Leave power to crank  
3 up on split.

4 And you say: I got it.

5 What did you understand Discala to mean?

6 A He's telling me to hold off on any purchases until after  
7 the stock split so we can run it up again.

8 Q On June 13, at 5:38 p.m., Discala wrote to you: Let's  
9 build wall. Can you bid 775?

10 And you respond: Sure. 30 minutes. I bought a lot  
11 today.

12 And June 13 at 8:20 p.m., you stated: Someone took  
13 it down another nine cents, seven dot eight.

14 So, what is this price of CodeSmart at this point on  
15 June 13?

16 A \$7.80.

17 Q On June 13 at 8:58 p.m., Discala writes to you: FYI, our  
18 new sticker is ITEN, like ICD-10. How awesome.

19 What do you understand him to mean there? What's  
20 the new ticker?

21 A The new stock symbol is ITEN.

22 Q What was it before?

23 A FICF.

24 Q On June 14 at 1:28 p.m., you write to Discala: I've got  
25 23K shares in at 4.15 bid.

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1            You just said that the stock closed at \$7.80 on  
2 June 13. Your bid here is at \$4.15. Can you explain that?

3 A        You're if the stock closed at \$7.80, it would split to  
4 3.85, would show 3.85 in the morning. But that's just what it  
5 would the supposedly open at. If we have buyers, which we  
6 did, the stock will start going up again.

7            So, the split adjusted. It was really 8.30.

8 Q        When the stock split took place on June 14, does that  
9 mean that the stock price opened up half at what it closed the  
10 day before?

11 A        Correct.

12 Q        So, instead of 7.80, approximately \$3.90?

13 A        Sure.

14 Q        So now you're bidding it at \$4.15?

15 A        Correct.

16 Q        You discussed the stock split earlier and your  
17 understanding of the rationale behind it. Could you explain  
18 that again?

19 A        In our situation, you want to keep the stock under ten  
20 bucks. We want single digits.

21 Q        And, so, by doing the two-for-one forward stock split,  
22 what did that enable you to do?

23 A        Well, I mean, the stock -- most people follow the stock  
24 price, not the shares. So, obviously, it would look a little  
25 weird if stock opened in May at \$3.20 and by July was trading

1 for \$16. And the idea is by doing -- in stock splits, by  
2 doing a stock split like that, you can keep the price of the  
3 stock looking low because people don't follow the number of  
4 shares that are out. They don't look at Facebook shares and  
5 say how many shares are out, they say, What's the price?

6 Q And when the stock split occurred and the price was cut  
7 in half on June 14, does that mean that stockholders now had  
8 twice as many shares?

9 A They had twice as many shares. It's the same amount of  
10 money, you just have twice as much at half the price.

11 Q On June 18, Discala wrote to you: Throw 50K at market on  
12 HRAA. I'll do the same and get Dan to as well and Craig.

13 And you write: K. Watch me.

14 And you write: 45K more.

15 And then you write: 25K.

16 What's your understanding of what Discala's telling  
17 you to do in that first text message there?

18 A HRAA was one of those smaller deals that we started off  
19 in March. He told me to throw 50,000 shares at market, he'll  
20 buy about \$10,000 worth, and he was going to get Dan Walsh and  
21 Craig Josephberg to do the same at the same time.

22 And that creates what's called a "squeeze," which is  
23 like having a water balloon where you push like that, a lot of  
24 water comes out very quickly. That kind of squeeze is used to  
25 push the price of a stock up very quickly and very

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 dramatically.

2 Q Discala writes to you: Great job. I'm going now again.

3 You respond: Ten.

4 And Discala says: Nice. We will rock this. But  
5 main focus CodeSmart.

6 You respond: Nice news. 47 hospitals, 3,000  
7 physicians.

8 Discala responds: Yes, sir. Bigger news coming.

9 MR. HEIN: If I could please show the witness a  
10 document.

11 Q I'm showing you 172-54.

12 Do you recognize this exhibit?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q What is it?

15 A It's the news story from June 18 about Puerto Rico.

16 Q Did you view this news story at the time?

17 A Yes.

18 MR. HEIN: The Government moves Government Exhibit  
19 172-54 into evidence.

20 MR. ROSS: Same objection, Judge.

21 THE COURT: Same ruling; received in evidence.

22 (Government Exhibit 172-54 so marked.)

23 MR. HEIN: May I show it to the jury, please?

24 (Exhibit published to the jury.)

25 Q Now, what did this new story state that came out on

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 June 18?

2 A That CodeSmart had signed a deal with /SAOER /RA set,  
3 which is the largest healthcare consulting firm in Puerto  
4 Rico, serving 47 hospitals and 3,000 physicians.

5 Q If you could read at the top of the second paragraph,  
6 this quote here?

7 A It states: Our partnership with CIRACET provides the  
8 CodeSmart Group with a strong advantage within the Puerto Rico  
9 healthcare market base on the trust and credibility CIRACET  
10 has built there, says Ira Shapiro, CEO of CodeSmart Group. It  
11 is important that all members of the healthcare industry have  
12 access to solid ICD-10 training, and this partnership fills an  
13 important niche in ensuring that potential experienced Spanish  
14 speaking coders of Puerto Rico and within the continental U.S.  
15 have access to the best training available.

16 MR. HEIN: If we could please return to the laptop.

17 Q You mentioned the news release. Discala writes: Bigger  
18 news coming.

19 You write on June 18 at 2:54 p.m.: Quick question.  
20 Looks like volume is us three right now. When is the  
21 marketing push coming? The news today, of course, was  
22 stellar. Need a bigger audience.

23 Discala responds: Ask Dan and Joe. Ira is doing  
24 fox biz tonight.

25 What's going on in there in your text messages?

Bell - Direct - Hein

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1 A I noticed that -- I've been following the volume trend,  
2 and it looks like myself, Joe Salvani, and Dan Walsh are the  
3 only ones trading. Maybe Craig Josephberg. And AJ had been  
4 promising this big marketing push through seminars and just  
5 expos and stuff. And I want to know when it's coming.

6 And I state the news today, of course, is stellar,  
7 if it was true, but the company needs a bigger audience  
8 because we can only do this for so long until we run out of  
9 money, firepower.

10 MR. ROSS: Judge, objection to "if it was true."

11 THE COURT: I'll allow it.

12 Q When you say that Ira -- when Discala said that, "Ira is  
13 doing Fox Business tonight," who is Ira?

14 A Ira Shapiro was going to be on a TV show called Fox  
15 Business Tonight to talk about his company.

16 Q Who was Ira Shapiro again?

17 A The CEO of CodeSmart.

18 Q On June 19, 4:43 p.m., you write to Discala: Okay. I  
19 just smashed CodeSmart to 5.82.

20 Discala responds: Wow. I'm on HHRA. You rock.

21 Discala then states on June 19 at 5:56 p.m.: Dude,  
22 we're the hottest team out there. People are all gonna try to  
23 get us.

24 You respond: Great. Make them pay.

25 Discala responds: Exactly.

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1           What was going on there?

2 A     He says that we're the hottest team out there and people  
3 are all going to try to get to us. Basically, OmniView  
4 Capital looks really good as far as CodeSmart goes, pushing  
5 the stock price up.

6           I say great, make them pay. Make sure that we get a  
7 lot of shares early on because the better we do in our job --  
8 even though we're manipulating the stock, we have a goal and  
9 we're accomplishing our goal. I say, "Make them pay," and he  
10 says, "Exactly."

11 Q     On June 20, 7:02 p.m., you write: FYI, thanks to LBAS my  
12 b/d and I have parted ways today.

13           What did you mean there.

14 A     I got fired that day. I said thanks to Location Based  
15 Technologies, my broker-dealer and I parted ways.

16           So, what happened was they had been on me about the  
17 price of LBAS. We were never able to get it up over 20 cents  
18 consistently. And, so, with that in mind, they fired me.

19 Q     Discala responds: No way. You want me to buy you one?

20           What did he mean by that?

21 A     Do you want me to buy you a broker-dealer.

22           You can start your own broker-dealer, you can go  
23 independent, start your own firm whenever you wanted, it just  
24 costs a lot of money.

25 Q     You write here on June 20 at 7:06 p.m.: I may need one

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1 to pick me up that is friendly microcaps. And those WFG  
2 people terminated me, but I had faxed my resignation.

3 Discala responds: Not a problem. Jeff Auerbach  
4 will call you after close. He knows them all and is on our  
5 tram.

6 What's your understanding of that discussion?

7 A I tell him I'm looking for a new broker-dealer. This is  
8 for the 20 percent of my work. I'm still with Fidelity.

9 I tell him I'm not -- he says: I'm not kidding. I  
10 know all the broker-dealers there. He's talking about the New  
11 York area. I tell him I may need one to pick me up that's  
12 friendly who microcaps, small stocks. And I mention that even  
13 though the WFG -- that was the name of my broker-dealer,  
14 Williams Financial Group -- even though they fired me, I faxed  
15 my resignation first.

16 In my own line of business, whoever quit first, it  
17 really mattered a lot if you quit before you got fired.

18 Q He said that Jeff Auerbach will call you after close.

19 Who is Jeff Auerbach?

20 A A friend of his that knew a lot of broker-dealers.

21 MR. HEIN: If I could show the witness a document,  
22 please.

23 Q I'm showing you what's been marked Government Exhibit  
24 178-11.

25 A Yes.

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1 Q Do you recognize this?

2 A I do.

3 Q What is it?

4 A That's my personal brokerage account statement from  
5 Amegy.

6 Q Is this a true and accurate copy of your brokerage  
7 account statement from Amegy Investments?

8 A Yes, sir.

9 MR. HEIN: The Government moves Government Exhibit  
10 178-11 into evidence.

11 MR. ROSS: No objection.

12 THE COURT: Received without objection.

13 (Government Exhibit 178-11 so marked.)

14 MR. HEIN: If we could display it for the jury,  
15 please.

16 (Exhibit published to the jury.)

17 Q Does it say Amegy Investment here in the top left?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Is that your name here?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Turning to Page 2 of 22 of this document, if you look  
22 down here towards the bottom, could you describe what we're  
23 seeing here in this little table?

24 A So, the very first column, the description, Box 8, is  
25 CodeSmart Holdings. That means what the stock is; in this

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1 case, CodeSmart.

2 And then the first column says "sell."

3 First in first out is for tax reasons.

4 And then third column says "quantity." So, I sold  
5 5,000 shares.

6 Date of acquisition. So, what happened was I got  
7 fired or resigned, depending on the time stamp of things, on  
8 June 20. At this point, I hadn't sold any of my own shares.  
9 AJ and other people had been selling their shares.

10 Q This is the 125,000 unrestricted shares that you got?

11 A Yes.

12 So, I'm a little panicked. I just got fired, I have  
13 kids, I have a bunch of stuff going on. I take my certificate  
14 down to my brokerage firm and I deposit on that date. That's  
15 date of acquisition, June 20.

16 Date of sale. Six days later is when I start  
17 selling my shares. And, so, on that day I sold -- on 6/26, I  
18 sold 5,000 shares of stock that was deposited on June 20 for  
19 total proceeds 33,216. So, whatever -- I sold it somewhere  
20 around \$6.60, whatever that is.

21 Q Are Pages 2 through 15 of this document here, is this a  
22 table of your sales of CodeSmart shares?

23 A Yes. I sold through September, I believe.

24 Q I'll return to Page 15 of 22. Look at the date of sale.  
25 What we had seen on the first page, 6/26/13. Here it's

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1 8/13/2013. Here at the bottom, what is this number here?

2 A 506117.

3 Q What is that number?

4 A \$506,117.

5 Q Is that the amount of money that you made off of your  
6 sale of CodeSmart shares?

7 A Of those shares, yes.

8 Q And at what price did you buy those shares at?

9 A About \$22,000.

10 Q About what per share?

11 A Oh. Around two and a half cents.

12 So, I told AJ I was going to hold out until seven to  
13 ten, and I sold around 6.60 or so.

14 MR. HEIN: Can we please return to the laptop?

15 Q Did you have a lock-up leak-out agreement in place?

16 A I did.

17 Q Did you violate it by selling these shares?

18 A I did.

19 Q Why didn't you buy the lock-up leak-out agreement?

20 A One, I just got fired and I was kind of panicked. Two, I  
21 felt that my fellow conspirators were selling their shares. I  
22 knew that AJ had been selling his shares, that was part of the  
23 plan, but I felt that Dan and Craig were selling because I  
24 kept getting these strange sales that would come out of  
25 nowhere that weren't part of the plan, and I just felt that it

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1 was time to sell.

2 MR. HEIN: Your Honor, I think this would probably  
3 be a good place to stop for the day.

4 THE COURT: Sounds good, Mr. Hein.

5 Ladies and gentlemen, that brings us to the  
6 conclusion of today's trial. I'm going to discharge you for  
7 the evening. As you understand, you're not being put up in  
8 hotel. I'm going to send you home.

9 The rules about recesses apply whether in the jury  
10 room, whether at lunch, or on your way home and overnight.  
11 So, I want to review them with you again, and they simply are:  
12 Not to discuss the case amongst yourselves or with anyone  
13 else; continue to keep an open mind; if you are on any form of  
14 social media, you are on complete radio silence on anything  
15 that touches upon this case; you are not to use the recess  
16 period as an opportunity to do any research about anything  
17 here at the courthouse, anything to do with the trial,  
18 personalities of the lawyers, the issues, whether you do it  
19 electronically or old-fashioned way, you're not to do it at  
20 all.

21 You're also directed to disregard any media  
22 accounts, whether they be on radio, TV, Facebook, newspapers,  
23 or whatever, that relate to this case. Absolutely disregard  
24 them.

25 The other thing that I urge you to do is to put

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1 aside the stories relating to any court proceeding for fear  
2 that you may hear something in connection with that court  
3 proceeding that may confuse you about what your  
4 responsibilities are here. So, I would urge you to do that.

5 Other than that, please enjoy a pleasant evening.

6 We will ask you to return to the central jury room tomorrow at  
7 around 9:45 and we'll start between 9:45 and 10, when everyone  
8 is assembled and the courtroom is properly configured for the  
9 continuation of trial tomorrow.

10 Again, all of us appreciate your patience, your  
11 cooperation, and the sacrifice that you are making. It is  
12 certainly a tribute to your own citizenship and your  
13 commitment to the rule of law and is deeply appreciated.

14 With that, have a pleasant evening, I think the  
15 clouds have gone away, and we'll see what tomorrow brings.

16 (Jury exits.)

17 THE COURT: Mr. Bell, you're free to step down.

18 Any housekeeping we can handle this evening?

19 MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, I have one very minor  
20 point. I believe the Government just referred to the last  
21 document that was shown the witness as an account statement  
22 several times. It's actually a 1099 statement, not an account  
23 statement. If the Government could just clear that up when  
24 the witness comes back in the morning, I'd appreciate it.

25 MR. HEIN: Happy to do it.

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1 THE COURT: No problem with that.

2 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you, Judge.

3 THE COURT: Anything else?

4 MR. ROSS: Just the scheduling issue for  
5 Mr. Sjoblom. I know I've discussed this with the Government  
6 and their thought was to have Ms. Oremland testify on Monday  
7 and Mr. Sjoblom is just not going to be available at that  
8 point. He's going to be in Washington, D.C., flies out to  
9 Chicago to argue in the Seventh Circuit, and he'll be back  
10 Tuesday night and here on Wednesday morning to examine  
11 Ms. Oremland.

12 THE COURT: Why can't the Government accommodate  
13 that schedule?

14 MR. BINI: Your Honor, we can accommodate the  
15 scheduled and we will put Ms. Oremland on Wednesday.

16 MR. ROSS: Thank you.

17 THE COURT: There's your answer.

18 MR. ROSS: Thank you.

19 MR. HEIN: Thank you to the Government as well for  
20 the accommodation.

21 MR. ROSS: Judge, with respect to the playing of the  
22 wiretap recordings, if we can have the evening to look at that  
23 and we'll be in a position tomorrow to talk about whether or  
24 not the rule of completeness is violated by the excerpt.

25 MR. RIOPELLE: Your Honor, I will be making a very

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1 brief motion tonight to excise a small portion of  
2 Government -- the second one, I forget what the Government  
3 exhibit is, but it will take all of ten seconds for the  
4 Government to do it.

5 THE COURT: Again, Mr. Riopelle, that was on  
6 relevance grounds, you said?

7 MR. RIOPELLE: Correct, your Honor. But it should  
8 be easy to accomplish if necessary.

9 The other thing I would request, I don't know who  
10 the Government's next witness is. If we do finish with this  
11 witness tomorrow, it would be good for me to know whose  
12 material to bring.

13 THE COURT: Do we have any idea? Do you think we'll  
14 finish with Mr. Bell tomorrow?

15 MR. HEIN: I believe we will finish our direct  
16 tomorrow. Whether we finish with cross-examination, I think  
17 it's probably unlikely but perhaps. It all depends on when I  
18 finish with him, but I think he'll take a good chunk of the  
19 morning.

20 THE COURT: You think you'll be through the morning  
21 with Mr. Bell?

22 MR. HEIN: I believe so, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: And then we have made a promise to  
24 Mr. Riopelle of 5:30.

25 So, they may be starting a witness briefly depending

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1 on the vagaries of the day, I guess.

2 MS. JONES: Your Honor, we'll try to give defense  
3 counsel -- we'll think about it and try to give them the  
4 information. Part of the problem is that our next planned  
5 witness was originally going to be Special Agent Jon Luca, who  
6 was just going to testify not that long about some of the  
7 events relating to the search of OmniView. My understanding  
8 is that he may not be available on Monday, so we may not want  
9 to start him if he can't finish both direct and cross. And  
10 then we have to shift around to accommodate Ms. Oremland.

11 So we have to reconfigure our witness order, and  
12 we'll let defense counsel know when we have that figured out.

13 THE COURT: Yes. It ends up saving everybody time.  
14 The more they know they can prepare a little better and it  
15 makes things moves more expeditiously. We would appreciate  
16 that accommodation from the Government as well.

17 MR. RIOPELLE: Thank you.

18 THE COURT: Again, as we discussed, to the extent  
19 that you wish to leave anything overnight, Mr. Villanueva is  
20 prepared to accommodate those requests. Otherwise, we'll see  
21 you tomorrow morning. Have a pleasant evening.

22 (A chorus of thank yous.)

23 (Matter adjourned until Thursday, April 5, at  
24 9:45 a.m.)

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1                   I N D E X

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3                   WITNESS                   PAGE

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5                   MATTHEW BELL

6                   DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. HEIN                   78

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10                  Government Exhibit 198-B                   76  
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12                  Government Exhibit 132-2                   117  
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